

**S. Hostage Negotiators** rge Fulfillment of Terms

John M. Goshko JINGTON - The princinitects of Jimmy Carter's release agreement, backed tepublican chairman of the Foreign Relations Commitmust honor its commit-b Iran or risk losing its in-

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e who survived 11 Mps on food and iv a few days say Alice An nal credibility. ove for each other Secretary of State Edmund Hore Here Ran-(16 hours, his former deputy and Slass ostage negotistor Warren The sing other, former White House the sing Perty, R-IIL, all con-tar sing the abusive treatment ennile, Patricia 🚞 suburban Parfortably Sciurces - D.J. hamonix, France cy would remain MOC WEEKS TOTOTy the bostages during their a frosterie on the If we dida t and

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Sellers' widow Frederick in

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Just they also stressed that to Justified and the complex agreement has a low and the leaning financial ascatherozen in this country could serious consequences for <sup>121</sup> <sup>2419</sup> opher said, "The word of the <sup>121</sup> <sup>2419</sup> opher said, "The word of the <sup>121</sup> <sup>2419</sup> opher said, "The word of the <sup>121</sup> <sup>1219</sup> odity, and I want to keep it

### Rumors of Reneging

That intention; coupled in his f the captives, has touched Tranculation that Mr. Reagan epudiate the agreement and ate those Iranian assets still Inited States. ever, Sen. Percy added a bi-

h note to the arguments for ig the agreement. While What he has not yet seen fall SERVICES MARL BUSINESS MAL ASSISTANT .: SEPTIST to the agreements approved zig adent Carter." BASED -TAT ---

blems that o U.S. reversal 1.1 - 1. NUR BUTERPRETS. : . ....

should pay a price for its "barbaric behavior," appeared to rule out reprisals of a military nature and suggested instead that any con demnation should come from the international community.

international community. Mr. Cutler, talking about the need to prevent similar incidents in the future, said, "The ideal solu-tion, if it can be negotiated, would be an international understanding which could take the form of an which could take the form of au amendment to the Vienna Convention governing diplomatic immuni-ty, that once the World Court de-termines that o nation has illegally detained the diplomats of another nation, then it becomes the obliga-tion of all nations to withdraw their own embassies, and to prevent the violator from having any

embassies in other countries." Sen. Percy said the Foreign Re-lations Committee will hold hear-

intons Committee will hold hear-ings "probably later in February ... to see what we can learn from this and to prevent it ever happen-ing again. We'll pick it up with the seizure of the hostages and all that transpired in that period, but es-sentially we will be looking to the future " would be very surprised if the United States, having negotiated an agreement within good faith, did not carry it out."

### 'Pay a Price'

Warren Christopher

He called the agreement "a sound one from a financial stand-point," stressed that "above all the hostages are free and home" and said he believed the new administration would reach that conclusion when it completes its review. Essentially the same arguments were made by Mr. Muskie and Mr. Cutler in a joint television appear-

All four men tempered their support for the agreement with harsh words about Iran's actions and agreed, as Mr. Muskie said, that it would be "quite some time" before the United States and Iran are able to resume anything approaching normal relations. Sen. Percy, while saying that Iran

His words indicated that Sen. Percy, unlike some bard-line Re-publicans in Congress, wants to avoid turning the hearings into a full-scale inquiry into U.S. policy toward Iran during the Carter ad-ministration. Hearings limited to the scope proposed by Sen. Percy would avoid turning the inquiry into an committion of charges into an examination of charges

that Carter-administration actions contributed to the fall of the late shah's regime, helped put the stra-getically important Gulf country into unfriendly hands and led ulti-mately to the taking of the hos-

Rajai, in Majlis, Defends Agreement

U.S. administration.

Mr. Christopher hinted strongly that the United States was fearful, (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

From Agency Dispatches WEST POINT, N.Y. - Several of the freed hostages, refreshed by the reunion with their families, talked Monday with reporters, went to church and jogged in the chilly air on the grounds of the U.S. Military Academy.

President Reagan issued a reso-lution in Washington Monday de-claring Thursday a day of nanonal thanksgiving. The president said the resolution "recognizes the de-votion and hravery of professonal soldiers, the memories of those right men in the long line who have given everything to preserve

everything." This was a reference to eight servicemen who died in

Catching Up on Life in the U.S.

attended a chapel service at the academy's Gothic-style cathedral on a hill overlooking the com-pound. The service was presided over by a Protestant minister and a

Former Hostages Pass Their Day

abortive April rescue attempt.

Moornead Kennedy Jr., criticized the abortive rescue attempt last April, calling it "America's only mistake" in the long ordeal. "Even if it succeeded, a lot of us would bave been killed," he said Monday. "Eveo if they had gotten the planes in, we would have been shot up on the way out."

told the hostages repeatedly they were being punished for the Unit-ed State's role in Vietnam.

# **Strikes** Called In Support of **Polish Farmers**

unions in Rzeszow to force recog-

nition of a Rural Solidarity union

said strike acoon was planned un-

By Brian Mooney

Resters WARSAW — Militant Polish farmers Monday announced plans Wednesday to press demands for their own union

The powerful Warsaw branch of the Solidarity independent trade union also unveiled plans for a general strike throughout the re-Former hostage Gary Lee is hugged by Valerie Sonesen after he convinced police that he wanted to thank someone from the West Point area for greeting the hostages. His wife, Pat, looks on.

Solidarity, which is campaigning for an end to working on Saturday. relaxation of censorship and the right to have its own say in the mass media, brought more than 5 million workers out oo strike or job boycotts during a three-day protest wave last week.

Edward Gierek, the deposed Polish leader, gives his version of the events leading to his downfall Page 2.

ment say they are ready to hold far-reaching talks on the whole range of their disputes, but neither party has reported any schedule for negotiations.

The ruling Politburo of the Communist Party met party leader Stanislaw Kania Monday to review the general situation, a govern-ment spokesman said.

### Group of Experts

national labor disputes that have kept Poland in turmoil for nearly seven months, pressure appeared to be building for the Warsaw au-A statement at the end of the Polithuro meeting said the authorithorities to seek a fresb global agreement with the independent ties were still open to negotiations on the issue of free Saturdays, but trade union movement. again no dates or details were an-nonnced. The Politburo said the The Communist Party daily Trybuna Ludu referred Mooday to the "singularly oervous atmos-phere in which we have been living question should be discussed by a group of experts from both sides.

Solidarity officials said workers for seven months." in Bielsko-Biala, oear Katowice, downed tools for an hoar Monday

**On U.S. Hostages As Best Possible Deal** From Agency Dispatches Washington agreed under the stitution by not keeping him inations for two weeks before the reof the shah and his relatives in the lease of the hostages. United States and to require any-

the abortive rescue attempt last There were no official activities at West Point, but more than 100

of the hostages and their families

Catholic priest. The first formal ceremocy for the group will be beld Tuesday at the White House, where they will be joined by the families of the eight servicemen killed during the

One of the freed hostages, Moorhead Kennedy Jr., criticized

their captors and the Iranian people in general. "The Iranians are a fine peo-ple," said John Limbert, the embassy political officer, who served

in Iran in the Peace Corps, speaks fluent Farsi and is married to an Iranian "The tragedy of the thing is that this group did what it did and dis-

torted people's ideas," he said. "They're a people of talent, ability, great kindness, great hospitality, That's what I thought before. I still But Mr. Kennedy, 50, an con-

After the chapel service, Ka-

Mr. Kennedy said he is seriously considering quitting the State Department, not because he feels bitter about his experience, but be-cause he wants a new challenge. Despite a statement last week from Dr. Jerome Korcak of the State Department that the captives were hostile to "all things Irani-an," some of the returnees were careful to differentiate between

less progress was made by Wednesday. strikes across the country One hig industrial plant in every region would be asked to call a Wednesday in accordance with a decision by Solidarity'a national coordinating commission to make it a day of struggle for Rural Soli-darity

gion oo Feb. 3 as part of a national paign to force the Communist authorities to deliver on promises made to strikers last summer.

The Rzeszow farmers, who are spearheading the Rural Solidarity campaign, threatened that further strikes would follow if the authorities still refused to budge. The Su-preme Court earlier this month uspended indefinitely a ruling on the legality of the farmers union. The Communist authorities say

they are adamantly opposed to such an organization. Both the union and the govern-Students continued a sit-in at the University of Lodz in central Poland, The actioo began Wednes

darity

day after talks with higher education officials broke down. Among the demands of the

ty services.

**Global Agreement** 

With no end in sight to local and

Walesa Accused

PRAGUE (AP) -The Commu-

4,500 students taking part are greater autonomy for colleges and universities in Poland, increased student participation in running the institutions and restrictions on campus access to police and securi-

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ations Hold Talks **Rhine Pollution** 

> Renters HAGUE — Ministers from letherlands, France, West my, Switzerland and Luxemreturn

slap in the face ... Other

icruciating 444-day period

TOUR CLASSIFIED I met near here Monday to CIKLY AND EASILY by French potash mines. ministers were expected to errescuescie and the second commission to off represe to several possible methods possible possible methods ence sources said.

\_\_\_\_ 1 crucial intermediary role Mohammed Ali Rajai defended his for stat helped to pressure government Monday against Irani-an critics of the agreement with misiole Iran's revolutionary Washington that secured freedom Mr. Christopher: "Failure for the 52 U.S. hostages. Ordining the accord to the Majlis, he said no other govern-ment could have extracted more y out the agreeement with to Algeria would be a very

by

In reply to criticism that Iran had asked the United States only to guarantee future noninterferundertakings from the United States than "the deprived and rev-olutionary nation of Iran." ence in Iranian affairs, with no His government had followed

mention of past involvement, Mr. Rejai said, "America ... never agrees to admit previous interferthe release conditions laid down ence, even at the price of 52 peoby the Majlis, be said, and he asked those who complained that ple. The only guarantee can be the unity of our nation. The U.S. un-Iran had not back none of the late dertaking not to interfere in Iran is unrealistic." shah's wealth why they had not made any better suggestions for its

In o dispatch from Tehran, the Yugoslav news agency Tanjug re-ported that President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr, who has criticized the Mr. Rajai told the parliament that Iran's central bank still did not have a complete list of the for-tune of the shah and his relatives hostage agreement, said in an inafter working on it for the past year, and thus Iran was asking for terview with the newspaper Mizam that an investigation would be opened to determine whether the something whose exact size and government had violated the connature was unknown.

one possessing such assets or knowledge of them to inform the Mr. Bani-Sadr claimed that Iran could have reached a much better agreement earlier, Tanjug report-

Best Effort

The speaker of the Majlis, Hashemi Rafsanjani, said Mr. Rajai's Cabinet had done its best in hostages. the hostage negotiations.

He told a press conference that he hoped hostage-taking would oot be repeated in any other embassy in Iran, as "the U.S. was in o situation in Iran quite separate from that of other countries."

The speaker denied allegations that some hostages had been mal-treated, saying: "I know most of them [the Moslem militants who held the hostages] and I am sure cans at this Islamic Conference summit — reporters and a few technicians — are greeted spon-taneously by new Moslem acthat they are not the sort of people who would do such things.

quaintances with congratulations about the release of the U.S. bos-"Of course, if one of the hostages wanted to escape and they fired into the air or hit him when tages. they arrested him, that is not what I would call torture." these Moslems as an embarrass

ment, an affront to their faith's Mr. Rajai told the Mailis: "If tradioonal immunity for emissarthe U.S. doesn't want to meet its ies and as a dangerous adventure undertakings, its guilty face will be shown to the world even more than before."

In response to criticism that Iran had recovered less than \$3 billion of its frozen assets, he said this was what was left from S8 billion after repaying all Iran's loans from U.S. banks and placing money with Algeria, which acted as go-between for settlement of claims between han and the United

### The full rest and an's Islamic Republicans Face COMPANY LA DUSINESS MEANING STATE ew Test After Hostage Release lating issues. Given the fact that Mohammed Beheshti, a shrewd,

By John Kifner New York Times Service AE - For the Islamic Rean Party of Iran, the hard of power may be just begin-The release of the 52 Ameri-Express Card account. the weapons the religious ionalists used for 14 months

idify their control, may mark ing point in the revolution. st, attention, and political s, will now focus on the diffisues of running Iran - the ssues of running Iran — the ith Iraq, the faltering econo-liccond and more immediate-e settlement may prove a set-to Islamic Republican leaders having made the hostern in 1. 1. A. B. having made the hostage is-test of revolutionary integri-ay find themselves ottacked ARIS COFFICE & Compromised with the state of the party is less a for a control of the party is less a for

Arias de Giun al 1973 1889 7231 Neve 7231 Neve 7231 Neve 7231 Neve and religious traditions of She Islam are a key not only toation but to the perfect state. have the attributes of a politi- $\sim 12$ arty. Their clubhouses are the jues in every village and city borhood; their picnics and er-chicken dinners, the religprocessions and ceremonies mark the Islamic year; their heelers, the Friday prayer ars. There is even a sort of pa-ige system in institutions that emerged parallel to the govent, such as the Revolution-Guards and the Construction A, which has declared a figuraactive war to rebuild the econo-

it the party is not o disciplined sional Premier Mehdi Bazargan. Smal organization, capable of the eminence behind the Islam-tering voters or clearly formo-ic Republicans is Ayatollah sional Premier Mehdi Bazargan. 

gravel-voiced infighter who also bolds the position of chief justice Iran'a political tradition has been one of absolute dictatorship leavened only by comption and deviousness, the lack of sophisti-cated political institutions is not of the Supreme Court. Once an of-ficial of the Ministry of Education under the shah, he later held a fasurprising. Indeed, one of the ma-jor failures of the liberals survored job in West Germany, ministering to the religious needs of Irarounding President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr, who has been unable to nians abroad.

### NEWS ANALYSIS

Mr. Bani-Sedr.

was overthrown and supervised the translate his landslide election into arrangements for the ayatollah's real power, is that they have not return from 15 years of exile.

established a political party. The Islamic Republican Party The parliament is run by another key figure, speaker Hashemi Rafsanjani. Jailed and tortured un-der the shab, he runs the debates with doses of sarcasm when the structure is so vague that it is often unclear whether leading individuals actually belong to it or merely generally subscribe to its views. legislators - all hut a handful tur-The party operates through a series haned mullahs - become carried of commissions in Tehran, and as away with the sound of their own is so often the case, it is oot clear voices, which is often, where the religious-political organ-Another influential figure is ization ends and government insti-Mousavi Khoeiny, who was a religtutions begin.

ious adviser to the militants who seized the U.S. Embassy and is, For example, one organization, the Office of the Cultural Revolunow Ayatollah Khomeini's repretion, is supposed to supervise the "Islamicization" of the university sentative on the Supreme Defense Council running the war with Iraq. system, but it has spent much of its

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Several other men were promitime attacking liberals, meaning oent in the hostage negotiations, notably Premier Mohammed Ali Much of the political inlighting Rajai and Executive Affairs Minisis carried on through the party ter Behzad Nabavi. The two were newspaper, the Islamic Republic, which carries lengthy, fulminating editorials with titles like "Racism, jailmates under the shah, imprisoned for belonging to guerrilla Colonialism and Liberalism groups.

It is difficult to discern precisely Part V." The openness of the dethe party's position on such specif-ics as oil, international imance or bate is unprecedented in Iran, and the liberals answer with their own papers, the Islamic Revolution, published by Mr. Bani-Sadr, and trade. Io general, however, the thrust is to reverse the shah's policy of Westernization and modern-Mizan, the organ of former proviizatioo and to attempt to make Iran self-sufficient, even of the cost of international isolation.

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. If he came to the revolution late, he soon became important; he was Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini's operative in Tehran when the shah

# INSIDE

### China Trial

The decision to sentence Jiang Qing to death but defer execution for two years will win little support among a Chinese public badly bruised by the political witch bunts and social turnoil of the Cultural Revolution she helped direct. A news analysis. Page 5.

### John Who?

Back in October the course for John Anderson, the independent presidential candidate, seemed straight and true. He wouldn't win the presidency, but he would end the campaign with dignity and grace. History would soon declare him a political martyr, unafraid to go up against im-possible odds, Political dogooders would beat a path to his door. Money and fame would follow. But since the November election the former Republican congressman has disappeared from the political landscape, Page 4.

**'**ب

partment and third ranking diplomat in the U.S. Embassy in Tehran when it was seized on Nov. 4, 1979, praised former President Jimmy Carter for the rest of his handling of the crisis. "I think President Carter's way of handling it, not panicking, was the right one," be said. He added that the United States should honor its commitment to Iran that freed the

The Iranian militants, he said,

sional Herald Tribune

TAIF, Saudi Arabia - Ameri-

Iran's actions were viewed by

**Reporter's Notebook Reflects Paradoxes** 

thryn Koob, 43, one of the two women hostages, said, "The str-vice looked like it had been designed by us. The hymns that were sung, the anthems that were sung, were all things very meaningful to us and ooes we sang in captivity right down to the same number of psalms and the oumber of hymns.

The hostages and their families sang "The Battle Hymn of the Re-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

**Moslem Summit: Wealth and Wrangling** 

preting jihad as "struggle." This

interpretation reconciles the com-

peting postures and provides an Islamic context and cause, benefit-ing Saudi Arabia as the leader of

the moderate Moslem movement.

The summit facilities are a dis-

play to reinforce Saudi prestige.

Newspaper reports have put a price tag in excess of \$1 billion on

the three-day conference of nearly 40 nations' leaders.

ing a Fiat car factory, as part of a campaign to oust the local gover-nor, his deputies and the mayor. The union officials said the

nist Party daily Rude Pravo said Monday that Mr. Walesa was radiworkers would stage o general strike Tuesday unless Warsaw calized by his recent trip to Rome, where he visited Pope John Paul dispatched o negotiating team, adding that the strike leaders were The paper renewed accusations that Mr. Walesa's Solidarity was not prepared to go to Warsaw themselves.

trying to disrupt Poland's econo-my and that the West was guilty of Independent farmers who have been staging a peaceful sit-in at the "gross interference" in the counheadquarters of the defunct trade try.

Veterans Said to Meet

BERLIN (Reuters) - The East German Communist Party daily Neues Deutschland said Polish war veterans had held meetings in Warsaw and Katowice in the past few days to diacuss how they could help the authorities "go onto the offensive."

defeat the intrigues of anti-Social-

auditorium). The conference cen-The newspaper said that the vet-erans, who had battled against ter tower and scores of nearby opulent residences for visiting heads of state - a complex Nazi forces to liberate their counscreened by expensively-watered greenery — are a modernistic surprise amid Taif's purplish rocky try, were now once again concerned for its fate and had urgently appealed to the nation to "nor-malize the economic situation and

crags. Six hundred Mercedes automo-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

Some facilities are permanent.

including the conference hall (larg-er than the UN General Assembly

# Zia Seeking Support at Summit For UN Mission on Afghanistan

### By Joseph Fitchert

International Hersid Tribure TAIF, Saudi Arabia - President Mohammed Zia Ul-Haq of Pakistan sought the support of Islamic nations Monday for United Nations-organized orgotiations aimed at ending the crisis caused by the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

Pakistan's interest in negotiations has emerged publicly in recent weeks and could soften the current Islamic summit's criticism of the Soviet action. The Islamic conference has been leading Third World disapproval of Moscow for the incursion and has exerted political pressure for a Soviet troop

withdrawal.

But Pakistan's new approach has undermined efforts here by Saudi Arabia and other conservative Moslem governments to intensify opposition to the situation in Afghanistan. Western diplomats said before the summit that they hoped to see a condemnatioo of the Soviet actions at least as outspoken as that of last year's Islamie conference statement.

Pakistani Softening

Although Gen. Zia did not dis-close details of the proposed nego-tiations among Pakistan, Afghanistan and perhaps other countries. he said in a speech that he prepared for delivery to the summit Mooday that he has had "intimations of flexibility in the attitude of the Soviet Union and the Kabul regime. ... I have oo doubt that this conference will extend its sup-

Y.

port to [UN-organized consulta-

Gen. Zia met here Sunday night with UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim to discuss an exploratory mission by a UN special representative, a mission that could perhaps take shape at the nonaligned nations conference in early February in New Delhi. In a speech Monday, Mr. Waldheim referred

to "the paramount importance of a dialogue" about the Afghanistan situation. Even if Pakistani or multilateral contacts with Afghanistan do not involve formal recognition of the

Soviet-backed Babrak Karmal regime, Pakistan oppears to be back-ing away from its earlier outspoken opposition to the Soviet presence along the lines voiced at the Islamic conference a year ago. Disappointment with Pakistan's

policy direction was privately voiced here by Afghan Moslem rebels, who are being kept on the summit sidelines. As the Afghan crisis has continued, Gen. Zia has made oo secret of his disappointment about what

be terms inadequate U.S. support; he has angrily rejected what he termed as "peanuts" a U.S. offer of \$400 million in military aid to resist potential Soviet pressure.

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Diplomatic sources here reported that Moscow has recently threatened Pakistan with warnings about the potential for Soviet-sup-ported dissidence among the Baluchi minority. The Baluchi tribes span areas under Soviet control.

# Publicly, Gen. Zia expressed concern Monday about the mount-ing oumber of Afghan refugees in

Afghan Group Issues Statement Reuters

RAWALPINDI, Pakistan - A leading Afghan opposition group said in a statement addressed to Islamic leaders Monday that any agreement they reached on Afnanistan during the summit meeting would be unacceptable to the people of Afghanistan if it did not include the Moslem rebels.

Hazbi Islami, au underground Islamic fundamentalist group, said the inclusion of the Mujahaddin the anti-Communist Moslem guerrillas -- would be essential in any settlement.

"Any secret agreement or reso lution in regard to the issue of Afghanistan without the direct involvement of the Mujahaddin will be of oo influence and unacceptable to the afghan people," Hazbi Islami said. The fundamentalist faction dominates the guerrilla war against the Kabul government and the Soviet forces.

Cold Kills 300 in India

United Press International NEW DELHI - A severe cold wave sweeping across oorth Iodia for the past several days has claimed nearly 300 lives, reports said Monday.

### half of the majority of other Moslem governments, which hope to capitalize more rationally oo oil wealth and industry. **Political Overtones**

translated as "holy war." Pro-claiming jihad last year over

Political overtones have emerged in a theological wrangle at the summit about the meaning of jihad, a Moslem tenet usually

Jerusalem, Saudi Arabia's Prince Fahd created a sensation but divided the Moslem world. Many moderates considered the word illjudged, unrealistic and therefore

counterproductive. But it helped upstage extremists such as Libya's Moamer Qadhafi. For example, the Palestine Liberation Organizatioo - in another turn away from leftist ideology 

armed struggle. Yet Saudi Arabia supports a negotiated Arab-Israeli solution. To escape from these contradictions, Saudi officials here are inter-

in this region. Iran's Islamic republic appears to Mosicms participating here as a destabilizing aberration in the name of Islam. But they speak guardedly about Iran in public, partly out of fear of public opin-ion, partly in hope of retaining

Iranian President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr reportedly wanted to

come to get outside Moslem sup-port for his moderate views. But Iranian radicals, backed by Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, prevailed, and prevented it. The Islamic summit, led by Sau-

di Arabia, is battling for influence io the Moslem world against the revolutionaries in Iran and on be-

# some influence in Iran. The Islam-

ic Conference strove to get Iran to attend the summit.

# Aides, Structure Also Held Responsible

# **Gierek Accepts Partial Blame for Crisis**

By John Darnton New York Times Service

Page 2

WARSAW - Edward Gierek. the 68-year-old Communist leader who ruled for 10 years and was deposed in disgrace during the strikes in September, has accepted a modicum of responsibility for Poland's crisis but shifts much of the blame to people around him.

Since he was removed as first secretary of the Communist Party on Sept. 6, ostensibly for a beart

condition, Mr. Gierek has been party's theoretical monthly jour would it be possible to examine "the oumerous attempts now being

and has become something of a "nonperson." adding that "like the whole party, I His version of the events leading

am anxious to find out the most to his downfall was presented in a letter written Dec. 1 to the party's objective explanations" for all the developments in the life of the Central Committee, explaining country and party over the past that he could oot appear in person because of ill health and requestdecade Proper appraisal, he suggested, ing to be dropped from the body.

could only be made "from a certain distance in time." Only then

made to undermine or even to "I know that many comrades exdeny what are, after all, the pect my explanations," he wrote,

unquestionable and tremendous achievements of the passing dec-' مارد In bureaucratic, colorless prose, for which he was known, the for-

mer leader referred to the "present difficulties," a cuphenism for the wrenching strikes and turmoil that most scholars regard as the great-est threat to Socialism since World War II. He attributes them to "objective as well as subjective rea-

sons." In Communist parlance, "objective" means factors beyond the party's control, such as bad weather producing poor harvests. Mr. Gierek lists what he consid-

ers the achievements of his tenure -a "consolidation" of the nation, an "opening to the world," the em-ergence of "modern ambitions and a higher standard of civilization" and a greater role for Poland in world affairs. He acknowledges that "many people still live in poor conditions" and asserts that "the neglects we inherited are still pain-

because it is the major developed harbor accessible to the Americans He tried to right the problems, he said, but "the correct imple-mentation of tasks always encoun-tered various difficulties." He then Last year the U.S. Navy made 40 visits compared with 17 the year

"I feel personally responsible for most of the vital decisions made in the 70s. Were they correct? A re-ply to this question is oot easy ... One thing is certain: these decisions were carried through, well or

badly, at various levels by specific people, people we trusted and who operated in what were, after all, Former Hostages Pass Day imperfect structures." Mr. Gierek's letter has angered

some liberal party members, who hold him personally to blame for the country's economic ills, mostly had been taken to a coronary unit by pursuing a policy of massive borrowing to fuel the illusion of after talking to her son in West prosperity and ignoring all warnings that catastrophe lay ahead. "Gierek was totally isolated," an economic adviser said recently. "He was a prisoner of the esteem he had in early years. I really think he reached the point where he lost all contact with reality."

### Minor Exposes

Because the party line is to hlame the workers' uprising upon "deformations" of Socialism and not Socialism itself, there is some sentiment for holding Mr. Gierek accountable. Mostly this takes the form of minor exposes on the vast corruption that he permitted. Recently, for example, a provincial oewspaper disclosed that last year when Mr. Gierek participated in a harvest festivity, a local apartment redecorated at at cost of \$100,000 for him to stay there a

A local party meeting in Gdansk, preparing for a forthcoming national party congress, produced 'a document arguing that there must he "personal responsibility" fixed for the crisis and even legal action taken, to get rid of the notion that party leaders are above

the hostages could be released. It was his own estimate, he said, mits even a glimmer at his emo-



Francois Mitterrand flourishes a rose, symbol of his Socialist Party, before addressing the crowil at a party congress in Paris.

### Socialist Mitterrand Opens **Campaign for Presidency** "We live in a disguised monar-

By Richard Eder New York Times Service

Mr. Mitterrand, who manager

in favor of Mr. Mitterrand when

the latter amounced his candida-

Ethics Questioned

Mr. Mitterrand, 64, called on

voters "to save the Republic, be-

cause democracy is in danger.

**U.S. Envoys** 

**Back Terms** 

(Continued from Page I)

right up to the last moment, that

opposition from Iranian militants

and foes of the civil authority there

might scuttle the agreement before

сy.

stitution.

chy," he said, foreshadowing a ma-jor theme of the Socialist cam-PARIS - The French Socialist paign. The party will charge that the government has curtailed free-Party, invigorated by signs of in-creasing public support for itself dom and has been unresponsive to and decreasing support for Presi-dent Valery Giscard d'Estaing, has officially opened its presidential the people. It will also question the financial ethics of those in power.

Hastening to take the high ground on this last point, Mr. Mitcampaign. At an all-day party congress Sat-urday followed by a rally and a terrand announced that the Social-ists had only \$700,000 in campaign dance, the party proclaimed the candidacy of Francois Mitterrand, who has held 11 Cabinet posts and funds and contrasted this with the far bigger amounts he said were available to the government. has run for president twice before.

He promised to give regular reports of his own fund-raising and to unite the left and moderate facchallenged Mr. Giscard d'Estaing to do likewise, but, given the tradi-tion here that parties in power take tions in the party, won the overwheiming support of the party de-egates. There were some holdours for Michel Rocard, a moderate who made a strong bid for the full electoral advantage of their position, the challenge seems unlikely to be answered. nomination last year but withdrew

The opening of Mr. Mitterrand's campaign will be followed by a quiet spell. The candidate will he low for the oext couple of weeks, and then take a trip to China. Long campaigns are not considered useful here.

Mr. Giscard d'Estaing is not expected to formally announce his candidacy until the beginning of March. Meanwhile, he is doing a Under Mr. Giscard d'Estaing, he said, power had been concentrated in the president to a degree that good deal of conspicuous govern-ing that the opposition complains exceeded the provisions of the conis the equivalent of a campaign.

### Compromise Program

The Socialist program is a compromise among the various fac-tions. It stresses civil liberties, the decentralization of government, power, and the reduction of unemployment. More than I.6 million workers are jobless.

In foreign affairs, the program calls for the withdrawal of new Soviet missiles from Eastern Europe and a halt to plans for deploying American missiles in Western Euasks for ing" of the North Atlantic alliance, a vague formula that accommodates both neutralists and proponents of the alliance. Otherwise it contains no major departures from traditional French foreign policy. In the last two months the Socialists have taken heart from indi-, Giscard d'Estaing's losses. Throughout most of last year, the polls indicated that in the second round of an election --- the runoff between candidates who place first. and second in the first round --Mr. Giscard d'Estaing would do significantly better than Mr. Mit-terrand. But current polls show Mr. Mitterrand as even with the president, or trailing by only a point or two.

WORLD NEWS BRIEF

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### Ranks of Labor Party Rebels Grow in Brita United Press Internatio

LONDON - Right-wing Labor Party rebels said Monday that more members of Parliament have joined them, bringing the orig "Gang of 3" to 13. The former foreign secretary, David Owen formation of a breakaway third party is "very close." Speaking in a radio interview, Mr. Owen — one of the original

of 3" -said: "No final decisions have been taken yet. But a new pa very close." The breakaway occurred after a special one-day Labor convention Saturday, which handed effective power to left the trade unions.

The original three — Mr. Owen, Shirley Williams, the former services secretary, and William Rodgers, the former transport are already had become four with the addition Sanday of Roy I Labor's former deputy leader and until recently president of the ba an Economic Community's Commission in Brussels

### 200 Feared Drowned in South Africa Flor

CAPE TOWN — More than 200 persons were feared downed day after floods devastated the town of Laingsburg, 160 miles are of here, in what newspapers called one of the worst natural lines South Africa's history.

People in Laingsburg said a wall of water more than six fe coursed through the streets when the Buffels river overflowed in after heavy weekend rain. Dozens of people were reported to have swept away in Laingsburg, a town of 4,000, and other farming com ties in the southwest of Cape province.

Police and army rescue teams with helicopters were converging scene. Police said more than 100 persons were feared dead, but reports put the figure at over 200. The ram swept away bridges a electricity supplies and telephone links.

### Miners' Strike Ends, Others Begin in Zam The Associated Press

LUSAKA, Zambia - Hundreds of bank employees and school ers walked off their jobs Monday just as miners in Zambia's vital region returned to work after a five-day walkout, officials said. The new strikes began after Benedict Chikoti, a leader of the Za

Union of Financial Institutions, was beaten by militant members ruling United National Independence Party. He had been summo headquarters of a party youth organization to explain last week by employees of the Zambia State Insurance Co.

The miners in the Zambian copper belt returned to work h after meetings between strikers and officials of the Mineworkers' of Zambia. Most of the 56,000 union members struck because 1. officials were expelled from the party, presumably for criticizing :: dent Kenneth Kaunda-

# 300 West Bank Settlers Refuse to Leave Santher

GIVON, Occupied West Bank — About 300 settlers, who ere illegal encampment near here in an attempt to force the governme, beginning construction of a new Jewish community before Isra tional elections, Monday rejected appeals by the prime minister to mov

Spokesmen for the squatters, who have erected a concrete-hlow munal building and dozens of tents, said that if permanent const does not begin oow, a oew Labor Party government might sc plans. The issue has already settled into a struggle of rivals within Minister Menachem Begin's Cabinet, with Agriculture Ministe Sharon and Housing Minister David Levy refusing to compromis-Mr. Levy condemned the ultranationalist settlers and insisted removed. Mr. Sharon, the architect of a government program t erate the construction of settlements in the five mooths before t tions, warned that by driving them away, the government we "doing the Labor Party's job."

### France Denies Moving Troops Close to CF United Press Internal

PARIS -- France rejected on Monday Libyan charges of carr military moves close to Chad's southern frontier and reiterated cism of Libya's military presence in Chad.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman said Libya's accusations were c. to mask its own military involvement in Chad. The spokesman to a Libyan statement Friday claiming that France had deployed along the Central African Republic's border with Chad. The st came after new talks in Tripoli between Lihyan leader Moamer and Chadian President Goukouni Weddeye, who won the ning civil war in Chad with Libyan military help in December.

U.S. Criticizes Israel's Policy on Settleme Renters

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration, in its first sub statements on the Arab-Israeli dispute, Monday criticized Israel ments policy on the occupied West Bank.

State Department spokesman William Dyess emphasized the Mideast policy was still under review. But referring to the settlen said: "While we were aware of the plans for these settlement were previously announced, we do not consider the carrying out plans to be helpful." He also signaled a possible shift away from Mr. Reagan" stance of calling the Palestine Liberation Organization a group." Mr. Dyess, echoing Secretary of State Alexander H views, termed the PLO "an umbrella organization that includ groups.

(Continued from Page I) public," "How Lovely Are Thy Dwellings," "Our God, Our Help

Later, Gary Lee of Falls Va., hand-in-hand with Church, his wife, Pat, stood off 50 yards from a press barrier near the hotel and told reporters he felt "great, absolutely great. I'm going to walk around and enjoy this U.S. countryside,"

feels to have this woman beside me and to be in America," he said.

and communicate."

and declined to talk about overall U.S. tactics in the area although officials in Washington have made it clear that there will be no reduction in the U.S. military commitment in the Indian Ocean even hostage crisis is over

Catching Up on Life in U.S.

# in Ages Past" and "Now Thank We All Our God."

someooe from the oearby village of Highland Fall for the reception accorded the hostages Sunday as they arrived in a bus convoy, so military police obliged and stopped a young woman on the

Asked about torture by the Iranians, Mr. Lee said, "I've got a lot to say about that" and that he would attend a news conference at

Dwyer, a freelance writer from Amherst, N.Y., held since May in Tehran on espionage charges. "But if anyone's in jall in Iran, I feel sorry for them," he said. Two other former hostages, Clair Barnes of Falls Church, Va., and Frederick Lee Kupke of Francesville, Ind., talked briefly with reporters at the barricade. Asked about his plans for readjustment, Mr. Kupke said, "Tin not thinking about that now. Those things will take care of themselves. Then I'll worry about

Many of the bostages were eager to catch up on the news during their 444 days as captives. "They're just starting to relax," said the botel's bar manager. They ask us more questions than we ask them. They want to know what they missed."

The bostage's return Sunday to the United States aboard a modified Boeing 707 duhbed Freedom One touched off spontaneous celebrations throughout the United States. Yellow ribbon became the national symbol for the day; on the lapels of the families, on mailboxes, wrapped around airport single night.

towers, on the six buses that carried the entourage from the airport to the hotel. The New Orleans Superdome, where the Super Bowl was being played, was swathed in a yellow band; tied with a bow 80 feet by 30 feet.

### **Psychological Damage**

West Point on Tuesday. He said he did oot know the whereabouts or fate of Cynthia Dwyer, a freelance writer from that about a dozen of the freed the law. The only time Mr. Gierek perdamage" - mostly psychological his repeated offers to resign during the last two years and of his long -and that nearly all of them want years of service to the party and to Socialism. "I would like you, com-rades, to be convinced that I have reassurances from him about their careers. Press Secretary James Brady, asked if the president heard oew always meant well," he said. evidence about abuse of the hos-An enclosed medical report expressed the opinion that Mr. Gierek could not ondertake any tages, said, "I wouldn't say there was more evidence. A lot of things were repeated." work or he subjected to strong emotions "without harm and even Mr. Brady said that, without being specific, there is evidence of about a dozen persons with severe a danger to his life."

times the size of the earlier models, ing more than 5,000 men. the Barber County can come in Kenya's second largest city.

and the Barber County, an updat-ed version of the LST (landing ship tank) of World War II fame. before. The largest ship was the Midway, an aircraft carrier carry-Although seemingly about 10 During the Tarawa's three-day stay, the 4,600 men probably pumped upwards of \$200,000 into the economy of Momhasa,

on Africa's East Coast.

entered the Indian Ocean through

the straits of Malacca in early Jan-

the Navy in the area, Mombasa

has become a frequent port of call

With the increased presence of

close to shore and unload the heavy equipment needed by the Marine The three ships left their bome base of San Diego in mid-October

U.S. Military Buildup in Indian Ocean Anchored by Navy Flotilla, Marine Units previous types of ships, is loaded and after training and shore leave with computerized technology, in the Pacific and Sontheast Asia with computerized technology. The two boilers produce enough energy, if converted to electrical

power, to suppy half of Momba-

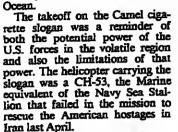
sa's 350,000 population. It carries 1.5 million gailons of fuel and has a two-acre (0.8 hectare) flight deck.

The other two ships in the flotil-

la are the St. Louis, a cargo ship,

Washington Post Service MOMBASA, Kenya — "Td fly to Iran for a camel," said the in-scription on the side of one of the Marine helicopters aboard the Tarawa, a key clement in the U.S. military buildup in the Indian

By Jay Ross



The 40,000-ton helicopter carrier Tarawa and its two escort ships, carrying a total of 4,000 men, visited this East African port recently — part of an ever-increas-ing U.S. presence in the area in the year since the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

They are just a small part of the 30 U.S. ships patrolling the Indian Ocean to strengthen the United States' ability to deploy forces rapidly in the event of an emergency. Technically, the ships are not

part of the post-Afghanistan Rap-id Deployment Force, according to Capt. Richard Green, commodore of the flotilla, hot there is no question that they are on the leading edge if fighting erupts in this area. The Pentagon terminology for the 1,800 Marines and more than 2,000 sailors is a "forward-deployed Navy-Marine team.

These are charged up guys. They know why they are here," said Col. Edmund Looney Jr., commander of the 31st Marine Amphibious Unit aboard the Tarawa,

Speaking less than 24 hours before the eventual release of the hostages on Jan. 20, Col. Looney said somewhat sadly, "knowing the service we are, sure we would have liked to go over there [to Iran]."

### Somalia Plan Criticized

- Col. Looney and Capt. Green gave few details of their mission

# arter taking to her son in west Germany last week by telephone. Mrs. Theresa Gallegos, mother of Marine William Gallegos of Pueblo, Colo., was asked whether ber son was glad to see his mother. "His mother? They're out looking for eight? she are lied 'Absolutely Great' for girls," she replied.

I cannot explain how good it

Mr. Lee earlier wanted to thank

street. The woman, Valerie Soresen, 26, quoted Mr. Lee as saying, that while he appreciated having privacy, "I wanted to break down those smoky [bus] windows

problems, mostly mental in nature.

The United States plans to provide Somalia with \$40 million in weapous in return for use of military facilities. The deal has been criti-cized sharply by neighboring Kenya and Ethiopia.

The 820-foot-long (268.2-meter) Tarawa, the first of a oewly developed amphibious warfare ship, is virtually a floating command post. Its main offensive power rests with 22 heavily armed helicopters, some of which can carry as many as 35 combat-equipped Marines, and six British Harriers, vertical takeoff jet fighter-bombers. The Marine infantry is equipped with mortars, howitzers and missiles, aside from individual weaponry.

The unit is outfitted, Col. Loooey said, for intense combat for a period of up to two weeks. The idea is to to be able to take a beachhead or airstrip or similar facility and he able to hold it until larger forces can be brought in, presumably by U.S. Air Force planes using Rapid Deployment Force facilities in the Middle East and Horn of Africa.

The Tarawa, which combines the operational capabilities of four

# **Bomb Damages**

### Iran Bank in U.S.

From Agency Dispetches SAN FRANCISCO — A bomb exploded ontside the Bank Melli Iran building in San Francisco's financial district early Monday, shattering windows in the bank and in the Union Bank building across the street. No one was hurt.

A man identifying himself as a member of the Jewish Defense League called news agencies to claim responsibility. Saying the attack was to protest "the brutal persecution of Iranian Jewry," he demanded the release of "50,000 hostages" he said were being held in Iran. Earl Krugel, the league's state director in Los Angeles, disavowed responsibility for the blast, but said he condoned the action.

The hank has been the scene of many demonstrations in recent months.

### **Eight Greek Seamen Missing Off Norway**

The Associated Press OSLO --- Ships, planes and heli-copters continued the search Moo-

day for eight Greek seamen still missing from the Greek vessel Deifovos which sank off the Island of Vega in oorthern Norway Sunday afternoon.

The coastal rescue center at Bo doe reported Sunday night that 29 of the 38-member crew bad been picked up from lifeboats by Norwegian rescue helicopters.

Mr. Kupke, who said he intends Mr. Brady, outlining plans for to stay in the Foreign Service, addthe red-carpet ceremony Tuesday to welcome the former hostages to ed that he was "completely in the the White House, said the guests dark" about the political effects of would include Col. Charles Beckthe hostage crisis. "We were just trying to piece it together from let-ters." He said he "felt a little ap-prehensive" about talking to the with and the survivors from the team of commandos he led in the rescue attempt. press "but I think we owe it to

Mr. Barnes, 35, said: "I'm de-pressed sometimes. I did expect to get out of captivity sometime or other, sooner or later, but 1 didn't know how long it would be. I feel great emotion to be home. It is just great."

Asked if "hero" was a good description of the hostages, Mr. Barnes shook his head and said, "I don't think 'hero' describes me es-

As he prepared to jog, John Graves of Reston, Va., said that he felt great, but of the other former hostages, he said, "Some are good. Some are oot."

### **'Overwhelmed'** by Reception

Virgil Sickmann, father of Marine Sgt. Rodney Sickmann of Krakow, Mo., said his son and the other former hostages were "overwhelmed with joy" at the reception accorded them Sunday when 200,000 people gathered along the 17-mile route from Stewart Airport to the academy.

He said the returnees and their gal franians. families were doing fine, but indicated there is some depression among the group. The boys went through a lot. They need a lot of rest. Little by little Rocky [his son] is talking about it. There's oothing think he can't handle." Department," Mr. Crosland said, adding that scheduled deportation

Army Master Sgt. Regis Ragan, who rushed to the bedside of his mother immediately upon landing in New York state Sunday, returned to the hostage group and said: "Tell the nation my mom's all right." His mother, Anna, 69,

### E. German Soldiers Flee The Associated Press

said Monday.

MUNICH — A sergeant and a corporal of the East German Army gration status and ordered deportdrove their patrol vehicle to an unmined section of the border, got out and climbed a fence into West Germany, Bavarian border police illegally.

proceedings would proceed.

**Swiss Seek Plane Funds** The Associated Press

BERN - The federal government Monday asked parliament to approve a credit of 770 million Swiss francs (\$423.5 million) for the purchase of 38 U.S.-made Northrop F-5 fighter planes.

# **U.S. Continues Hearings On Iran Students' Status**

most 60,000 Iranian students By Charles R. Babcock checked by INS agents more than a year ago had valid visas. Of the Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - During the days since the American hostages were freed from Iran, the U.S. jud-

illegals, nearly 2,400 have been through hearings and ordered to leave but are still in the Umited icial system has continued to grind States pending appeals, an INS out its judgment on the fate of spokesman said. Another 2,200 out its judgment on the fate of thousands of Iranian students who had their visas reinstated after hearings, and the remaining 3,700; like those in Oklahoma City, were got caught in the middle of the American response to the crisis. waiting for hearings. In Oklahoma City, for instance,

About 2,800 of the Iranian students have applied for political asylum in the United States and cannot be deported until the State Department rules on their applications. The government had refused to process the claims until the hos-

U.S. protests, the Soviet news metions, in cooperation with the State dia have dropped stories accusing the United States of brainwashing the 52 American hostages and preparing military actions against Iran, a State Department spokes-

kept Mr. Carter's controversial, 14-month-old deportation order and these two charges have disapfrom having much real effect. Only peared from the Soviet media and 729 Iranian students actually have we are pleased that that is the spokesman William Dvess found in violation of their immi- said.

He added that he could not spe-Carter administration and two by More than 86 percent of the al- the Reagan administration.

TOL around Christmas that the Iranian government was able to wrest control of the hostages fully from their militant captors. "I would say that prior to Christmastime, the control was divided between the Iranian government and the militants, and it was a very chancy thing almost up ontil the last moment."

At another point, responding to questions about last-minute delays in the captives' departure from Tehran, Mr. Christopher said, The government of Iran had to bring the hostages from various locations in Tchran to the airport and get them on board the aircraft. History will show that that turned out to be a much more difficult endeavor than they had anticipated. And, indeed, I think it probably was a very close matter.

"It was difficult." Mr. Christopher said, "because there continued to he opposition right up to the last moment to putting the hos-tages on board the aircraft. I think

we probably owe a good deal to the Algerians' insistence that the hostages be put on board the air-

### **2** Leaders Enter Race in S. Korea

craft.

United Press Interna

SEOUL — Two opposition lead-ers declared their candidacy Mon-day for South Korea's first presidential election since the assassina tion of President Park Chung Hee 15 months ago. Yoo Chi Song, head of the Dem-

ocratic Korea Party, and Kim Jong Chul, leader of the Korea National Citizens Party, registered their can-didacy with the Central Election Management Committee just two days after President Chun. Doo Hwan — who was the first to regis-ter as a candidate — lifted marial law. The last day for filing for the Feb. 25 election is Feb. 18. In another development, South Korean authorities pardoned more than 8,000 former government of-

ficials fired last year in a social 'clean-up" drive and permitted them to be hired by government agencies or state-controlled organagencies of state-controlled organ-izations. Those pardoned account-ed for 97 percent of those fired for being "corrupt" or "inefficient."

Japan Smugglers Jailed United Press International

Alipin fight

TOKYO - A Japanese district court Monday found six members of an underworld gang guilty of smuggling handguns from Thai-land by hiding the weapons in bags filled with a cobra and other poisonous snakes to discourage customs checks. Prison terms ranged from 22 months to 6 years.

### **Real Chance**

With the election still three months off, nobody is giving decisive significance to the polls at this stage. The most that Mr. Mitter-rand will say is that he now has a real chance. If he is not more enphoric it is, in part, because the runoff round is traditionally close. er than most designers can afford these days in the recession-hit In the last presidential election, in 1974, Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's margin over Mr. Mitterrand was only 1.4 percent.

Electoral forecasts are complicated by arithmetic. In the first round of voting Mr. Giscard d'Estaing will be opposed by at least one Gaullist candidate. Mr. Mit-terrand will be opposed by Georges Marchais, the secretary-general of the Communist Party.

Sowetan Paper **To Publish Daily** 

JOHANNESBURG - The black weekly Sowetan, companion publication of two newspapers banned by the South African gov-ernment, is to be published as a daily beginning Feb. 2, the Argus

Publishing Co. said Monday. Hal Miller, Argus managing di-rector, said the Sowetan would be staffed by many of the journalists who used to work for the Post and Sunday Post. The Sowetan, named for the Soweto black township near Johannesburg and distributed mainly in this area, had a circulation of about 120,000 as a weekly.

The two papers were told last week by the government they would be banned if they reappeared after a two-month editorial strike. The move followed government restriction orders oo two nonwhite journalists who helped lead a strike that ended with the company agreeing to recognize black unions.

# Wealth, Wrangling Refl **Moslem Summit's Parad**

(Continued from Page 1) hiles were purchased for the meeting. Some of them still have the export stickers on the windshields. A fleet of new private jets whisks dig-nitaries back and forth to Jidda; all oormal air traffic has been grounded. Everything — motorcy-cles, telex machines, even the banknotes — is literally in mint

The wealth is starting to buy

quality. Today's standard of gov-

ernment architecture in this

summertime Saudi capital is high-

television. In these sessions, camer-

amen of Saudi TV - some of

whom are Saudis, some of whom

are Egyptians - show a lively

news sense, sometimes amounting

Wheo Chad's President Goukouni Oueddei arrived, TV

cameras panned from him to the

Libyan airliner which brought him

- a telling commentary on the Chad leader's dependence on

neighboring Libya. Close-ups of

the empty leather chair behind the

Afghan flag are frequent: Afghani-

stan has been suspended since the

Another frequent subject is the

PLO's Yasser Arafat, wearing a

neck brace after medical treatment

Soviet intervention.

to comment.

condition.

West

in East Berlin, Iraq's Hussein is shown looking the way he talks in priva his Moslem enemy Iran tioned.

()u

Int

The TV cameras have one member of the Morocc gation — the only woman hall. -JOSEPH FIT

U.S. Curb Ur **On Nazi Trac** 

The Associated Press LOS ANGELES - Naz. Similarly, Mecca seems to be Simon Wiesenthal, whose, benefiting from more sensitive for Holocaust Studies in I handling than it received in the oil-rush days after 1974. By demolishgeles was recently defact swastikas, says the United ing the most garish recent conneeds a law restricting the of neo-Nazi propaganda.

struction and curtailing car traffic. old vistas are being restored. Pil-Mr. Wiesenthal, who live grims are able to walk the tradienna, told a rally of 2,500. tional routes around the holy places and a more traditional feelhere Sunday that neo-Nazi U.S. print propaganda in six languages," then send it countries as France and Sr ing is back, according to several Moslems who visited Mecca again this week after several years' interclaimed the neo-Nazis have

ing list of 50,000 oarnes. Mr. Wiesenthal said he f ropean neo-Nazis "could r For reporters, conference delegates are almost as remote as Mecca. Although the press is treated without printed propagane, the United States." He si with courtesy and given an array of facilities, the layers of security after recent anti-Semitic it bog down any movement and make it hard to contact the particiin Europe, U.S. neo-Na -compelled to "give the c sign they are alive." pants. Official events, for example, have to be viewed on large-screen

### Vietnamese Squ Attacks Thai Pos United Press Internation

BANGKOK — A Vic squad slipped across th Thai-Cambodian border Monday and attacked tw frontier listening posts in hour skinnish, the Thai s command reported

It was the second report namese incursion into Thai ry this month. At least o soldier was killed in the l fighting, the supreme co said. Thai officers estima Vietnamese squad number least 10 men; the oumber namese casualties was not k

The Associated Press WASHINGTON - After four

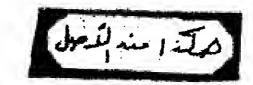
Overall, however, the American emphasis on due process rights has man said Monday. "The situation has improved

left the United States after being case,"

ed. That figure represents just 8.6 cifically attribute the dropping of percent of the 8,300 Iranian stu-dents who were found to be here — two of which were made by the

tage crisis was over. rector, said recently that the hos-tage deal could mean a relaxing of the priority effort to find more ille- Soviet Media "To the extent there's not an in- Cease Charges ternational crisis and the regulations were based on an international crisis, we would review what's there and make modifica-

67 Iranians are facing deportation hearings, as Immigration and Naturalization Service judges grapple to reduce the backlog produced by a Carter administration crackdown after the embassy in Tehran was seized in November, 1979. David Crosland, acting INS di-



A-wing Labor Party real #13. The former forcin to So final decisions have been by inday, which handed ellectre

there - Mr. Owen, Shirley State - Mr. Owen, Shirles , and William Rodgers, de become four with the addition deputy leader and until receipt deputy leader and until receipt Animonity's Commission in Bas

I Drowned in South More than 200 persons to devestated the town of Length mewspapers called one of the

the streets when the Buffet is inter arian. Doners of people and another a town of 4,000 and test of Cape province. rescue teams with helicoper

in the scale teams with neucoptants in more than 100 persons was figure at over 200. The rain my in and telephone unks.

# rike Ends, Others Be

The Associated Pres Hundreds of bank Bon - I Hinder of the out of the ciel Institutions, was beaution atismai Independence Part. a party youth organization lo the Zambia State Insurance Ca n the Zambian copper bet setween strikers and officials de # of the 50.(#4) unica membra

spelled from the party present helicopters circle over a 12-story federal prison in New

Bank Settlers Refue

West Bark - About W. Y. Helicopter Escape Bid ant near here in an attempt tole rection of a new Jewish comme iled by Jail's Wire Mesh Monday remetted appeals by the

\* the squatters, a he have state, Robert D. McFadden and devens of terms and that a New York Times Service none, a term has been puty goest YORK — An armed man has aiready setting this a stranger man hijacked a sightsceing here Begen's Cabinet with the ter and landed on the wire sating Minister David Lever many of of the federal detention dermard the all the automatic strain lower Manhattan in an herear, the an area of a programsful attempt to pluck an actual of setting of the free from a rooftop recreation here here determine a the free from a rooftop recreation

hat by driving them ..... the apparent target of the , a convicted narcotics dealamong a score of inmates mars Moring Troops (hi seized a guard as hostage e waiting Sunday morning

and structure in the local several unsuccessful at-

alles in Trink the Linds of cut through the quarter-ad the phot bon ton, five-passenger helialso failed to break it.



City following an unsuccessful attempt to liberate a pris-by landing a hijacked belicopter on the rooftop of the jail.

bright blue skies in scenes that belied the day's tensions. No shots were fired, and no one

to their cells

was injured. Federal officials, who talked to immate leaders over a telephone on the roof, negotiated a surrender shortly after 1 p.m. The immates were removed one at a time to be searched and returned level, with no increases even to offset inflation. While Mr. Sindona, the Italian financier convicted last year in a multimillion-dollar international

banking fraud case, was among them, the police and federal officials said that they believed the ac-tual target of the escape raid was Mr. Wyler, who was sentenced re-cently to 20 years in prison. Authorities called Mr. Wyler's been for \$2,27 billion.

Although budget-cutting argu-ments by the OMB have generally prevailed against increased foreign aid requests, Mr. Bennet said bepenalty severe for the narcotics charge against him, but they noted fore leaving his post, that "reasser-tion of United States leadership in that he was regarded as dangerous. He was arrested in 1967 on drug the Third World requires a foreign smuggling charges and was con-victed in 1969 of the 1968 murder both our humanitarian and nation

World until greater equity and eco-nomic development have been dence that development can be obtained through sustained domestic policies and foreign aid has made transfers of development financing from the industrial countries to developing countries a stimulus to in-

ternational trade. The Carter administration re-quest for AID funding during fiscal 1982, which begins next Oct. 1, apportions \$1.8 billion for agriculture, health, population, energy and science and technology. This is 52 percent more than Congress authorized in the continuing resolution for this year.

### Japanese Leaders Call on Reagan To Play Major International Role

major role in solving world prob-

"Japan and the United States have built an unshakable relationship of frieodship and trust through uneless efforts on both sides, and we will strive for the construction of still more mature Japan-U.S. relations with the oew Reagan administration as well." Mr. Suzuki said.

In his speech to the parliament, Mr. Ito cited deteriorating political and economic relations throughout the world while noting that there had been a major retreat in East-West deteote as a result of the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan. He said that cooperative relations between Japan and the United States, which protects Japan under a mutual security treaty, had taken on a worldwide scope.

Saying that Japan, too, must take a bigger role, Mr. Ito said: "We intend to maintain close dialogue and cooperation with the new Reagan administration." Both men are likely to go to Washingtoo for talks with Presi-Reagan and Secretary of dent State Alexander Haig Jr. during the next three months

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row's needs: not only in energy saving, but in medicine, crop protection and communication systems



Page 3

By Juan de Onis New York Times Service WASHINGTON - A foreign achieved," said Mr. Bennet, whose aid request sent to Congress by the Carter administration with major experience in development assistance began in India 20 years ago. increases for food allocations and In the past two decades, thanks population control in developing countries is likely to be cut back

to a major international effort to develop modern agricultural pro-duction of rice and wheat, India sharply by President Reagan's budget managers. The requested aid authorization has become self-sufficient in feeding its 650 million people, he said, also elaiming progress in reducing

The Associated Press

**Carter's Foreign Aid Requests** 

Said Likely to Be Cut by Reagan

### for fiscal 1982 — a total of \$8.8 billion including \$2.7 billion for populatioo growth rates in India the U.S. bilateral aid program and other developing countries. Mr. Bennet said that the evi-

ministratioo figures will be

House legal staff under Richard Nixon and Gerald Ford, who is

Stress Test: Less Money

MOSCOW — The Communist Party daily, Pravda, gave approv-ing coverage Monday to the Brit-ish Labor Party's oew rules for choosing a leader. McPhearson prepared a paper on foreign aid for Mr. Reagan which recommended more emphasis on technical assistance and less trans-

"The fact is that the parliamen-Mr. McPhearson, 40, grew up on tary faction [of the Labor Party], the majority of which traditionally beloogs to the so-called moderates, far from completely reflects the mood of the majority of party and trade union activists, among whom there have been serious radical moves in recent years," corre-

consultants in overseas agriculture projects. wrote from London. For the past two years, Congress

has failed to pass an updated for eign aid spending bill, with the re sult that the program through which United States provides development assistance to 61 countries has carried on at the 1979

offset milanon. The continuing resolution for U.S. bilateral foreign aid spending that was approved by Congress in December provided \$1.97 billion for the current fiscal year. The Carter administration request had

assistance program that serves

administration will need to con-duct United States foreign policy." However, AID agency officials said, this request is likely to be re-duced by David Stockman, oew di-rector of the Office of Manage-ment and Budget. They have al-ready been notified that Carter ad-ministration. Jigures will be TOKYO - In major speeches

Monday at the opening of a regu-lar session of the Japanese Diet, Japanese Premier Zenko Suzuki and Foreign Minister Masayoshi Mr. Reagan bas yet to name an AID administrator, but agency of-ficials said a strong candidate was Peter McPhearson, a Republican lawyer who served on the White Ito emphasized that close relations with the United States are the cornerstone of Japanese foreign policy and both men called oo the Reagan administration to play a

now a deputy to White House per-sonnel director Templeton James. Pravda Hails Change

In U.K. Labor Party During the campaign, Mr.

fer of AID money to developing

Michigan fruit farm, was a Peace Corps volunteer in Peru, and has been a member of the Board for International Food and Agriculture Development, a U.S. government committee that coordinates work by American universities and spondent Arkady Maslennikov

was described by Douglas Bennet Jr., Jimmy Carter's Agency for loternational Development adminis-trator as "the minimum that any administration will need to con-

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Araking defeat after the occurred is no Buril 0 minutes on the scene, the Bent spear - Willer Des #s dropped a pistol through ins still Laure the But when to the inmates. The helit were an art in the second state of the secon Allows and a state in water in Manhattan's West Side, he hijackers sped away in a

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believed to have been the

Wrangling bof the raid - barricaded yes in the recreation area gan what was to become a

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U.S. Unde repeated attempts with 3 and ropes to retrieve the

On Mandreds of residents of

m apartment towers watched windows, terraces and roof-to the inmates played basket-ounged on handball courts humen themselves under

errillas Seize 🖉 lombia Town, V!r

**3 Residents** 

GOTA — Leftist guernilles cown of Albania, herded the y population into the main and put the mayor and two civilians before a firing according to military sourc-لاربع

51.2 ty guerrillas reportedly seized 5:35 umediately after the killings wwn at dawn Sunday. They Vielling troops were sent after them,

Vielle gurces said. tist guercillas who kidnapped ican inguist Allen Bitterman Aonday said they would kill riless the U.S.-based Summer

Palage Institute he works for to operate in Colombia by

: institute has translated the into tribal languages for its tian missionary work. It has gredly been accused by the left orfering with the traditional jouth American countries.

of a pump in a dispute over the affections of a 14-year-old prostitute. al security interests." At his trial he was accused by a prosecutor of being a member of the Mafia.

"We cannot expect peace and stability in the Caribbean, Africa or any other part of the Third

**Press Carries Polemic** 

ada, finds himself embroiled in

and, finds minister colorated in particularly bitter polentics with some of Quebee's leading thinkers. The content quartel was initiar-ed in a speech by Mr. Trudean, given in Montreal at the end of November, that concerned the

same problem as in the early

speaking province.

Canadians under one roof.

"La Nouvelle Trahison des

Clercs" ("The New Treason of the

Intellectuals") was the title of an article that Mr. Trudeau published in a leading review, Cite Libre, in 1962. It became as celebrated in

Montreal as the essay that inspired its title did in Paris in 1927, when

Julien Benda, a French philoso-pher, denounced as moral traitors

those French thinkers who sacri-

ficed truth and justice for political or racial considerations.

The Canadian Example

that the search for a separate Que-

bee state was a vain, negative and

reactionary enterprise and that if

intellectuals worked instead for the

fruitful coexistence of the French

and the English, Canada could be

federal politics largely to keep Quebec part of Canada, and 16

years later, in what is expected to be one of his last political battles,

he is attempting to forge the basis for a ocw Constitution. As part of

the plan before Parliament he is

proposing a bill of rights that would protect the language rights

of the English-speaking minority

In 1965 Mr. Trudeau entered

an example to the world.

In 1962 Mr. Trudean asserted

# **Quebec Issue Pits Trudeau**, **Intellectuals in Province**

in Quebec and the French-speak By Henry Giniger New York Times Service

with five other provinces, Que-bec has declared its opposition to the proposals largely because they do not respond to its principal OTTAWA - Almost 20 years ago a leading Montreal lawyer, teacher and essayist by the name of Pierre Elliott Trudeau declared concern: more autonomy. In the war on most of his fellow Quebec view of the province, the proposals even diminish its powers by limit-ing its ability to legislate in favor war on most or ms fellow Queecc intellectuals by accusing them of betraying their vocation. Today the battle flags have been raised again as Mr. Trudean, now prime minister, in defending his effort to obtain a new Constitution for Can-

of the French language. The Quebec government, de-spite the backing of the leading in-tellectual lights of the province, was badly defeated last May when it asked voters in a referendum to give it the authority to ocgotiate sovereignty. Mr. Trudean, who campaigned strongly for a no vote, is given some of the credit for that defeat.

**Opposed to Intellectuals** 

1960s: the propensity of most Que-bec intellectuals to favor the inde-Io the Montreal speech in No. pendence of their largely Frenchvember, Mr. Trudeau said an inter-viewer had asked him if he was not Mr. Trudeau was and still is one embarrassed to find himself opposed to the intellectuals. He said, "It was sufficiently consoling to me to know that the population of a minority of intellectuals in the province who see little good and a lot of harm in a nationalism based on ethnic or cultural considerawas with us and that it was, rather, the intellectuals and the artists tions. That a majority of intellectuals are still against him has served who ought to be embarrassed that to underline one of the most per-sistent national problems — the difficulty of housing French-speaking and English-speaking this people they presume to direct, and sing about was completely op-posed to their pro-independence views.'

A few days later, in Le Devoir, a Montreal newspaper that serves as a major forum for intellectual discussion, 26 prominent writers, performers and university professors retorted that "calling on the people as a witness in order to attack intellectuals is a political practice characteristic of anthoritarian regimes."

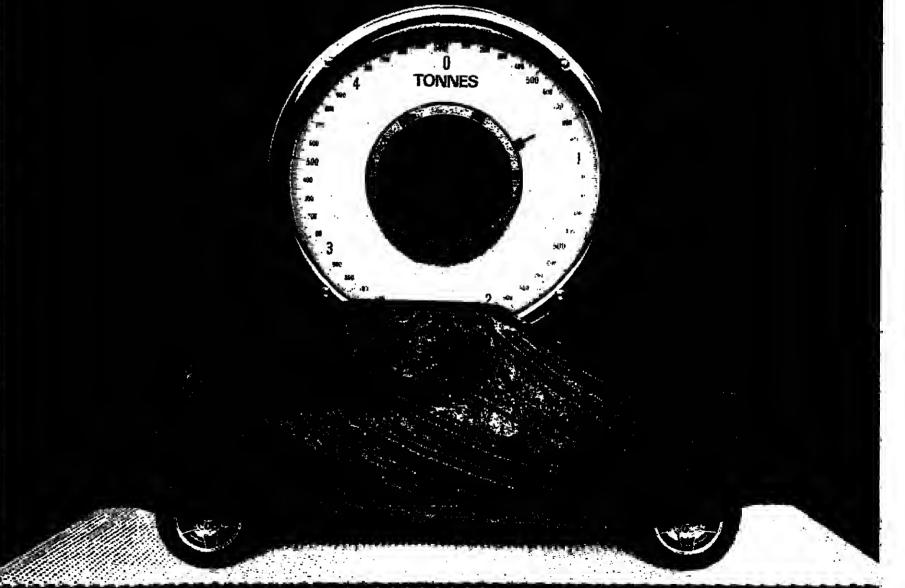
The question of who is isolated from the people has become moot. Mr. Trudean and his officials continue to insist that they have popu-lar backing for their constitutional reforms, but a Gallup poll made public last week found 62 percent of those interviewed opposed to asking Britain to put a bill of rights in the Constitution before transferring the document to Can-ada. In Quebec all political groups, including federalist ones, are opposed to Mr. Trudeau's plan to act without overall agreement with the provinces.

Determined not to leave the prime minister with the last word. the intellectuals returned to the attack last week in two long articles defending their position in Quebec society and rejecting the notion that their ideas lacked legitimacy because they were not backed by voles.

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### Plan for Third U.S. Party Suspended

# **Anderson Marks Time After Election Loss**

### By Bill Peterson

Washington Past Service WASHINGTON - In October. during the U.S. presidential campaign, the course for John Anderson, the independent candidate, seemed straight and true.

He would not win the presidency, but he would end the campaign with dignity and grace. History would soon declare him a political martyr, unafraid to go up against impossible odds. Political do-gooders would beat a path to his door. Money and increasing fame would follow.

But since the November election the former Republican congressman has disappeared from the political landscape. Unable to decide what to do, Mr. Anderson has moved back to his home town of Rockford, III., much to the and 16, can finish the school year surprise of many friends, and has gone on the lecture circuit. continue to maintain their Wash-

### **Reagan Lines**

He has equipped himself with a fresh set of Ronald Reagan lines. In a recent speech before the Northeast Lumbermen's Association in Boston, be said Mr. Reagan appeared during the transition period to be taking the advice of two old Hollywood buddles.

First he quoted Spencer Tracy: Just know your lines and don't

10.4

bump into the furniture." Then it was John Wayne: "Talk low. Talk slow. And don't say too much." The confidence with which Mr. Anderson spoke masked an uncertainty about his own future. With the opening of the 97th Congress, he is unattached and unemployed, out of government for the first time in more than two decades.

"I'm looking forward to a new career. But there are rites of passage you have to navigate," he said in an interview. "It's a bittersweet time.' He has agreed to teach a class

on international relations at Stan-

ford University in the spring, and

is considering several other offers

to leach or practice law. Mean-

while. Mr. Anderson and his wife,

Keke, have returned to Illinois so

that their two younger daughters, 9

there. He said the Andersons will

ington home.

1984 or before.

Mr. Anderson has been besieged with conflicting counsel from former campaign advisers during meetings in recent weeks. One group, led by his former press secretary, Tom Mathews, has urged him to set up a permanent organi-zation and begin setting an agenda for the 1980s that could serve as a basis for a third party effort in 1984. Another advised him to avoid this and consider other options.

### Third Force

The argument for a third party effort was financially feasible. Mr. Anderson raised \$12.7 million and accumulated a list of 217,000 contributors during his six-month independent campaign. Mr. thews, a partner in a directmail fund-taising firm, estimates that from \$2 million to \$3 million could be raised annually from these donors to support a group led by Mr. Anderson or someone

But he has suspended plans he Mr. Anderson has rejected tak-ing part in such an effort at this had hinted about during the final weeks of the campaign to launch a third party or third-force effort in Mr. Mathews said. "It was too far-reaching."

"I've felt the transition period Although he received only 6.6 was a very poor time to make any percent of the vote, Mr. Anderson said he kindled fires of support that continue to burn. But he feels at decisions until we have seen the complete outlines of the under no immediate pressure to

Reagan administration," he said. \$

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John Anderson

capitalize on them. "I see this as a developing process," he said. "I don't expect a clarion call. It all pends on events."

He has moved the remnants of his old campaign out of their fashionable Georgetown offices into Woodward Building in downtown Washington. The campaign still has a debt of \$600,000, much of it borrowed from supporters in chunks of several bundred dollars each.

Mr. Andersoo is determined that the entire debt be repaid. Besides a mail appeal for donations, plans are being made for a series of fund-raising receptions in February, when he will celebrate his 59th birthday.

Mr. Anderson, who is not wealthy, will support himself on speaking fees and his pension. As a veteran of 25 years of federal employment (20 years in Congress plus 21/2 years each in the Army and the Foreign Service), he is eligible for a pension of about \$36,000 a year.

# Italy Arrests 123

As Mafia Suspects United Press Internat

REGGIO CALABRIA, Italy --Police arrested 123 suspected Mafia members throughout Italy early Monday in their biggest strike against organized crime in 13 months.

Officials did not identify those arrested, but police sources said they included a middle-aged woman suspected of heading a Mafia clan in the southern Calabria re-

The arrests, oo charges of operanesses or wounded businessmen if protection money was oot paid.

### Churchman Flees 6-Month 'Terror Campaign' by Kla By Ben A. Franklin New York Times Service CAMBRIDGE, Mass. - Seven hundred miles from their former residence in rural West Virginia, the Rev. Michael Curry and his wife, Ella, have begun to recover their equilibrium after being driven from Rev. Curry's first parish by what he describes as "a sixmonth campaign of terror" by hooded Ku Klux Klansmen. The Currys arrived here recently with their belongings in a rental truck, six weeks after leaving their

Smithburg, W. Va., parsonage and beginning a flight across the state in which they moved every four to five days. They said that after a period of emotional recuperation" they hoped to resume their careers in Cambridge, where Rev. Curry, a 26-year-old Methodist

We've been hving as ingitives, out of suitcases and paper bags, since Nov. 23, the Sunday we final-ly gave up and left Smithburg because the Klan said I had two weeks to live and threatened to shoot me in my pulpit," Rev. Curry said.

Bishop William Grove, head of the Methodist Conference of West Virginia, said that the "triggering even!" that made the conference decide to move the Currys occurred Nov. 22

### Botcher Knife

On that Saturday afternoon Rev. Curry was in the church office preparing his Sunday sermon. walked to the oearby parso-He nage and, upon his return, found a large butcher knife through the upholstered back rest of his chair with a note that said: "You will be

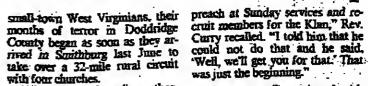
In September, the couple was re-ceiving telephone threats that Mrs. Curry was being followed and "will be raped" while attending. nursing courses at a nearby college. Rev. Curry was given police protection in church on Sandays and when he traveled by car. But then came the phone call: "You have two weeks to leave Smithburg or you will die," and the butcher

nife incident. "It's important to realize that, because we have moved the Cur-

rys, we are not running away from the Klan," Bishop Grove said. We are sending a new man in there next Sunday.

"It's been very draining living in fear for six, going on seven, months," Rev. Curry said, "and we are so bruised by all this that it's joing to take a long time for us to heal. We tried to stay. We didn't believe this could happen at first, But it would not have surprised me in the least to have found myself in a ditch with a bullet through my

According to the Currys, both



His Life Threatened in West Virginia

Bishop Grove, the police author-ities and Lucien Sammons Jr., Doddridge County prosecutor, coafirmed a story that, Rev. Curry conceded. "I would have found hard to believe." However, no investigation is currently under way because of a lack of evidence.

The first week we were there I got a phone call from a man who said he was a Klansman and wanted to come into our church and

# declined to give and drove on.

# Cuban Diplomat to Attend minister, graduated last May from Harvard Divinity School. Reception at White House

By Ellen Hume Los Angeles Tunes Service

during his presidential campaign WASHINGTON - Despite the and at one point suggested a blockade of Cuba to retaliate for eagan administration's outwardly frigid stance on Cuba, a Cuban the Soviet intervention in Afghanidiplomat will visit the White House Tuesday for the first time in At his Senate Foreign Relations Committee confirmation hearings,

20 years Ramon Sanchez-Parodi, Cuba's Secretary of State Alexander Haig official representative in Washing-Jr. said, "It would be very, very difficult to support normalization of relations with Cuba so long as ton, will attend a white-tie recep-tion at the White House for Washington's 300-member diplomatic they are inspiring and supporting terrorist activities in this hemicorps. Although the reception is traditional for every new adminis-tration, the Cuban invitation is sphere." DOL.

U.S. officials said Friday that the invitation was the inevitable resuit of former President Jimmy Carter's establishing of limited ties with Cuba in September, 1977.

But Caban officials privately were excited about the invitation, although officials of both countries publicly minimized the importance of the event. Cuban sources indicated that they expected relations between the two nations to continue as they were during the Carter administration, despite the Reagan administration's tougher stance.

### "Some Significance"

Cuben and U.S. spokesmen con-firmed that Mr. Sanchez-Pardoi will be the first Cuban diplomat to enter the White House officially since the United States broke diplomatic relations with Fidel Castro's government in January, 1961.

"It does have some significance, I'm sure," said an aide to Mr. Reagan's national security adviser; Richard Allen. "The next day [after the reception] we're going to have a visit from the prime minister of Jamaica. I think that's an indication of the symbolic importance the Reagan administration is giving to that part of the world."

Although the Reagan administration's Cuba policy has not yet been fully established, according

cruit members for the Klan," Rev. Curry recalled. "I told him that he ned, and the following Tuesda ternoon, on the ramp of an i state highway, Rev. Curry, alo could not do that and he said, Well, we'll get you for that." That was just the beginning." his car, was stopped by an Klan "toll booth." "Well, who we have here," a booded

The phone calls continued, with anonymous threats that "we'll kill all you Commiss," Rev. Curry said

In July, as the Currys were leav-ing a restaurant where they had had Sunday dinner, their car was stopped by robed and hooded men-at what Mrs. Curry called a "Klan toll booth." The Currys said they

men there, so I got out. " 'You've been talking about us, haven't you? aske man with the rifle, and I saw sir," " Rev. Curry recalled.

The telephone threats cov

said," Rev. Curry recalled.

man who was holding a ri

said. 'No thank you,' and he

'Get out of the car or we'

your safety belt.' He had a gu

there were seven other h

"Get out of the car," a

the bigmouthed preacher.'

(Bill

Someone behind me sair how polite he is now? and s me, pinning my arms behir so that I fell to one knee wh face against the man with th They pushed me around to Mr. Allen's aide, Mr. Reagan made strong anti-Cuba statements punched me several umes stomach, then the man wi gun turned it so that the bu down and made a quick mo if to hit my head with stopped just short."

Even after the West V State Police began "giving a good support, although we names and no identifica Rev. Curry said, he found i unnerving" when he began pect "a Klan connection" own congregation, perhaps church board.

In September, 1977, Mr. Carter and Mr. Castro established limited "When I asked the board mission to put a tracer on I ties, which included maintaining interests sections in the former emphone that would disclose t bassies in both capitals. Further normalization of diplomatic rela-tions was hampered, however, by Cuban military involvement in Af-rica and the "freedom flotila" exing number, the threats coming from pay stations. you could hear traffic noise I told the board I was inst tape recorder to make vois. of the callers, the calls odus of 125,000 Cubans to the stopped."

### **Kremlin Expects Bad Farm Ye Urges Major Spring Work Eff** of the overall harvest, and

MOSCOW - The Soviet Union

United States last year.

called Monday for a major effort throughout the state-run economy to prepare for spring work on the farms because of an expected bad year for the country's agriculture. A decree hy the Communist Par-

ty Central Committee and the government Council of Ministers also gave special dispensation for extra credits for building on farms and for drivers from industry to be lent for tractor work in the spring.

### Kremlin Copcern

The move clearly reflected Kremlin concern to ensure a good return from the winter sowing, which accounts for about one-third

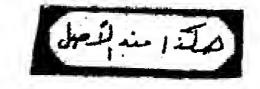
start to sowing the summ Last Friday, the governm closed that overall agr. production fell 3 percent from the previous year. T. year also was a poor one c Among the measures are: preparing seed for spr ing, improving the use of

ers, ensuring that all farm ery be ready two weeks in of spring field work, ensu delivery of enough fuel for harvesting the winter ( sowing the summer one, suring fast delivery of cr and packaging equipment cultural areas.



ting extortion rackets, came after investigating magistrates issued 232 warrants Friday. Police said the Mafia bands dynamited busiskull'

alipon fight



Page 5

lo the end, however, pro-Mao

widow was responsible for all crimes of the Cultural Revolucion.

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### Obituaries

### the Klan." Rev. told him that he said for that. That ele Astaire, 83, Danced the continued with that "ne" kill the Rev Curry Musical Shows of 1920s

New York Times Service NIX - Adele Marie As-3. a pixicish dancer who ed audiences in New York 'idon in numerous musical and dance partner, Fred, nday in Phoenix. bers of the family said she

a stroke about three ago and never recovered.

Astaire suffered from cawive in recent years, accord-Cingman Douglass Jr., ber "Bot she had enormous auve powers," he said,

a lid on would be up and in Ma-saide English telling what she part of the world." eide, Mr. Reagan si-Cuba statements sidential campaign point suggested a the to retain the for The Astaire had lived in Phoe-Lice her second husband. in Douglass, died in 1971. rention in Afghanito by Ireland, at the castle she

Foreign Relations inc Alexander Haiz sold be very, very Cuba so long as and supporting Unnervise "For Goodness' Sake -Pett "I be "Stop Fliring" in London Own Conse "Apple Blossoms." Church bat Left Show Business 1977, Mr. Carter

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MOSCOW (AP) - Roman Rudenko, 73, who was chief Soviet prosecutor at the Nuremberg trials of World War II Nazi leaders and had been Soviet attorney general

Lord Charles Cavendish. since 1953, died Friday, Tass said. E m tord curred in 11 mus State has a somedian starred in 11 mas-State has the her brother, who is two good some international source of the more name, at able were "Funny Face," Ret. Carls Be Good," "The Band unervality "For Goodness' Sake" — Dert in the source Flyring" in London Stephen J. Supina HARTFORD, Conn. (AP) — Stephen J. Supina, 68, who said his bombing of UN headquarters in 1948 was a gesture for world peace, died Friday. A decorated

"When [ Astaire left show business ing nume buke of Devonshire. Pro-

"lapped the time of her engagement as performing in Florenz Id's "Smiles." Although

Major Spring We Astaires for praise: The Societ Lines of the agacers. But they have more for a major stored and the second store they have more tan to send store to be they have more tan to send store to be they have more tan to send store to be they have more tan to send store to be they have more tan to send store to be they have more tan to send store to be they have more tan to send store to be they have more tan to send store to be they have more tan to send store to be they have more tan to send store to be the send store to be the send the send store to be the send store to be the send the send store to be the

Last Finds hern, dancing is comedy of sloved in s, very much in the current produces they give dancing all the form the grace of improvisation for the foll dance inflections and mic changes of pace. Adele

Among is also an impish comedi-Among is can give sad lines a gleam in practicus good-nature. Slender, in practicus gooden venand-dance stage."

of spins Ensaid of his sister on her re-dener det, "she was a great artist to hurste mitable, and the grandest las in Northern Ireland's Maze sing in plowed her into dancing. prison have threatened a new mass hunger strike for political status in puissive was 4 and she was 6, because they say the British gov-ernment has failed to keep a re-ported agreement that ended a 53to keep her company, hut

he held for two years before resuming his career in finance. Miss Astaire was born Adele Marie Austerlitz in Omaha, Neb., Sept. 10, 1898, to Fredrick Austeris of the 1920s with her litz, a brewer from Vienna, and the former Ann Geilus, a native of Omaha. The family moved to New York in 1904, where Adele and Fred, the only children, were en-rolled in the Alviene School of

Dance, Astaire suffered from ca-the Astaires appeared in their first vandeville show in New York in 1912 and had their first triumph on Broadway in 1917, with "Over the Top" at the Winter Garden. -DGROTHY J. GAITER

### Roman Rudenko

plane on the United Nations, then

located at Lake Success, N. Y. No

injuries or damages resulted.

dio shows.

National Institutes of Health, died Saturday of cancer.

**Adele Astaire** 

PHILADELPHIA (AP) -- Joe Kuharich, 63, who coached the Philadelphia Eagles from 1964 to 1969, died Sunday while his old National Football League team played for the first time in the Super Bowl. Mr. Knharich for years suffered from multiple war veteran, Mr. Supina served 148 days in prison for dropping a stick of dynamite from a small

Adm. Malcolm E. Clark NEW LONDON, Conn. (AP) - Rear Adm. Malcolm E. Clark,

57, superintendent of the U.S. "Bobby" Sherwood Jr. Coast Guard Academy, died Sat-urday following a heart attack. AUBURN, Mass. (AP) - Rob-ert "Bobhy" Sherwood Jr., 66, band leader and trumpeter of the big band era, died Friday of can-

### Robert Ballanger

PARIS (IHT) - Robert Bal-langer, 68, head of the 86 Commu-nist deputies in the 491-member cer. In the 1930s, Mr. Sherwood was orchestra conductor for the Bing Crosby and Eddie Cantor ra-French National Assembly, died Monday.

### Dr. William F. Caveness

Jean Nohain WASHINGTON (WP) - Dr. PARIS (IHT) - Jean Nohain, William F. Caveness, 72, chief since 1969 of the Laboratory of 80, veteran producer, songwriter and master of ceremonies for Experimental Neurology at the National Institute of Neurological French radio and television, died Diseases and Stroke, one of the Sunday



New Mass Hunger Strike guerrillas "clear political recogni-The Associated Press

tion." The British insisted they had

work to symbolize their special sta-

made no concessions. But supporters of the prisoners said the British had agreed to let the guernillas wear their own clothes instead of ptison denim and do no prison

**Jiang Sentence a Compromise to Keep Party Peace** testimony last mooth with enes of ed blame to Mao. He was accused

When you cut them off, they will not srow back. If you wrongly cut off a head, you cannot rectify the mistake The restrained sentences also set even if you want to" - Mao Tselimits for the dozens of upcoming trials involving hundreds of imtung, 1956.

By Michael Weisskopf

Washington Post Service prisoned lefuists outside Peking. PEKING - In one of history's ironie twists, the new rulers trying to rid 'China of Mao's influence ended up following the late chairman's prudent counsel in sparing the lives of his widow, Jiang Qing, and her radical collaborators. up latent leftist support.

The much-debated decision, anoounced Sunday, to sentence Jiang Qing to death but defer execution for two years will win little support among a Chinese public badly bru-ised by the political witch-hurts and social turmoil of the Cultural Revolution she helped direct.

But the sentence was oot designed for public acceptance. In-stead, it seemed aimed at keeping the peace in a Communist Party that includes a sizable bloc still loyal to Mao and the leftist poli-cies he championed until his death

The decisioo is believed to have been promoted in stormy party Central Committee sessions by Mao's political successors, a team of pragmatic veterans led by Deng Xiaoping. They have devoted their energies in the past four years to reversing the "Great Heimsman's" economic and political programs.

### **Rallying Point**

By avoiding the spectacle of sending the widow of the nation's founding father to the firing squad, Mr. Deng's faction apparently hoped to foreclose the possibility of making her a martyr and potential rallying point for a lefust backlash to Mr. Deng's moderate policies.

Nearly half of the Communist Party's 38 million members were recruited during the Cultural Rev-olution, when Maoist purity was

grown increasingly likely since the the chief qualification for member-Peking's defiance last year of cen-

Executing Jiang Qing or her nine co-defendants could have set off an uncontrollable wave of executions in the provinces and stirred In recent weeks, there have been indications that Mr. Deng is hav-ing greater difficulty than antici-pated in reforming the party along For Southeast Asia

traditional Marxist lines, implementing his pragmatic economic policies and removing influential Maoist holdovers from party ranks, particularly Mao's hand-picked successor as party chairman, Hua Guofeng.

Hoping to maintain stability amid political flux, the Deng adherents are said to have argued for the least inflammatory end for Jiang Qing, her Gang of Four con-

Los Anneles Times Service

official sources said.

Mr. Lin's removal Sunday had

NEWS ANALYSIS

"People's heads are not like leck: ship. Mr. Deng is well aware of the then you cut them off, they will not risks of rousing opposition to his row back. If you wrongly cut off a policies from lefust remnants. federates and five former top mili-tary leaders who were convicted of persecuting hundreds of thousands of people, hounding thousands to death, and plotting to seize power and assassinate Mac.

Deng Adherents Anxious to Avoid Leftist Backlash

The deferred death sentence for Miss Jiang is seen as a compromise struck with party leaders who sought to execute her. During the broadcast. trial she regularly defied and cursed the judges, laughed off charges against her and ended her

# Peking Sees Danger

### Renters

PEKING - Chinese Premier Zhao Ziyang left Peking on Mon-day for official visits to Burma and Thailand, saying that the Soviet Union and Vietnam were threaten-ing the stability of Southeast Asia.

Mr. Zhao said in an airport statement that Chinese-Burmese and Chinese-Thai consultations were very important oow in view of the regional situation.

of making mistakes during the Cultural Revolution. It was stressed, however, that his mis-"It is right to rebel" and "I am prenared to die." Even when she received the sentakes were not as serious as the tence Sunday morning, Jiang Qing screamed at the judges and had to "counterrevolutionary crimes" committed by his widow. be forcibly evicted in handcuffs,

struggling with at least four bail-The limited-blame approach is believed to have encountered op-position during the 26 days of de-bate by the Central Committee iffs, according to a television Throughout the 39-day trial, that delayed sentencing until Sun-

Jiang Qing insisted on her inno-cence, elaiming she merely folday lowed the orders of her husband. who inspired the Cultural Revoluparty leaders apparently prevailed in removing him from all culpahilinon in 1966 as a way to inject life into the party and engineered the campaign for much of its 10-year ty. Excerpts of the 14,000-word verdict published by the Chinese news agency make no reference to Mao and conclude instead that his

### Public Evaluation

Her defense forced the party to conduct its first public evaluation of Mao's role in the chaotic decade — an assessment party leaders have gingerly sidestepped for fear of reawakening the strong Maoist feeling of people who identify him with a Group who identify him

with the Communist state. The touchy prohlem was han-dled at the trial by ascribing limit-

industry, have been relieved of some of their duties or transferred.

sculptures The petroleum minister has been

Imp., Post-imp., Moderns 2, av. Matignon - Paris 8. Tel. 225.70.74 thru, eat. 10 am. - 7 p.n close ties with the rival "economic

Mr. Lin also lost his joh as Communist Party first secretary for Peking at last month's central leadership conference. His replacement as party boss, the more important of the two posts, is Duan Junyi, 67, who has been party first secretary in Henan province for the past two years.

**Peking Mayor Replaced in Policy Purge** By Michael Parks

tral government orders to cut back costly industrial expansion and to concentrate instead on improving. PEKING - The mayor of Pe-king, much criticized for the failliving cooditions, particularly housing educational and cultural

ure to raise living standards appro-ciably in the Chinese capital, has facilities. Mr. Lin. 64, is a prominent member of the "oil faction," a been replaced in a widening purge of top officials who cootinue to group of leading government, Communist Party and industrial emphasize heavy industry and major development projects. Lin Hujia, who had taken the Peking post in late 1978 amid much fanfare, replacing ooe of the officials who have worked in the petroleum, chemical or steel industries or in the central planning commission. They are now under attack for ambitions development radicals left from the Cultural Revolution, will be assigned other work hy the central government, projects that continue to stress

heavy industry rather than im-provement in living standards. So far, three vice premiers, in charge of economic planning, capi-

fired

ascendancy.

tal construction and the petroleum

Mr. Lin's replacement as mayor is Jiao Ruoyu, who has been a minister in charge of some of Chi-oa's machine-building industry during the past year. Mr. Jiao has

renovation faction" that is now in



# in 1976.

... in 1972 photo

Joe Kubarich

myeloma, a form of bone cancer.

Death of Children

aarriage of Lord and Lady was marked by tragedy. A r was born Oct. 9, 1933,

d the same day. Two years vin sons, born prematurely, thin hours of their births. to have no more children. World War II she a Red Cross canteen in the Rainbow Corner, out at the information NGS A cing with GIs and shopd writing letters for them.

Astaire (Frod's sister)." Astaire (Frod's sister)." Charles died. in 1944. years later Miss Astaire i Mr. Douglass, whom she rt at the Rainbow Corner. It second marriage. In 1950, une assistant director of the Intelligence Agency, a post

day fast last month. Officials of Smit Fein, political front for the Irish Republican Army, disclosed Sunday night that imprisoned IRA activists warned in a letter smuggled out of the pristus on of resuming the fast "in the

BELFAST -- Convicted guernil-

coming weeks." coming weeks." The threat followed widespread unrest among many of the 700 members of the IRA and the smaller Irish National Liberation Army (INLA) held in Maze over the failure of the earlier hunger strike to win them the status of political prisoners.

The guerrilla movements are fighting to force the British out of Northern Ireland and reunite the Protestant-dominated province with the Irish Republic, which is 97 percent Catholic.

Sinn Fein boasted when the previous fast was called off Dec. 13 that the British had accorded the

A British soldier died in a hospi-tal Sunday after being shot in the head by IRA guernilas who attacked a security gate in the center of Belfast Saturday.

The IRA claimed responsibility for the attack by three gunmen, who presented themselves for a body search at the gate, then fired several shots and disappeared into a crowd of shoppers. The IRA Monday planted three firebombs in a wholesale ware-

house in Belfast. Employees evacu-ated before the first bomb explod-ed but three firemen were burt when the second bomb went off. The third bomb, believed made

of gasoline and explosives, was found by British Army demolition experts before it ignited. It was the first IRA bomb attack in the central district for several months.

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# **Benevolent Asian Winds**

There's a spirit of apparent benevolence in the air across Asia marked by the commutation of Kim Dae Jung's death sentence and the lifting of martial law in South Korea, the two-year suspension of Jiang Qing's death sentence in China, and the lifting of martial law and the release of political prisoners in the Philippines. All of the actions are positive and each, in its way, is in U.S. and Western interests. And each arises out of a complex mix of domestic and external factors. It would be unwise, though, to read too much into a series of events that flow from political and economic considerations rather than a newborn concern for human rights. In each case, machinery has been left in place to revert to past practice.

In the Philippines, for example, President Ferdinand Marcos has retained extraordinary powers to rule by decree, as he has for the last eight years, whenever he deems it necessary. The release of 341 prisoners and the formal lifting of martial law seems little more than a tip of his hat to the new U.S. president, Ronald Reagan, who received Mr. Marcos's wife Imelda before he took office; and a gesture to the Pope, who is planning to visit the Philippines next mooth.

China's decision to suspend the death sentence of Mao Tse-tung's widow. Jiang Qing, for two years, and its failure to sentence to death any other members of the "Gang of Four" plus one, or the generals accused of plotting to kill Mao, has to do with intraparty politics and economic reform. Deng Xiaoping, China's paramount leader, who is trying to reform the Chinese economy hy meddling with Maoist and Marxist doctrine, is not looking for any extra trouble from those in the party and the army who are still loyal to Mao's memory and accept his thought as gospel. The quality of U.S.-Chinese relations depend in part on the ability of the modernists to maintain control in China. The fact that an accommodation with the Maoists was necessary is an indication that the road ahead will not be entirely smooth.

As for South Korea, Gen. Chun Doo Hwan's decision to commute opposition politician Kim Dae Jung's death sentence to life imprisonment results primarily from Seoul's need to remain on good terms with its most important military ally, the United States, and its largest trading partner, Japan. Ex-President Carter pressed hard to save Mr. Kim's life and President Reagan, who will receive Gen. Chun in Washington shortly, apparently said the right things, too. It should be remembered, though, that Gen. Chun remains a military dictator and if he thinks he needs martial law again, he will have it.

It is uncertain that former President Carter's efforts made any difference in China, hut there is little doubt that in the Philippine and South Korean cases. Mr. Carter helped create an atmosphere that contributed to saving lives or having political prisoners released. It may be that President Reagan will come to understand the usefulness of a human-rights policy, if it is intelligently apnlied.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

# **Mexico's Indulgence**

The Mexicans are good people and good neighbors, and their special heritage must be taken account of in U.S. policy-making and all that. But the Mexicans can be very difficult in some matters affecting U.S. interests and in none more so than El Salvador and the whole question of revolution in Central America. The case in point is the foreign minister's reaction to the resumption of U.S. military aid to El Salvador. The Salvadorans, he said, must "solve their own problems." Otherwise, the bloodshed will increase and "the conflict will inevitably become an international one."

To the left, it is an old story that help arriving with, in this instance, a Nicaraguan-Cuban-Soviet pedigree is legitimate and natural, while help arriving from the United States is "international" and interventionist. Ordinarily, perhaps, one might accept this double standard as irritating but relatively harmless. The Mexicans enjoy thinking of their society as the product of just such an ongoing revolutionary process as is said to be sweeping Central America. Many Mexicans tend to pose the acceptance of the legitimacy of Mexico's ideological anti-Americanism as a test of U.S. political maturity. Some go on

come more noticeable as the crisis in Central America, and Mexico's oil-fed appetite for a larger international role, both grow. The missing factor is Mexico's own vulnerability to precisely the sort of revolutionary tendencies it is now encouraging in El Salvador and elsewhere. The public mythology in Mexico places the nation above such stresses on grounds that the Mexican revolution has already taken place and has been "institutionalized" in its politics. But Mexico is a country of stark economic and social divisions and, perhaps more important, it is a country itself caught up in change. Conceivably, as some in Mexico say, the encouragement of revolution abroad will spare Mexico the affliction. Perhaps it will help to bring it about. The question seems only now to be starting to move toward the center of Mexican discussion.

Mr. Reagan can hardly want to open his presidency with a fight with Mexico. Certainly he cannot stake out a policy of support of the Salvadoran government on the basis of an assessment of Mexico's potential vulnerability that Mexican leaders, publicly at least, do not share. Yet Mexico is the country that counts in the region. El Salvador, Nicaragua



'I Can Hardly Wait for Government to Start Getting Off My Back.

# 'Prussian Is Beautiful?'

By John Dornberg

MUNICH — It took more than a century, but Bavaria, it seems, has finally triumphed over its arch rival and nemesis, Prussia. And that at a juncture in history when Germans, West and East, have become enamored with the rather debatable thesis that "Prus-

sian is beautiful." One could also say that a Bavar-ian has gone to save the Prussians from themselves and, along with them, West Germany's left-liberal coalition government of Social and Free Democrats (SPD and FDP)

from political calamity. At issue is last week's election of Hans-Jochen Vogel, by consensus albeit not title, Helmut Schmidt's crown prince, as governing mayor of the city-state of West Berlin.

The importance of this in-politi-cal terms for the SPD-FDP and in personal ones for Mr. Vogel, oot to even mentioo its historic irony, is immense.

Now, by birth, Mr. Vogel is not a native Bavarian, though he cer-tainly speaks the "brogue" of one, and for the last eight years he has house of representatives in which the SPD-FDP coalition has a nineseat majority. Having lost what been entrenched in Bonn, first as minister of housing and urban affairs, and since 1974 as minister of justice.

suade them from voting out of off-ice a party that has become corwith shocked indignation and outrupted and patronage-ridden by three uninterrupted decades in

Even if he should fail in that, Mr. Vogel has enhanced his chanc-es of succeeding Mr. Schmidt as chancellor by his willingness to

chancellor, by his willingness to take the plunge. That may be some compensa-tion for the inadequacies of Berlin beer compared to Munich's. Next August, however, if he is still in the job, he will have to open a gala "Prussian exhibition" which his predecessor Mr. Stobbe has scheduled, a show of priceless art

objects and historical documents which, Mr. Stobbe had said, is "not intended to glorify Prussia but to present an objective confrontation with it." Well, it won't be like opening

Munich's Oktoberfest. 01981, International Herald Tribune.

# **Justice for Iran: Economic Squeez**

### By William Safire

ing. cautions Foggy Bottom. fust error as secretary of state exander M. Haig Jr. cau

spokesman to say premature the United States "fully in

to carry out the obligations extorted agreement. That ce

a surprise to the Justice I ment; which had considere decision to be under  $\pi$ William French Smith, the

icy general, went along w

Haig pre-emptive decision-after a White House meeti

shall see whether the Justi-

partment abdicates its leg

judicial responsibilities in f

the State Department in th

The emotion of anger, co

with the fact that we are

right, is not to be auton

put down as foolish jingor

national feeling can and sh put to geopolitical use. In

complaining that we must

in the heat of the moment.

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ing out how to use this hea

change the world's view

United States as a muscl

For example, part of the "agreement" is a pious p

the United States not to

in the internal affairs of I

in the past two years, Iran resuscitated Mr. Carter abled him to win the De

nomination, then sought

Use the Heat

ing weeks.

giant.

WASHINGTON - The people who were wrong from the start about the reaction of the United States to an act of war who assured us that patience and restraint would uphoid the nation's honor, and that a demon-stration of U.S. weakness would not encourage terrorists to escalate their demands and the Russians to make an expansionary move - are back in business again.

Not content with making the meck acceptance of humiliation the hallmark of the Carter administration, they are now trying to induce President Reagan to accept the deal Mr. Carter bought of pay-ing ransom (probably) and giving amnesty (certainly) to kidnappers who made terrorism a national policy. No punishment is to be

meted out for Iran's crune. Thus, the issue is being slanted in this way: "Which will brumph: an angry desire for revenge, or ressoned self-interest?"

Events have proved that hawks were right from the start about our were right from the start about our policy toward an act of war, they counseled economic warfare and the mining of Iranian harbors, which can be seen in hindsight as a wiser course than the one Mr. Carter chose. Those hawks are being portrayed now, as they were then, as firebrands and half-crazies, incapable of understanding the finer points of diplomacy and terrorist psychology. It's quite a trick. Doves put the

lives of individual Americans ahead of the national interest, and anead of the nanonal interest, and pressed their emotional arguments all along, now, they are condemn-ing the honest emotion of hawks and are pleading for further ap-peasement under the rubric of "long range national self-interest." They were wrong to act sentimentally at the start; they are wrong to ignore public sentiment at the fin-

The U.S. interest is, as it has been all along, to combine right with might to gain our strategic ends. We must demonstrate that an act of aggression against us will bring neither reward nor forgive-oess, but will cost an aggressor dearly.

### Extortion

A deal with kidnappers should be disavowed or at least never endorsed. No contract signed with a gun to the head is valid in any court. If we continue to treat the papers signed with a gang of kid-nappers as a serious international agreement, we will be conferring legitimacy on terrorism. By honoring an agreement based on extortion, we will become a party to traud.

Ab, the patience-and-restraint set says; we must not break our agreements or we will be following the Iranians' example, and two wrongs do oot make a right. Besides, we oced the Iranians; we inust not anger them or they will embrace the Russians. Don't stop the boat from rock-

will one day be overthe oext Iranian government a Communist productio Tudeh Show - or an ac military regime, or no government at all. Our " self-interest" is to active age the emergence of right to keep the oil flowing We That's our goal. Overthe diating or ignoring the and coverthy by helping nians who are the coem enemies, we should mov

Linkage in Africa

cessfully to manipulate general election. That should satisfy the consc self-flagellators as the States goes about the bu helping the Iranian people less repressive governance. Toward that end, Mr. should not permit his net istration to be tainted with tage agreement of the should reject or ignore t tion and set forth a 444nomic squeeze on the k nation.

The purpose of such would not be so much v as justice. No world cour ternational arbiters wi about justice in this cr U.S. power can do that. would an economic squee score U.S. oational wil global scale, it would be bout change in a crucial The mullahs are vulne:

that goal. Only after served can bygones be by ©1981, The New York T

than decrease Soviet ar

Two weeks ago heads began rolling in West Berlin's SPD-FDP coalitioo government. The first was that of Wolfgang Lueder, the local FDP leader and senator for power.

economics. His resignation was followed in close succession by those of the senators for housing, health and finance. Meanwhile, the Christian Dem-

ocrats (CDU), who have been the opposition party in West Berlin for more than 30 years, began clamor-ing for new elections, although the coalition's term in office is not up for grabs until 1983.

In a desperate bid, Dietrich In a desperate bid, Dietrich Stobbe, the governing mayor and SPD leader, determined to plog the boles in his suking administra-tion, cominated four Social and Free Democrats to replace the senators who had resigned. All

four were rejected by the city-state

to contend that they know better than Americans how to live with revolution - by ingratiating, enveloping and ultimately smothering it.

But something is missing from the common Mexican prescription. It is bound to be-

and the rest are the sideshows. The U.S. anxiety about externally supported revolution and Mexico's dangerous indulgence of it represent approaches that the two countries need to talk out at length.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

# The Irish Dance of Death

The avowed aim of the Irish Republican Army is to end what it regards as a British military occupation of Northern Ireland. But its deeds make any reduction in security forces unthinkable. A year ago, its guerrillas murdered Lord Mountbatten. Now they have claimed two more prominent victims, Sir Norman Stronge and his son, James, both leading Protestants in Ulster.

The IRA's terrorism in no way exculpates comparable outrages by Protestant killersquads. A week ago, the Ulster Defense Association took responsibility for trying to murder the fiery Catholic leader, Bernadette Devlin McAliskey, and her husband Michael. The couple barely survived their wounds. Last fall, the same Protestant paramilitary group killed four nationalists who had been leaders in a sympathy campaign for imprisoned IRA hunger-strikers.

So long as this eye-for-an-eye bloodletting continues, no British government could possibly withdraw its troops from the Britishruled North. Endless reprisals thus serve the ends of zealots among the Protestant majority, who fear any loss of British protection. With each vendetta, hopes recede for any settlement that might produce a new kind of unity between Northern Ireland and the Irish Republic.

Ireland's Prime Minister Haughey believes that a new design is possible. His ideas are being seriously weighed by Britain's Prime Minister Thatcher. These are the stirrings that most alarm the Protestant extremists. How tragic that Irish extremists strengthen the case against any changes that might lead to peace. In the anquished words of Haughey, "When will the killing stop?"

coupled with the no less real conviction

among party leaders who suffered ignominy

under Mao that at the very least the party

must be seen to be acting in legal and consti-

tutional ways. In which case, one might hope

that this trial would be a hurial of the past

rather than the prelude to the re-examination

that seems in prospect for the many thoo-

sands and probably millions, military and

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

### International Opinion

### **Peking Trial: Dark Signals**

The Peking trial was ill-founded from the start. The tardy sentences come after ample evidence that reasons of state rather than the decision of any judges have dicatated them. The death sentences commuted for two years on Jiang Qing and Zhang Chunqiao avoid the charge of personal vindictiveness that could be inferred from the demand for the death sentence on Jiang Qing alone ....

The character of the trial and the charges conveyed a mixture of traditional attitudes.

civil, appointed to public office by the Cultural Revolution leadership .... -From The Times (London).

### In the International Edition

### Seventy-Five Years Ago January 27, 1906

NEW YORK - In an article entitled "Strenuous Life of School Girls" published in the New York Medical Journal, Dr. W.P. Northrup brings to light the proper care of the home life of the overworked pupil. It is the work in after hours that appears to tell most oo the physical and mental condition of the ambitious scholar. As a rule, all their time is occupied in persistent study to the oeglect of proper recreation and rest. "The parents appear to think that all that is necessary and they are proud of a child who is considered 'smart' and excels others in their standing at school. The consequence is an easy hreakdown, with various nervous troubles, and ultimately a ruined constitution," he writes.

### Fifty Years Ago January 27, 1931

SEATTLE, Wash. - Seven members of the na tional Law Enforcement Commission, which turned in a report generally regarded as "dry" on Jan. 20, favor modification of Prohibition as soon as possible, Kenneth Mackintosh, one commissioner, declared today. Even the four other Prohibition commissioners favor revision of the "dry" laws if they do oot become effective through the commission's formal recommendations, he said. The statement fosters the widespread belief that the commission intended to present a report concloding that Prohibition cannot be enforced and should be abandoned. Charges have been made that President Hoover influenced the document's "dry" tone.

### The Youngest

But Mr. Vogel also has the dis-tinction of being the youngest man ever to be elected Lord Mayor of Munich - he was then 34 - and the one to hold the job longest, from 1960 until 1972. Thus Bavarians consider him one of their own. While not exactly a native, one can certainly call him a favorite son.

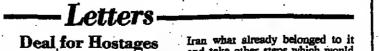
How he made the transition last week to Bavaria's traditional enemy and to the erstwhile capital of what Mirabeau once dubbed "not a land with an army but an army with a country," is an intriguing and dramatic political story. It is also one with potentially far-reach-ing ramifications, for Mr. Vogel has emerged in the last year or so as the man most likely to next govern West Germany.

The drama began last year when the West Berlin city-state government - its members are called senators instead of ministers guaranteed 90 percent of a 128 million Deutsche mark (\$64 mil-lion) loan to a locally based con-struction company that, as some senators knew, was financially far from stable or sound.

The money in hand, the compa-oy's president soon disappeared to parts unknown, presumably a sun-ny land with which West Germany. has no extradition treaty. The firm promptly collapsed. Ergo, as prin-cipal guarantor of the loan, the West Berlin administration ----estimated at 110 million DM.

Had it happened in Bavaria, not to even mention Austria, the incli-nation might have been to shrug it off as par for the course. But in Prussia? Prussia which claims the patent on incorruptibility in goverument?

One could almost hear Frederick the Great, whose equestrian statue oow stands again on Unter - long enough, perhaps, to prove den Linden in East Berlin, roaring himself to West Berliners and dis-



William Safire's column on Inau-gural Day (IHT, Jan. 20) described the arrangements freeing the American hostages as "paying a kidnapper nation ransom." This is a serious distortion of the facts which can only serve to inflame illfeelings in both the United States and Iran at a time when their vital oced is to restore better relations.

which have oot yet begun to The lHT report oo the terms of. settlement stated that the United States would basically return to Paris.

dence. Mr. Stobbe himself stepped down, followed by what remained of his CabineL

Meanwhile, CDU demands for a oew election were oot only becoming louder, bot some Free Democrats began vociferously discussing the possibility of switching alle-giance and forming a coalition with the CDU.

### Implications

The domino implications of that for Mr. Schmidt and Foreign Minister Hans-Dictrich Genscher would have been disastrous. Thus, what had begun as a tempest in a provincial teapot, turned overnight into a political storm of nationwide dimensions. There were days and nights last week when the Berlin crisis preoccupied every major figure on the West German pohtical stage. The SPD leadership reasoned

that only a man of stature and one with a proven track record as an able and honest administrator could rescue the West Berlin coalitioo from certain collapse.

Enter Mr. Vogel. Good party soldier that he is, the Bavarian accepted the role of sacrificial lamb in the heart of Prussia. To be sure, he presented a list of star nominees for his future city-state Cabinet, but the risks were incalculable, he had to resign as justice minister in order to campaign for the job and face a West Berlin house of repre-

sentatives whose party discipline was very much in doubt. It could have meant the end of Mr. Vogel's highly promising career. Well, it wasn't. Last Friday, in a tense moment, he was elected West

by a solid majority, including at least one vote from the opposition CDU. Prussia, and with it the SPD-FDP coalition in Berlin, perhaps also in Bonn, was saved. At

least for a while. As part of the deal, Mr. Vogel will still have to face the electorate. but not before oext summer or fall

UANDA Angola - What I hints there have been of the Reagan administration's likely outlook toward black Africa suggests, oot surprisingly, an empha-sis on stability. The United States will keep supporting Robert Mu-gabe's effort to hold Zimbabwe on course. It will try to prevent eco-coomic collapse in Zaire. It will work to maintain improved rela-tions with Nigeria, the economic giant of the region, with its new civilian government.

But as to one country there are contrary indications. That is Angola. Some U.S. conservatives have talked about trying to destabilize the MPLA government that won power in 1975 with Soviet and Cuban help and still has 'perhaps 17,000 Cuban soldiers in the country. And in his Senate confirmation hearings Secretary of State Al-exander M. Haig Jr. sounded as though he might be tempted by the

Gen. Haig said he personally felt that the U.S. "could have done something to prevent the out-come" — the MPLA victory. He criticized the Clark amendment, which prohibits covert U.S. inter-vention in Angola. And he said UNITA, the group that lost in 1975 but maintains guerrilla activity, was "still going strong."

### **Needs** Time

It would be unfair to read a policy out of those words. Gen. Haig kept saying on African questions, that he needed time to understand them more deeply. But if the indicated sentiments did in fact be-come policy — if Washington's attitude toward Luanda turned from coldness to hostile action - the consequences could be extremely Mngabe would come under presserious.

sure to concentrate more on the external struggle and possibly to To put it briefly, a policy designed to promote stability cannot accept support from the East at work if, with the other hand, the And there would be a final iro-United States encourages instability in a key part of the region. The oy: A policy of trying to destabilize the Angolan government would result is almost certain to be wid-

**By Anthony Lewis** 

ening instability — and severe damage to the U.S. position in Afinevitably tend to incre rica.

influence in Angola. W The point was brought home to me in Nigeria, where I stopped on my way here, Both Nigerian offi-cials and Western diplomats said would Luanda torn for h Angolan leaders give t cation now of wanting to their dependence on the that President Shagari would react is obvious in the economstrongly, both personally and offi-cially, if the United States inter-Western business is beirto participate in all kinds vened actively against the Angolan ties here - including A despite the coldness fro government

Though exphatically capitalist in outlook, Nigeria is committed to the MPLA regime as the legitimate government of Angola. A Nigerian ington. The war made them c on the East," said a forci. resident here. "But the iplomat who knows Angola well experience of the last five said: "The government is in con-trol — no doubt about it. We may shaken them. They want businessmen, Western not like it, we may not approve of their system, but it's a fact." Western techniques."

A U.S. banker said his An adverse reaction in Lagos here had convinced him t would matter to U.S. interests, Niwas a special desire for A geria ships 1 million barrels of oil a day to the United States: about 15 to get involved economia suspected that one reason percent of the U.S. supply. And unstated, was to reduce Vigerians connect their oil to polidependence on the East. tics. They believe that their nationthe easiest way to get the out of Angola," he said, " American businessmen in. alization of British Petroleum in 1979 had a lot to do with pushing

After the Raic

Britain toward the policy that made Zimbabwe independent. "They wouldn't just turn off the The Angolan governm tap," one diplomat said when asked about Nigerian reaction to possible U.S. moves to help UNI-TA against the Angolan govern-ment. "But the next time there's a shortage there'll size methods." been explicit in saying that ban troops will start leavi South Africa stops its raid gola, which the governm are frequent. That in turn shortage, they'll give preference to others. When they have a \$750-million power project to put out to contract, U.S. bidders will not win. on a settlement of the dist independence for Namibi la's foreign minister, Pan said: "When the threat frc The poisoning will set in." Another diplomat said a strug-gle in Angola would put its neigh-bors under strain. He said: "There Africa disappears — and lieve it will with the inder of Namibia, then we we

the Cuban presence." Gen. Haig supports the would be destabilizing effects on Zaire and Zambia and Zimbabwe. of linkage in Soviet-U.S. 1. But African questions are too: Namibia, Angola, Zimbabwe, And the cruc needed for stability now a tlement in Namibia and t bility of an opening to the Angola.

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what already belonged to it ke other steps which would	Herald	Lee W. Huebner	Publisher	•
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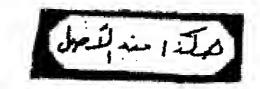
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Iran what already belong and take other steps which restore the conditions whi

Berlin's new governing mayor, along with his hand-picked team,



# By William Sath Bolshoi Rehabilitates Shostakovich's 'Katerina'

reaction of the W an act of war m that patience and uphold the na-OSCOW - "Katerina Ismailova." 1. Dmitri Shostakovich's opera, has fi-

ers who have seen it.

by sail to her death from a bridge.

Composer's 'Empathy'

<sup>thate</sup> (feel empathy for her,' Shostakovich said south is memoirs, "Testimony," which were have a ished in the United States and Britain in "hid s., "as related to and edited by" Solomon haut. for "There are no general, standardized Furation of conduct. Everything depends on the

agreen uion and the person. A turn of events is the longible in which murder is not a crime."

was performed in Cleveland and New

and that a demon reached Moscow's Bolshoi Theater, 47 after its premiere in Leningrad and five after the composer's death. incremists to estalate fand the Russians to sionary move are we opera, known as "Lady Macbeth of ansk" before Shostakovich revised the a igain. in the 1940s, opened on Christmas Boy t and last week entered the regular Bol-

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with making the of the Carter admin. the intervention of Boris Pokrovsky, rather lean by the intervention o the nos uping to in-Reagan to accept arter bought of pay. robably; and giving andy) to kidnappers ing the Nikolai Leskov, "Katerina Ismailova" is TRUTISMI & DAU-MA suishment is to be Iran's crime.

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1394 apr. storest is, as it has tion and s L to combine neht no mic see Bain our stratege A demonstrate that SECO DE LE A ... A.L teward nor forgar. 25 10002 % cost an attent Landature!

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i kidnappers should or at least ne et et. stract signed with a and is valid in any ominitian to treat the with a gang of kiderious Esternational will be conternes KITOMATE BY SHEET ant based on mint bocomer a garte to

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attack on Shostakovich that resulted in the withdrawal of the production and marked the beginning of a reactionary trend in official Soviet music policy that lasted for dec-

ades Shostakovich believed that the article had been written by Stalin himself. Surprisingly, it said relatively little about the themes of the opera, criticizing it for its vulgarity (two scenes are played with Katerina in bed with men) but not for its satire of the police and not for its depiction of a heroine who is morally superior to the law.

"Fragments of melody, embryonic phrases appear — only to disappear again in the din, the grinding and the screaming," the newspa-per declared. "The music quarks, grunts and growls, and suffocates itself in order to express the amatory scenes as naturalistically as possible."

as possible." Actually, the opera is much less advanced than Berg's "Lulu," an exact contemporary, or even than Shostakovich's "The Nose," written four years earlier in a more angular, dissonant style. (Muscovites are now able to see both of the Shostakovich operas, because "The Nose" is in the repertory of the Mos-cow Chauther Overa cow Chamber Opera.

Not until December, 1962, was the opera revived in the Soviet Union, this time in the revised version at the renamed Stanislavsky-Nemirovich-Danchenko Theater in Moscow. It won the praise of the critics, and has since come to be described by critics here and broad as a masterpiece.

"The power and greatness of Shostako-vich's score," said Gennadi Rozhdestvensky, who returned from his post as music director of the BBC Symphony Orchestra to conduct the premiere, "lies in its amazing unity of word and sound, in its psychological expo-sure of the nature of the characters. Today it is absolutely clear that "Katerina Ismailova" stands alongside "Boris Godunov" and "Khovanshchina" of Mussorgsky.

In a program note, Pokrovsky does not not shrink from the opera's relevance to contem-porary life. He has tried as director, he writes, to emphasize the questions "that soar over the events of the opera .... the buman

being and society, desires and rights, truth and accepted rules."

By dramatizing the orchestral interludes that separate the scenes. Pokrovsky has managed to make more explicit some of the ideas that Shostakovich implies, including the venality and superficiality of the police. The Boishoi orchestra has been drilled to a splendid peak by Rozhdestvensky, its former chief conductor, and played very crisply last week under B.K. Polyansky, who has taken over in the pit after the return of Rozhdestvensky to London.

The evening had its drawbacks - the occasional overwrought, brass-filled crescendos which mar even some of the best 20th-century Soviet music; an occasional excess of melodrama in the staging, as in the father-in-law's death; the use of a tinny recording to represent the voice of Katerina's father-inlaw telling her that she is a murderess.

### **Title Role**

In the first three acts, Nins Fomina, as Katerina, projects the strength and the gulf that divides ber from the people and the en-vironment that set the terms of her existence. Her voice is more than adequate to the do-mands of the score. But unfortunately she seems too matronly, too settled, to yield to such a grand passion. Only in the final act, dressed now in the rags of a convict, bent on self-punishment, somehow bitter but unbro-ken, that she is wholly convincing.

The rest of the large cast - as always, the Bolshoi excels at crowd scenes - was first-class. The veteran Boris Morozov, as Boris Timofeyevich, the father-in-law, was the vocal and theatrical essence of a petty old mer-chant, and Vladimir Shcherbakov, one of the company's best young tenors, gave a lyncal if somewhat bumptious) account of Sergei, the unfaithful worker-lover.

# Nostalgia and Ruffles Mark Summer Collections

**Paris Fashion** 

By Hebe Dorsey onal Herald Tribund DARIS - There is no visible

panic after the recent bombing at Chanel's; the expensive Paris couture designers are showing their summer high fashion collec-tions this week, seemingly un-deterred by what is seen as an act

of anti-luxury terrorism. The French Couture Syndicate's general secretary, Jacques Mouclier, said: "The fashion hous-es don't feel threatened. Those things happen all the time, so one day it's a bank, another it's a fashion house. It's a little like in Corsica" - where Mouclier's summer house was blasted by a bomb at Christmas.

He said Chanel, which is showing Tuesday, has reinforced its security system, with more guards than usual and strict screening at the door. "All the more so," be said, "because they have a lot of official or semi-official women [attending]," including the wives of French Prime Minister Raymond Barre, Paris Mayor Jacques Chirac and a number of ambassadors. So life goes on this week for Paris couture designers, whose main role in life seems to be to maintain an aura of luxury. In effect, as Pierre Cardin put it after his collection Monday morning: "We have to carry on, don't we? After all, that's why people come to Paris."

Notwithstanding the world's worries, the mood of Paris collections is exceedingly pretty and ro-mantic, with a lot of pure white, soft and flowing fabrics, ruffles and frills, beadwork and miles of fine pleats. Couture is still a fantasy trip. This season, it is the India of the maharajas and the South of "Gone with the Wind."

Selling Power

Far from crying poor, the de-signers have every interest in projecting a glamorous image, which pays in the long run with selling power for their names. The num-ber of Cardin licensee operations, for example, is a little more than 500 - a collection, costly as it looks and is, is only a drop in the bucket. The same goes for Nina Ricci, whose perfume operation is

enormously prosperous. Cardin, who reaped bravos with his show, has always been obsessed with how little the seasons affect people's lives nowadays. He said he designs for active women who work and travel all over the world and all the year around. Cardin is also the rare designer who can make countre look young and con-temporary instead of like a period play. His collection, full of verve and ideas, ran the gamut from peppy disco outfits to the elaborate pleated, ruffled evening gowns that are the main raison d'etre of conture nowadays.



Pierre Cardin's angle-shoulder suit and Art Deco beaded gown.

Swirling minis over colored like so many flying saucers themtights are his first, uncompromis-ing message. Cardin, who does not from their waists. selves, with huge discs swirling design for the weak at heart, bas Originally a man's tailor, Cardin kept his pagoda-shaped shoulders (which resulted from a trip to Chi-na) but has softened them so they can still cut like nobody else and his suits are outstanding. He has invented a new sleeve, which looks do not look so extravagent. He has

like an inverted triangle, folded also livened his jackets with flying-saucer shapes — collars, cnlfs, peplums jutting out stiffly and most amusingly. The ultimate was when the models came out looking and buttoned at the shoulder, He uses a lot of dynamic red, strong stripes, and white collars and cuffs with white camelias at the neckline. You can tell where

'Tom Thumb' Boot Bought

When he died in 1883 at the age

The Associated Press Dubbed "the most famous midget L ONDON — A boot worn by the famous 19th-century midget Gen. Tom Thumb has been in history" by the Guinness Book of Records, he created a sensation when exhibited by showman P.T. Barnum in New York and Lonbought in London for £80 (about \$192) by the Northampton Muse-um for its collection of historic

of 45, the General stood 3 feet 4 inches (102 centimeters) high. The footwcar. The Victoria and Albert Museum, representing Britain's proboot, sold by Phillips auctioneers, jected national theater museum, refused to match the bid.

was one of a pair specially made for him in 1844 in Northampton, The "General," whose real name was Charles Sherwood Stratton, the Midlands town famous for boot and shoe making. The other was born in Bridgeport, Conn. boot is missing.

Cardin leaves off and his partner Andre Oliver takes over when the angular look of daytime clothes is replaced by evening gowns. But again, the clothes never fall into the trap of coyness, and the sequined Art Deco dresses are gutsy as well as gorgeous.

Page 7

The new 2001 disco ontfit at Cardin's consists of strong red or black leather blousons over fullsleeved gold lame blouses and sharp leather minis.

### **Ricci** Nostalgia

Kicking off the season Sunday night in a cocktail party atmos-phere, Nina Ricci was solid nostalgia right up to the final tableau with house designer Gerard Pipart standing among his full-gowned beanties. The collection had more snap than usual, with the begin-ning inspired by the lost Indian world of polo playing and riding elephants in full regalia. That ended with elegant jodhpurs of soft silk jersey, topped by raw silk, neat Nehru jackets or long, crisp embroidered tunics.

Jean-Louis Scherrer was on the same British colonial wavelength with a full maharaja line. Gold and satin turbans, silk tasseled belts, exotic ostrich fans, miles of pearls, and fringed silk scarves draped across the bosom were his way of gilding the lily and upgrading his India-inspired ready-to-wear collection, shown three months ago.

Scherrer showed a few safari suits but concentrated on evening wear - a smart move, as that is the last field where couture still reigns supreme. As Valerie-Anne Giscard d'Estaing, whose mother dresses at Scherrer, said: "One would feel somewhat guilty going around in couture clothes in the laytime."

This reporter has not been wel-come at Dior's since last season, but the Associated Press reported: Designer Marc Bohan has declared that most tronsers there will be straight, wide, cut well above the ankle and topped by neat anoraks or jackets."



The slow-Moving Saga of the Complicated Snail

Waverley Root

Jour an UGS, which are known as South SE. UGS, which are known as LS proc. escairgols [modern French "Add agass, of course] should be word is in the morning," the 14th-gived sign "Menagier de Paris" in-situations. "Take the young snails, The middle ones with black shells, which is the process of the court this leisurely rate of progress. But perminute, which, in relation to its size, is not bad going. will on the vines or the sears [this zeu lan has stumped the savants, a Committees it may be an early form Tuting a emore, shrubs], then wash mining and so much water that they

It is misleading to talk about "the" snail, in the singular, as though there were only one kind. There are about 40,000 species of snails, including some that are exnce in salt and vinegar and finct: I have no idea how many of them are edible. Their ideal habitat is chalky soil with a modicum of moisture on the slopes of relatively low mountains - such as France's Jura, where a great variety of speis found However, s

impresses us about the snail is its heat and light that falls on it in- other reason is to let the gastropod stead of absorbing them, thus prohaps, appraising the snail on the basis of our own scale and timing, we are underestimating its speed. It can cover more than six feet a shelled snails, the spiral or right in some species and right i Among the familiar spiral-shelled snails, the spiral coils to the

right in some species and to the left in others, and within each species a minority of eccentric indi-viduals have shells that turn the wrong way, just as in the buman population left-handed people co-exist with the right-handed majority. Spiral shells are not an invatiarule. Some snails have round shells, cup-shaped shells, tubular shells, plate-like shells and even extravagant pyramidal piles of superimposed circular or spiral coils.

### Preferred Diet

1412 SAL 14

cleanse itself through natural excretion, a process sometimes accel-erated by placing it on a bed of

sait Some snail gatherers let nature take care of this purification, by gathering only snails that have scaled themselves into their shells for the winter. There is a Catalan saying, "In July, neither snails nor women," and in somewhat the same spirit certain French restaurants that specialize in snails refuse to serve them from May through August

The immunity of the snail to poisonous planis extends to poisons in other forms as well: After fields have been sprayed with cer-

tam sorts of insecticides, the only

# The final scene, which contains Katerina's finest aria, combined the musical power of Shostakovich's great brooding chords with the visual impact of arctic bleakness, all grays and blues. As the prisoners clanked across the stage, it was hard not to think one-was somewhere in the Gulag Archipelago.

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Peculiarities

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t only does the snail wear its in its tail, its eyes on its borns Western and is single foot on its stomach AUS be name "gastropod" informs is about the world of animals. is about the mail is that it is uphroditic - which is not in the starily so. It happens to be Another status so. It happens to be with the species most commonly another but most French snails have

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The shown mollusk that, being And the their winds are not their minds from time to motine sort out at any givrodiuc snails are permanentthe other male and female. This is that they have to be provid-it is that they have to be provid-it is do by both sexes, yet in spite is complicated machinery, the cannot fertilize itself: It has the completent interinety, the cannot fertilize itself. It has be cannot fertilize itself. It has be cannot fertilize itself. It has be cannot fertilize itself. It has a friend. In their couplings, its n. In case of frigidity in its be the snall is provided with the coupling a spike that it can containing a spike that it can Trahat 2. This to stimulate the other by giv-المعيدين

### **T-Shaped Mouth**

1.7 e snail's mouth, under its , is T-shaped, and contains a ue as rough as a file, with h it rasps away your garden ce. It has two very special is, of which one produces the recoust matter needed to manure its shell, its spike and, 1 cold weather sets in, the isin-Watter V. Helb Robert & Helbe like shield with which it is its shell opening during nation. The other secretes the st of slime on which the aniextends the forward portion of ot, takes a grip on it, and then " up the rear portion to rejoin

 $f_{i}$  means of locomotion ac- $f_{i}$  is for the fact that what most Frankran Descript

the sus-ball is and boil in water, and then -one species or another, can adjust themselves to many other condi-tions, and they are found all over a trencher to gat with the world. . . . or a trencher to eat with

**Eccentric Colls** 

And also some say that they ter fried in oil and onion or There is great variation in the appearance of snails, most appar-ent to laymen in the shape, thick-1, this is for rich people." "Menagier's" advice about off the black matter at the ness or color of their shells, often a function of the habitat. White scouth z the snail's tail is a mistake, shells, for instance, are often the mark of snails that live in hot, dry the dates many persons still remove regions; it reflects almost all the

A few snails are carnivorous, but most cat only plants or decaying vegetable debris, with special at-tention to leafy greenery. They show a cheerful disregard for pois-on, feeding with avidity on such toxic growths as belladonna. This does no harm to the snail, but it can prove dangerous for you if you eat one before it has completely digested its deadly dinner. This is one reason that snails gathered in woods or fields are kept for up to two weeks before being caten; the

animal life left on them is apt to be snails. They are not immone to all poisons, however. The vineyards of Burgandy, once rich hunting grounds for snail collectors (the Burgundy snail is also called the escargot des vignes, the vincyard snail), have lost their gastropods to the spraying of copper solphate. This is one reason that France today has to import most of the snails caten there.

C1981, Waveriey Root.

### **Music in London**

### Verdi's 'Ballo' Survives Multiple Crises

By Henry Pleasants al Henald Tribum

ONDON - Under ordinary L circumstances, the revival of Otto Schenk's 1975 production of Verdi's "Un Ballo in Maschera" at the Royal Opera, would have formance the high B flats were caused scarcely more than a ripple in the flow of a London musical season, even with such names as there in all their radiant plangen-cy, along with the disaming scale, and that's what the £30 top is all Luciano Pavarotti, Montserrat Caballe and Renato Bruson heading the cast, and with the best scats priced at £30 (about \$72).

In the event, circumstances have been far from ordinary, and the revival has survived -- sometimes just barely — a series of crises that has made it unforgettable for cv-cryone involved, if hardly for musical reasons.

**Multiple Defections** 

First, Forbes Robinson, cast as Count Horn, fell ill and was re-placed by Paul Hudson. Then Caballe came down with the flu, and it was questionable whether she would recover in time. She made it, but of that more later. Bruson reported a throat infection and was replaced for the first two performances by Matteo Manuguerra.

Then, most disastrously, Pavaroni's father underwent surgery in New York, and the tenor begged off from the premiere to remain at his father's bedside. A lastminute substitute was found in Juan Lloveras, well and favorably known in Germany but not here, and top prices were reduced by £10, refunds adding to other administrativo problems. Pavarotti

has been on hand for subsequent performances -- but just, commut-

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ing by Concorde to New York and up with her toward the end of the back to keep an eye on his father. flows scene and she suddenly, Critical comment would suggest without a word to her colleagues, left the stage. The cortain came down, but the soprano recovered, and finished the performance as that the travel and concern, and the loss of 50 pounds, had exacted their price, although the tenor dis-agrees. At last Thursday's per-

best she could. Such disasters can have a lighter if not a brighter side. When the

curtain came down after Caballe's departure, a mystified Bernard Haitink reached for the telephone beside the conductor's desk to find out what was going on backstage, only to be told by an unaware op-erator: "Sorry, sir, I can't put you through because there's a performance in progress."

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# **The Reagan Presidency:** What will it mean for

# the U.S. and the world?

### by Correspondents of The New York Times

### Distributed internationally in cooperation with The International Herald Tribune

The first full, factual portrait of President Reagan is now available from five New York Times writers. Based on their original investigation, this reportage, written especially for this book, examines Reagan's political style and predicts his presidential character. Here — with 32

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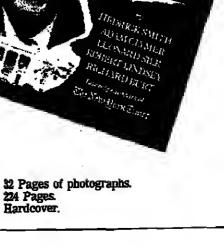
### REAGAN, THE MAN. THE PRESIDE

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### about. There have been complaints about Pavarotti's acting by those reluctant to accept the fact that he is not so much an actor as an act. But the climax of a tense series came at last Monday's performance, when Caballe's illness caught

Chiga Prev Class 12 Month Stock Sis. High Low Div, 15 1 Yick P/E 100 NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Jan. 26 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street. 134, DiGo 1 144, Didio 1 144, Donil 1 144 1 30e 1 411 57 1 1 40e 1 5 ZERARREL SEASSER ARRENESSOE SECTOR SHARES AND SHARES ኯኯ፝ኯ፟ኇቑኇዸ፝ዸ፟ኯ<u>ኯቒዹ፟ዄጟ፟</u>ጞዸቚኯቜ፟፟፟፟፟ዿ፝ቔዸፚጟቒ፟ኇቜቒኇዾኇቜ 5.911 274 5.911 274 5.9 7 84 3.25. 272 4 34 2.9 6 34 2.9 6 34 2.9 6 34 2.9 6 34 2.9 6 34 2.9 6 34 2.9 6 34 2.9 6 34 2.9 7 34 STATES OF THE RESIDENCE Close Prev 743163 Close Prev Close Prev Close Prev 12 Month Stock Sta High Low Div. In \$ Ytd. P/E 1.50 2.48 5 .20 pf8.38 pf8.38 pf8.38 pf8.38 2023 20% Anistr 6% Anistry 21 Anoche 23 Anoche 23 Anoche 23 Anoche 23 Anoche 23% Arcore 23% Arcore 23% Arcore 23% Arche 21% Arche 2 2444476484448748447434497577587118444247485644444 1996 Barden 275 Bornstw 276 Bornstw 276 Bornstw 276 Bornstw 276 Bornstw 276 Borstw 276 B and a star and the start of the 9 WAAR 2016 ACF 11(16 AMF 12% AMF 26% ACF 26% ACF 26% ACF 26% ACF 26% ACA 25% Citisy Citylay Cityla Corke Co 111441497141 679. ArkBai 48 278. ArkBai 48 278. ArkLG 1.40 278. Armode 27 Armode 27 Armode 28 Armode 128. Armovin 1.20 128. ArmWin 1.10 28 ArmWin 1.10 28 ArmWin 1.10 29 Artra 11 197. Arvone 1 197. Arvone 1 197. Arvone 1 197. Arvone 1 197. Arvin 12 297. Astrono 1.40 297. Astrono 1.40 197. Arvin 12 297. Astrono 1.40 197. Astrono 7 1.64 pf2.10 1.12 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.14 1. 487 7 5147 1318 1318 1318 1318 1318 1318 1318 12547 1318 12444 1318 12444 1318 12444 1318 12444 1318 12414 1318 12419 15 Ahmas 2 Alleen 23% AlrPrd 16% AlrOpf 16% Alcono 5% Alcono 5% Alcono 5% Alcono 5% Alcono 12 Alcono 2% Alcono 14% Alcono 15% Alcono 1114724125414 + + + 122 374-44 4745-44 1944-44 1744-46 744-46 244 18 - 46 19 275 EGG 38 275 EGG 12 275 EGYS 1 175 EG 341877778822866479531373877226137356243712189134941341529881442549542457478454455454747 2.60 1,48 14.45 34% C81 Ind 1200 42% C83 Ind 1200 5% C65 IN 5% CC1 13% CNA 5--1.49 .44 2.72 1.240 1.30 12117227 121224 212 12772 42 22 12127777448071717480 12 122 147772 42 12124 12774 12742 42 12124 12742 42 Fn pf 1.10 1.16a 3.40 2 .90 .90 n,04 9 1,340 1,94 1,20 pf2.53 
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Page 8

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, TUESDAY, JANUARY 27, 1981

Due March 1, 1985

NUTRICE IS HEREBY GIVEN. on behalf of Ente Nazionale per l'Eoergia Elettrica ENEL, that on March 1, 1981, \$3,000,000 principal amount of its 7½ Per Cent. 15-Year Guaranteed Bonds of 1970 will be redeemed out of moneys to be paid by it to Dillon, Read & Co., as Principal Paying Agent, pursuant to the mandatory, annual redemption requirement of said Bonds and to the related Authenticating Agency Agreement and Paying Agency Agreement, each dated as of March 1, 1970. The Chase Manhattan Bank (National Association), as Authenticating Agent, has selected, by lot, for such redemption the Bonds bearing the following serial numbers:

maturing subsequent to the redemption date. If moneys for the redemption of all the Bonds to be redeemed are available at the office of Dillon, Read & Co. on the redemption date, interest thereon will cease to accrue from and after such date. At the option of the respective holders of bearer Bonds selected for redemption, the principal amount thereof and interest thereon may be collected upon presentation at the offices of the following Co-Paying Agents: in Luxembourg Ville, Grand Duché of Luxembourg at the principal office of Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas pour le Grand Duché de Luxembourg S.A., or in Milan, Italy at the principal hranch of Banca Commerciale Italiana S.p.A., or in London, United Kingdom at the principal office of S. G. Warburg & Co. Limited, or in Frankfurt, a/M, Fedaral Republic of Germany at the principal office of Deutsche Bank A.G. Additionally, insurance companies doing business in the Republic of Italy may present for redemption Bonds registered as to principal, which they own, at the principal branch of the Co-Paying Ageot in Milan, Italy.

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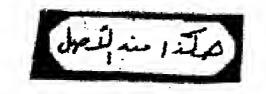
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UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND

December, 1980

This announcement appears as a matter of record only

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# INTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune

Page 9 Tuesday, January 27, 1981 \*\*

# **SINESS NEWS BRIEFS**

# ish Gas to Invest £1.4 Billion Offshore

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DON — State-owned British Gas plans to spend about £1.4 bi-developing its Morecombe Bay gas field in the Irish Sea and its rough field in the southern North Sea, a company spokesman

aid British Gas this year expects to order up to 15 platforms, 12 of for Morecombe Bay, in order to be producing gas from the two

total cost of the platforms, which will be much smaller than those forthern North Sea, is foreseen at between £100 million and £200 is, the spokesman said. He said orders will be placed this year for es and terminals

### Starts Assembly of Trucks in Morocco

YO --- Hino Motors, 9.6-percent owned by Toyota Motor, said by that assembly of its large trucks has started at its Moroccan

o has concluded a technical cooperation contract to build five-ton on a knockdown basis at an annual rate of 500, it said. Saida co also assembles Volvo trucks.

### Sets Up U.K. Electronic Sales Subsidiary Reuters

YO — Nippon Electric said Monday it has established a wholly sales subsidiary, NEC Electronic (U.K.), to market electronic including larger-scale integrations and color picture tubes in ) and Ireland.

C said it expects annual sales by the new firm to reach about 7 yen (\$34.7 million) this year and 15 billion next year.

### Beers Lifts Stake in Goldfields to 29%

Renters TOON - De Beers Consolidated Mines and Anglo American of South Africa have acquired an interest in an additional 75,000 ary shares in Consolidated Goldfields, it was announced Monday. Consolidated Goldfields spokesman said the De Beers-Anglo Amertake now stands at about 29 percent.

### anese to Import British Columbian Coal Reuters

KYO - Ten Japanese steel and gas companies have agreed to at 115.5 million metric tons of British Columbian coal in the 15 starting in October, 1983, Nippon Kokan, which heads the consorsaid Monday.

der contracts to be signed in a few days, the Japanese are to receive illion metric tons of coking coal annually and 1 million metric tons aming coal. The coal will be shipped by rail to Prince Rupert, new loading facilities are being built.

tes have yet to be discussed with the principal suppliers, Teck and Denison Mines, Nippon Kokan said. Nippon Steel and saki Steel are among eight steel companies in the consortium.

### nens Unit Gets Nuclear Order From Spain Reuters

ing and the dollar rose against FELHEIM, West Germany — Siemens subsidiary Kraftwerk Union Jonday it will supply equipment for a second reactor to the Union Sca-owned nuclear power station in Trillo, Spain. most major European currencies Monday, setting yet another record against the Italian lira and moving to 2.0540 Deustche marks.

WU spokesman said the company could not detail the cost of the until the contract is signed, probably in the next month, KWU mon Electrica has signed a letter of intent for delivery of a steam Bundesbank sold \$9.9 million as tion and steering equipment for the reactor. ting system, a generator, preliminary fuel element fittings and tion and steering equipment for the reactor. Save BL, U.K. Government Promises

# **European Banks Await Iranian Business**

### By Paul Lewis New York Tunes Service

PARIS --- When the controversy stirred by the Iranian-American agreement freeing the 52 hostages has finally died down, many Enropean bankers privately predict. Iran may emerge with a good credit rating and a need to borrow, but a strong preference for doing business with European or Japanese banks instead of the U.S. banks favored under the late shah

late shah. Iran is generally regarded now as not creditworthy, Some big European banks like the Swiss Credit Bank and Banque Nationale de Paris say they are still providing short-term trade and bridging finance against iron-clad guarantees. But most European bankers agree with Gilbert de Botton, of the Bank Rothschild in Zwich that Rothschild in Zurich, that

Iran could raise longer-term money today only by pledg-

ing gold or cash. While Iran's domestic polfew months' time, we would not be unsympathetic.'

with Iraq account for much of the European bankers' reserve, another factor is the claims that many Western banks and companies still have against the country.

and companies still have against the country. Although Iran has agreed to pay off all its roughly \$3.6 billion in syndicated bank debts, the big U.S. and European banks still have outstanding about \$1.4 billion of pri-vate loans to Iranian companies and individ-uals. In addition, the bankers want compen-sation for the 47 foreign-controlled banks nationalized at the revolution nationalized at the revolution.

Although the European Economic Com-munity and Japan lifted the trade embargoes they had imposed on Iran in retaliation for the hostages' seizure as soon as the hostages were freed, the British, West German and French export-promotion banks still refuse to extend credit to Iran. "It's a simple matter of risk assessment that has nothing to do with the hostages," a spokesman for Britain's Export Credit Guarantee Department said.

Fram Agency Dispatches

LONDON - Bullion prices tumbled in hectic European trad-

Dealers in Frankfurt said the

As yet there is no sign that Iran wants to borrow from Western bankers. At a recent seminar, Ibrahim Bahmaie, London manager of Bank Saderat, one of Iran's leading banks, said he did not expect that Iran would need to borrow from foreign banks this year.

A major reason Iran agreed, to the surprise of many bankers, to pay off immedi-ately all its syndicated bank debt is thought to be a cash shortage that made it desperate to recover at least some of its frozen assets quickly to finance the war with Iraq.

But bankers generally feel that Iran can probably keep going without foreign assist-ance for the best part of a year on the S3 billion in gold and cash it has recovered in return for the hostages, together with earn-

'Frankly, if they were to approach us for money in a

incs and its continuing war

ings from the 700,000 to 1 million barrels of oil it apparently now sells daily at about \$37 a barrel. "A lot depends on how much oil it can get out," a French banker said.

Nevertheless, many European bankers are already looking to the day when they will be able to do business again with Iran. "Iran's credit standing in Europe is suprisingly good," said Yves Laulan, chief economist at Societe Generale, a major French state bank, The financial side of the picture must be separated from the humanitarian," he said.

Many European bankers seem to agree. They argue that throughout the revolution, Iran has sought to meet its financial obliga-tions, within the limits imposed by the Carter freeze. The European banking community remains intensely critical of the freeze and particularly of its extension to Iranian funds in overseas branches of American banks, which is seen as unwarranted political

interference in other countries' affairs. European bankers still wince when they recall Chase Manhattan's decision on Nov. 5, 1979, to declare Iran in default on a \$500million loan from a group of banks Chase headed when the freeze prevented Iran from paying interest in dollars, and even though Iran said it was ready to pay in unfrozen West German marks and Japanese yen. This action, widely seen in Europe as politically inspired, set off an avalanche of lawsuits and attachments against Iran's remaining assets.

European bankers also observe that Iran, in addition to having done its best to meet its obligations, will emerge from the assets freeze almost free of foreign debt, if out-standing elaims can be successfully arbitrat-ed by the tribunal provided for in the hos-tage agreement. Moreover,

Iran's oil reserves give it what a senior French banker calls "fundamental rich-

"Frankly, if they were to approach us for money in a few months' time, we would not be unsym-

pathetic," he said. Some U.S. bankers also show signs of wanting to patch up their quarrel with Iran. Morgan Guaranty, which infuriated the West German government last year by per-suading a West German court to attach Iran's roughly 25-percent stake in Krupp and Deutsche Babcock, confirmed last week that it had asked the court to lift the order now that the bank has been repaid.

But most European bankers are convinced Iran's leaders will never again do business with the big U.S. banks. "It's inconceivable they could start borrowing from the 'Great Satan' after this," a British banker said, re-ferring to the epithet often used in Iran to describe the United States. Iran's decision to repay most American syndicated bank debt is seen by some European bankers as a calcu-lated attempt to "wipe the slate clean,"

**Oils, Metals Lead Big Board Decline** his resignation over the wrekend. The issues of IBM and Greybound showed little reaction

to news they had settled an anti-trust suit filed by the transporta-

tion firm against the computer gi-

Stone & Webster was firm. The

engineering firm said it had been

named by a Minnesota group to design a plant to produce 15 mil-

Norfolk and Western showed little reaction to higher fourth-quarter earnings. Likewise, Con-trol Data showed little decisive

movement on its report of better

fourth-quarter earnings. Tokheim Corp. moved lower af-

ter declaration of a 3-for-2 stock

split and a quarterly dividend

Wallich Says

Are Not High

Reuters ZURICH --- Real U.S. interest

rate levels are not very high at

rate levels are not very high at present and do not exceed between 10 and 14 percent depending on inxpayer category, Federal Reserve governor Henry Wallich said Mon-day in an article in the Swiss daily Neue Zuercher Zeitung. Mr. Wallich said that interest

The Fed should beware of real

**U.S. Rates** 

lion gallons annually of ethanol.

ant more than a decade ago.

From Agency Dispatches NEW YORK - Oil and precious metals issues led a broad decline in New York stock prices. Trading was moderate as investors awaited interest rate and fiscal polcy developments.

**BUSINESS/FINANCE** 

The precious metal group was hurt by a sharp fall in bullion pric-es. Comex. gold futures closed down the \$25 limit and the spot January contract fell \$30. The oil continued to be burt by group profit-taking. Takeover news and speculation aided several other is-

The Dow Jones industrial average, off 5 points at one time, ended 1.28 points lower to close 938.91. Declines led advances nine to five. Turnover slowed to 35.4 million shares from 37.22 million Friday.

Analysts said recent banking changes have caused wide fluctuatinns in the money supply and nbscured the outlook for interest rates. They said the Federal re-serve is thus unlikely to let interest rates come down very much for now. However, a small St. Louis bank cut its prime rate from 20 percent to 19.

Analysts said the low trading volume of the past few days indi-cated institutional investors are mostly on the sidelines until the interest rate picture clears up.

They said investors also want a look at President Reagan's economic package, which is due next month. But analysts said institutions might become buyers if pric-es drop much more.

rates adjusted both for inflation. On Friday the Federal Reserve and for tax write-offs should be used as the criterion for any trade-off between stability of money System reported that its latest statistical week showed a decline of supply and interest rates. He noted that corporations as more than \$8 billion in the nanon's money supply, higher than average. Credit barriers sometimes tumble with drops in the money well as homeowners and many consumers can write off interest payment costs from taxes in the United States.

spply. Volume leader Texaco dropped 1% to 42%. Last week it reported lower fourth quarter net.

interest rates becoming clearly negative in times of slack credit de-Among other oils, Union Oil of California eased 1/4 to 39% but Atmand, he said, adding that nega-tive rates tend to result from an lantic Richfield added 1/4 to 59%. overshooting of interest rates at the bottom of the economic cycle Both reported higher fourth quarter net and Arco raised its dividend. Mobil lost ¼ to 77%, Stan-dard Oil of California 2 to 93% if authorities stick too stubbornly to money-supply targets. Strict adherence to money-sup and Cities Service 2% to 47%.

In the precious metal group, Asa Ltd dropped 3% to 53%, Dome Mines 3% to 76%, Homestake 4 to 53%, Hecla Mining 3% to 28%, Sunshine Mining 1% to 14 and Enply target ranges should be aimed at, but not necessarily on a monthly or even a quarterly basis, be said. Fed research shows that strict adherence would probably be possible on a quarterly basis, but tar-gets should be met over "reason-able intervals" only, he said. gelhard Minerals 2% to 46%. Phelps Dodge lost 1 to 33<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>, Inco <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> to 19 and Alcoa <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> to 61<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>.

Transamerica Corp. was active th a block

**Dollar Finds Bull Market as Gold Price Drops \$25** lar reached another record high of 972.30 at the Milan fixing. The dollar's rise --- 35 lire since Jan. 2 guilders, up from 2.2020. The Brit-

# **3-Billion-DM Dam Project** In Iraq Won by Hochtief

The spokesman said Hochtief is ESSEN, West Germany — A negotiating with the West German. West German-Italian consortium government to obtain state-backed

- is worrying economists and in-dustrialists in Italy since it slightly more expensive than Fri-threatens to worsen Italy's trade balance. Italy pays for imported oil and raw materials in dollars. Other European dollar size Friday in the later furtheres and the later of the size of the size

In Tokyo inc using 201.50 at the 202.20 yen, up from 201.50 at the

Other European dollar rates, close Friday. In later European compared with late Friday, includ-ed: 1.8528 Swiss francs, up from 202.98 yen.

Ting state-owned vehicle will get a £990-million injecif government cash over the wo years, Industry Secretary ith Joseph said Monday.

Continue he made clear to Parliament I would depend on good inil relations at BL.

### Warning to Labor

Chairman Sir Michael Eds had sought the funds to finance development plans at making the company able within five years. sought for the last two years of his four-year company plan, with the implication that the funding would saved from financial colby the state in 1975, plans .depend on performance. nodels. Its Mini Metro car,

# **V80 Proves Good Year** or U.S. Machine Tools

log of orders.

plans.

By Agis Salpukas New York Times Service W YORK --- The U.S. ma-

tool industry, enduring a se-shump in orders, nevertheless leted the second best year in story last year due to a strong

hough orders for machine were as singgish in December y had been all during the secalf of 1980, tool executives nalysts said in interviews that were not yet worried that the p would seriously affect the at the end of 1981.

/c. see no evaporation of the r projects - the Caterpillar lors, the International Harvesand the Rockwell Internationsaid Cliff Meyer, executive president of operations for innati Milacron. Their projare still 'go', and eventually will translate into tool or-

ncinnati Milacton, the nas largest machine tool manurer, has managed to keep op-ag at full capacity during the to 35 percent," she said.

about to be launched in Europe, is already boosting the company's share of the British market. Sir Keith said that if strikes

downturn because of a large back-

While orders have dropped se-verely --- by 31.8 percent in the lat-

ter half of 1980, compared with the

levels of a year earlier --- most ma-chine-tool companies have not yet

felt a major impact, and most have not cut back on their expansion

For last year as a whole, orders for machine tools stood at \$4.66

billion, down 15.8 percent from \$5.54 billion in 1979, which was

the industry's record year, the Na-tional Machine Tool Builders As-

and. (\*) Units of 100. (x) Units of 1,000

lion in December, 1979.

launch of the Metro in October. threatened major damage to any part of the company there would BL's share of British car sales is 21 percent and still climbing. "implications for government funding."

Next autumn the company plans BL has received £1 billion from to launch another new car, the Acthe state since 1975 and there were doubts over how much help it would get from Prime Minister claim, a joint venture with Japan's Honda. It also plans to introduce a new five-door hatchback, code-named the LC-10, in 1983. Margaret Thatcher, a critic of its labor relations.

Sir Keith Monday withheld **Japanese** Auto Sales £150 million that Sir Michael had Up in West Germany

FLENSBURG, West Germany - The Japanese share of the West

German car market almost doubled to 10.4 percent in 1980 from 5.6 percent in 1979, the federal road transport office said Monday. Registrations of new Japanese cars in 1980 totaled 251,990, an increase of 104,900 from 1979. France's share was down 35,060 cars to 228,240, and Italy's share slipped 6,540 to 103,560.

# **On Countries' Gold Movements**

BERN - Switzerland's publica-tion of monthly statistics on indi-vidual countries' movements of gold will be halted, the Swiss Cus-toms Office announced Monday. Future figures will give only the to-tal amounts of gold that have en-tered or left the country, without naming foreign countries.

sociation reported Sunday. Ship-ments totaled \$4.7 billion, up 21 percent from \$3.88 billion in 1979. Orders continued to be sharply lower last month - \$301.7 million, or 25 percent less than \$402.3 mil-Analysts such as Laura Conigli-aro, of Bache Halsey Stuart

Customs Office said. Shields, said no upturn in orders is expected until late 1981: "The outlook for the first half of 1981 is weak with orders being off from 25 imports registered from the Soviet

90 Million in Aid Over Next Two Years closed at \$547.49, down \$9.80. The precious metal finished at \$551 m. New York late Friday. Against the Italian hira, the dol-Until recently financial experts

Earlier in Hong Kong, gold closed at \$547.49, down \$9.80. The

4.929 DM, its highest level against

the West German currency in nearly five years, dealers said. "The dollar is extremely strong

right now," said a foreign ex-change dealer, "The main thing is simply that everybody's bullish." Gold prices fell nearly \$25 a

troy ounce to end at \$528.50, the

High U.S. interest rates and a

lowest since the end of May.

gave BL little chance of surviving in its present form. But prospects have looked brighter since the **Tokyo Outlines** 

**Energy Program** 

TOKYO — Premier Zenko Suzuki of Japan Monday outlined a program to reduce his country's dependence on oil imports and its vulnerability to disruption of sup-plies from the Middle East.

After a consumption rate of 5.2 million barrels a day in calendar 1980, down from 5.4 million in 1979, the target for fiscal 1981 (starting in April) is 5 million bar-rels a day. Mr. Suzuki said the gov-Cofegar. ernment will encourage investment related to energy conservation and expedite the siting of nuclear powor plants.

It will promote the development of new energy sources such as coal liquefaction and geothermal and solar power, and will seek to strengthen links with oil-producing countries through economic cooperation and transfers of technology and capital.

Romania sent 20.3 metric tons

valued at 727 million Swiss francs

in 1980, according to the customs

figures. South Africa was regis-

tered as moving 95 metric tons to

Switzerland in 1980 and repatriat-

ing 45.6 metric tons, but bullion

bankers say these figures are not

representative,

# Swiss Halting Detailed Reports

Union totaled just under 40 metric tons for a total value of 1.34 bilhon Swiss france (\$731 million). Imports from Bulgaria in 1980, at 36.5 metric tons valued at 1.15 billion Swiss francs, were not far short of the Soviet total. Imports from Bulgaria totaled 1.9 metric tons in December. Some bullion bankers have suggested that the Bulgarian gold originates in the Soviet Union, while others say it is metal amuggled out of Turkey.

The decision, which follows complaints from Zurich bullion banks, was made because statistics by country can be misleading and can harm economic interests, the

The last detailed statistics show no gold from the Soviet Union ng through Swiss customs in December. For 1980 as a whole,

has won an order worth about 3

billion Deutsche marks to build a dam on the Tigris River in Iraq, lead manager Hochtief said Monday. The company said its share of the order will be about one-third.

Construction work, to be carried out for the Iraqi Ministry of Irrigation, will start at once and is exporters to Iraq that it imposed bepected to take five years, a cause of the Iran-Iraq war. Hochtief spokesman said.

The dam will irrigate and pro-Other members of the consortiduce energy for northern Iraq, the um are the West German firms Zueblin and Trapp and the Italian spokesman said, noting that Hochtief is now building an 80million-DM phosphate production firms . Impriglio, Italstrade and plant in Iraq with Trapp.

### North Sea Oil Firms Said Willing To Pay London a £1-Billion Levy

have had to deal with seven tax LONDON - Oil companies op-erating in the British sector of the North Sea have offered to pay an changes in 18 months and argue that an unstable taxation outlook would discourage investment in the search for more North Sea oil. unprecedented fl-billion levy to the government if it will postport controversial tax changes and dis-cuss the whole issue of oil taxation,

They said companies grouped in the United Kingdom Offshore Operators' Association were deeply concerned about a new supplementary oil revenue tax to be introduced in the 1981-82 fiscal year together with changes in the exist-ing petroleum revenue tax.

But the companies agreed that it would be unrealistic to expect the government to forego the £1 billion it expects the new measures to raise, and they would consider a one-off levy to provide the money, the sources said.

Companies complain that they

export credit guarantees. Because the dam will be built near Mosul in northern Iraq, far from the war zone, the company feels it has a good chance of obtaining export

credit insurance, he added The Bonn government recently said it is relaxing a moratorium on official insurance cover for new ex-

changing hands at 18. Consolidated Foods also made the active list. A block of 192,800 shares of Consolidated changed hands at 24.

RCA Corp. was lower. Edgar Griffiths, company chairman and chief operating officer, tendered

HONG KONG: Rear Base for Oil Exploration in the South China Sea A Petroleum News Conference March 16-17, 1981 Tel: 3-805294/5, Tx: 37991 Hx Cbl: Petronews, Hong Kong

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> **ABN Bank** Head Office Vijzelstraat 32, Amsterdam.



Mr. Robbert J.J.M.van Zinnicq Bergmann has been appointed representative.

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V., representative office, 84, William Street, New York N.Y. 10038. Tel.: 212-3449871.

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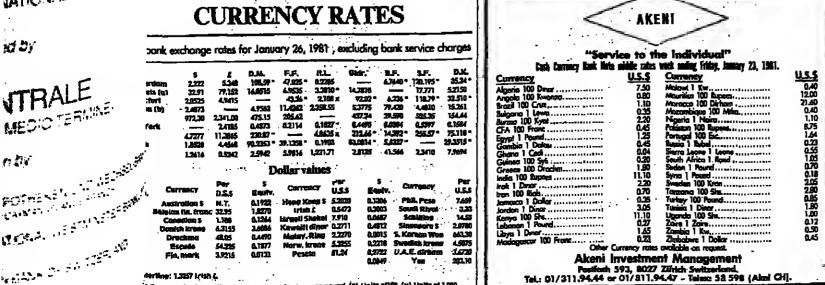
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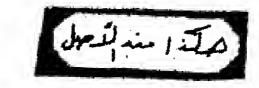
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Page 10	TRIBUNE, TUESDAY, JANUARY 27, 1981	Cirtae Cirtae Trav-	atta Stock
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1398       344       11973       327       11       11973       121       <		276         264         14         154         164	144, UTPL         172,6         23         214,4         2711           1944, VF Cor         1         7,2         6         23         214,4         2711           1954, Valleyin         20         14         8.57         2314,5         2000         3000           544, Valleyin         40         3.640         1114,1         1014         1114,1         1014           1064, Valleyin         41         3.640         1114,1         1014         1114,1         1114,1           217         Valleyin         40         3.640         114,1         114,1         114,1         114,1           217         Varian         32         11,1         7,277,244,3         90,1         14         14           2144         Vercoo         5         11,2         3.21,2         2.244,2         90,2         2.43,2         2.43,2         2.43,2         2.43,2         2.43,2         2.44,2
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Long Term Corporate Financing in the U.S.A.	128         7/9         128         7/9         121         115         116 <td>55%         24%         15507         27%         1         100         31%         30%         31         100         27%         1         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         27%         1         3         1         27%         27%         27%         1         3         3         1         3         3         3         3         3</td> <td>164 Zoiečo 1.14 3.7 71154 314 314 313 164 Zoiečo 1.14 3.7 7154 314 315 25 174 Zoieča .80 3.3 7 537 324 4034 184 Zoieča .52 1.4 6 34 194 1947 176 Zonin 4 4 3512 307 174 17 164 Zero .52 1.013 45 267 274 144 Zurnind 1.84 5.5 6 188 19 1845 re voorly low. U—New Yearly high. Is otherwise noted, raiss of dividends in the re annual disbursements based on the last of neutral disbursements based on the last of the last of the last of disbursements based on the last of the last of the last of the last of a radd in preceding 12 months plas stock the stock in preceding 12 months, estimated cost ' ' ' '</td>	55%         24%         15507         27%         1         100         31%         30%         31         100         27%         1         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         1         27%         27%         27%         1         3         1         27%         27%         27%         1         3         3         1         3         3         3         3         3	164 Zoiečo 1.14 3.7 71154 314 314 313 164 Zoiečo 1.14 3.7 7154 314 315 25 174 Zoieča .80 3.3 7 537 324 4034 184 Zoieča .52 1.4 6 34 194 1947 176 Zonin 4 4 3512 307 174 17 164 Zero .52 1.013 45 267 274 144 Zurnind 1.84 5.5 6 188 19 1845 re voorly low. U—New Yearly high. Is otherwise noted, raiss of dividends in the re annual disbursements based on the last of neutral disbursements based on the last of the last of the last of disbursements based on the last of the last of the last of the last of a radd in preceding 12 months plas stock the stock in preceding 12 months, estimated cost ' ' ' '
If your company is already operating in the U.S., or is considering entry, we offer you professional assistance. We are specialists in foreign direct investments in the United States. In the past few years, our staff of European and American investment bankers have successfully handled well over 100 direct investment related transactions.	1446         1146         RacthG         1.52b         12.6         116         127         128         129         118         129         118         129         118         129         118         129         118         129         118         129         118         129         119         129         119         128         129 <td< td=""><td>25%         25%</td></td<> <td>x-dividend or ex-ristita. y-Ex-dividend and so is in full. Called. wd-When distributed, wi-When ises arrents.xw-Without warrents.xdis-Ex-dibit in bankruptcy or receivership or beins reorgenon hy hists and lows reflect the provious 52 week tweek, but not the lotest trading day. * a solit or stock dividend emounting to 35 pt for the new stock only. ASK FOR IT EVERY DAY.</td>	25%         25%	x-dividend or ex-ristita. y-Ex-dividend and so is in full. Called. wd-When distributed, wi-When ises arrents.xw-Without warrents.xdis-Ex-dibit in bankruptcy or receivership or beins reorgenon hy hists and lows reflect the provious 52 week tweek, but not the lotest trading day. * a solit or stock dividend emounting to 35 pt for the new stock only. ASK FOR IT EVERY DAY.
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Atlantic Capital Corporation 40 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005 (212) 363-5600 •Telex RCA 235510 Member SIPC The Securities and Investment Banking Affiliate of Deutsche B.	4022 GC         Pibene         514%         14         164%+         W         2000 G           4005 CALE         5223A         2244         YA         4000 GH           2005 CALE         5223A         2244         YA         4000 GH           2005 CALE         5223A         2244         YA         4000 GH           2020 Conf Prov         524         2244         2244         YA         100 Group           20204 Conf Pow A         219% Libb 1974         YA         2200 Group         2200 Group <td>Af Res       504       6       644       49       10000       Piocen G       315       300       300         Distrib W       515       168       17       7       2000 Rom       315       300       300         Distrib W       5716       7       7       2000 Rom       31646       1100       31646       1100         Red       51716       17       17       7       4000       81646       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1</td> <td>-13     Solies Stack     High Low 1       - V2     3879 Balk Alent     5224 3134       - V4     986 Con Coni     8136 1378       - V6     986 Con Coni     8136 2378       - V6     986 Con Statu     978 234       - V6     978 Con Statu     978 234       - 1     1368 FCA Inti     8 44, 64       - 16     1379 Inacco     8334, 644       - 179 Notfisk Cond     8134, 644       - 18     2400 Power Co     83748, 15%       - 200 Rowal Gak     83748, 5374       - 10 ditta Scies     32279 32%       - 10 ditta Scies     32279 32%       - 10 ditta Scies     32279 32%</td>	Af Res       504       6       644       49       10000       Piocen G       315       300       300         Distrib W       515       168       17       7       2000 Rom       315       300       300         Distrib W       5716       7       7       2000 Rom       31646       1100       31646       1100         Red       51716       17       17       7       4000       81646       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1100       1	-13     Solies Stack     High Low 1       - V2     3879 Balk Alent     5224 3134       - V4     986 Con Coni     8136 1378       - V6     986 Con Coni     8136 2378       - V6     986 Con Statu     978 234       - V6     978 Con Statu     978 234       - 1     1368 FCA Inti     8 44, 64       - 16     1379 Inacco     8334, 644       - 179 Notfisk Cond     8134, 644       - 18     2400 Power Co     83748, 15%       - 200 Rowal Gak     83748, 5374       - 10 ditta Scies     32279 32%       - 10 ditta Scies     32279 32%       - 10 ditta Scies     32279 32%

Jaijinita





states to tax the profits of big mul-

tinational companies is under way

This new challenge to Califor-

nia's taxing authority began last week in a San Diego court where

Gull Oil seeks to recover about \$26 million in taxes it alleges that

At issue is the extent to which a

U.S. state may tax the income of

corporations that operate within

its borders but whose business ex-

tends nationally and even world-wide. The multinational oil compa-

nies have been a particular target, and billions of dollars in tax reve-

According to the companies, the states are improperly extending their tax reach far beyond their boundaries. The state tax authori-

ties contend, in turn, that the sprawling multinationals routinely

resort to dubious accounting pro-

cedures to shift profits to countries or jurisdictions with low tax rates.

States Are Winning

After years of effort, the state

taxing authorities seem to be win-ning. Last year the Supreme Court upheld Vermont and Wisconsin in

tax disputes with Mobil Oil and Exxon. But there are moves in

Congress to restrict the reach of

fornia. In recent years it has pioneered the application of a tax-accounting procedure called the unitary method to tax companies that do business both within Cali-

The unitary method uses a com-

plex formula in decide California's taxable share of the total income carned worldwide by a corpora-tion. California officials estimate

the state realizes about \$500 mil-

lion a year in additional revenues by applying the unitary method. In essence, under the formula a

corporation with one-tenth of its

worldwide sales, payroll and prop-erty in California, for example, finds one-tenth of its income sub-

Advocates to the unitary meth-od contend that it helps eliminate

distortions that arise when a corporation accounts for transactions

ject to California taxes.

The trend-setting state is Cali-

states in taxing multinationals.

fornia and outside the state.

it overpaid to the state.

nues are at stake,

in California.

# **COMPANY REPORTS**

5	- 93	Ad Charles								
	Ľ,	d States	•		Control I	Data Corp.			imon Inc.	
4		Allis Cho	mers Corp.		4th Quar.	1780	1979	2nd Quar,	1990	1977
-		101.	1980	1979	Revenue	1,040,	943.0	Revenue,	810,1	765.6
1000		·	576.4	529.2	Profits	36.2	23.8	Profils	28.59	36.61
2	÷.	14111111	13.9	21.7	Per Share	1.90	1.37	Per Shore	0,61	0,75
1.1	5	TC	1.04	1.66	Year	1760	1977	4 Months	1,780	1979
č.	- ° -	st in the second se	1780	1777	. Revenue	3,816.	3,240.	Revenue	1.600.	1,500,
÷.,	1	e	2.060	1,970	Profits	150.6	724,2	Profits	. 56.40	69,19
, <b>1</b> 4		, *************	48.2	\$1,A	Per Shore	8.45	7,20	Per Share	1.18	1,41
		HE	3.60	6.23			•	Smithk	line Corp.	
2						ne Co,	1.000	4th Quar,	1794	1979
Ĝ	- 163		in Airlínes		4th Quer.	1960	1979	Revenue	476.1	396.1
ñ,	٠°`	Jor.	1989	1979	Revenue	365.0	400.4	Profits	87.9	65.12
			61 <u>,5</u> °	3.8*	Profits	11,92	13.45	Per Shore	123	0.99
1			1980	1979	Per Share	1,18	1,32	Year	1960	1979
2			3,620.	3,360.	Year	1999	1977	Revenue	1,770.	1,440.
ıĨ.	- 許		75.8*	57.A"	Revenue	1,530.	1,570.	Profits	307.97	246.01
ji,	- W	: Figura.			Profits	42.60	55.03	Per Share	4.65	3.76
		americon	Express Co		Per Shore	4.20	5.39			
	-10	center	1968	1979				Stauffer C	hemical C	0.
1		2	1,500.	1,200.		Edison Co.		4th Quer.	1760	1979
	- 14		92	82	4th Quer.	2798	1977	Revenue	425A	369.B
2	8	<b>TE</b>	1.30	1,15	Revenue	481,3	406.7	Profits	121	35.9
			1980		Profits	10 M	31.26	Per Shore	0.97	0.81
7		C	5.500.	1777	Per Shore	Q.52	0,42	Year	1960	1979
2	: 신문	Consections	376.	4,700.	Yaqr	1789	1979	Reveaue	1,690.	1.520.
	1	W <b>B</b>	5.27	345. 4.83	Revenue	1,810.	1,700.	Profits	136.6	136.0
	- A-T-				Profits	137,53	132,57	Per Shore	3.11	3.10
ARNAL	1	ANGNNC R 166.	ichfield Co.		Per Shore	1.75	1,90	Trentus	orid Corp.	
			1980	1777	Marad			Ath Quar.	1960	1979
	- <u>6</u> ''	····	7,390.	4.050.	4th Quar.	es Corp.	1979	Revenue	1,250.	1,070.
5	2	HC	378.28	342,96	Revenue	1768 633.0	596.0	Profits	14.74*	43.78
2		H C	1.60	1,39	Profits	31,1	267	Yeor	1750	1979
÷.	59		1980	1979	Per Share	0,71	0.60	Revenue	5.020.	4.330.
2	26	·	24,200.	16,700.	Year	1980	1777	Profils	67.61	4.64
			6.64	1,165.89	Revenue	2.490	2.350	Per Share	2.84	
		ne		4.74	Profits	114.0	172.5	-Loss Figure.		
2	4	Bausch an	d Lomb Inc		Per Shore	2.60	3,89			
		uar.	1980	1979				Union Co	rbide Corp	
ŝ.	a'1	C	150.9	132.2	Libbey-Ow	ens-Kord (	<b>Co</b>	4th Quar.	1980	1979
7.1			12.0	11.7	4th Quar,	1988 .	1979	Revenue	2.671.	2,3%
-	-53	# <b>e</b>	0.99	0,98	Revenue	303.8	296.1	Profits	148,9	160.4
ς.	4		1984	1979	Profits	10.4	9.03	Per Share	2.21	2,43
4	1	10	582.7	501.0	Per Share	0.85	0,70	Year	1980	1979
έ.			52.3	41,2	Year	1200	1977	Revenue	9,992	9,176.
	- Yr		4.36	3.0	Revenue	1,150	200	Profits	889.0	671.1
5		Bendi	х Согр.		Profils	28.8	58.1	Per Shore	13.36	10.23
S.,	_h1	yor.	1950	1979	Per Share	2.17	4.80	' Union Oli (	of Californi	ia:
1		10	1,100.	870.1				4th Quar.	1780	1979
ų.	. 16	TABLE & DAMAGE & S. W.	40.54	28.54		í Corp.		Revenue	2,600.	2,200.
8	18		1.52	1,23	4th Quar,	1988	1979	Profits	177.2	152.3
ж.	31	Black and i	Decker Mfg	-	Revenue	685.6	625.4	Per Shore	1.02	0.88
50	2.0	oar.	1980	1979	Profits	25,92	35,15	Year	1990	1979
:		R.,	411.6	391.2	Per Share	1.06	1.34	Revenue	10,100.	7,700,
2.1			34.2	26.3	Year	1980	1979	Profits	647.0	500.6
5	X	J.C	0.81	0.63	Revenue	2.710.	2,570.	Per Shore	1.73	2.88
-	1		1988	1979	Profits	128.58	140,98		cific Corp.	
k.	з́.,	and instant	Northern In	-	Per Shore	4.84	5,42	4th Quar.	1980	1979
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**States Want More Tax From Multinationals** By Jeff Gerth California, Gulf Oil Go to Court New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The latest

In Latest Skirmish Over Revenues skirmish in a quiet but widening confrontation over the right of

among members of the same cor- the suit, Mobil has to pay an addiporate family so that the profits are shifted to subsidiaries in countries where taxes are low. As one prominent example, many drug companies have booked as much as two-thirds of their worldwide profits into subsidiaries in Puerto Rico, where taxes are low or not due at all.

The business community is di-vided on the issue of unitary accounting. Some who favor it -many having lew operations abroad — say its simplified ac-counting is an advantage. But other companies complain that it is unfair to be subjected to differing tax accounting methods by various tax authorities.

Wisconsin and Vermont, which both employ the unitary approach, were successful in increasing the amount of taxes paid to them by oil companies. In the Vermont case, Mobil had

paid only \$1,900 in taxes over three years on sales in Vermont of about \$27 million. As a result of

**Bonn Weapon Sales** 

Assailed by Warsaw

The Associated Press WARSAW - Zolnierz Wolnosci, the Polish Army newspaper, Monday accused West Germany of seeking to become the world's foremost arms exporter and of shipping weaponry to crisis areas. In an editorial, the paper said, "On the list of 80 buyers, 71 are the developing countries. Most of the main importers of military equipment come from the regions where there is permanent tension in internatational relations, military conflicts smoldering or under way, antagonisms which threaten tn erupt into bloodshed."

Israeli Tax Plan Denied

Reuters JERUSALEM - Nn plan exists to tax profits from stock and bond exchange dealings, Israeli Finance Minister Yoram Aridor said Sunday after the press had quoted Trade and Industry Minister Gideon Patt as favaring such a tax.

tional \$76,000 for that period. Exxon paid no taxes for four years in Wisconsin. By Exxon's reckoning, it had lost \$4 million on sales of about \$60 million in Wis-California."

consin. Settlement of the suit made Exxon liable for another \$316,000. Other states have joined the hunt for oil money. Last spring, Connecticut adopted a 2 percent tax on the in-state revenues of integrated oil companies; officials there predict the regulation will increase oil company taxes nt least tenfold. The Gulf case, which is being

tried before a judge in California Superior Court, is among the largest state tax cases in recent years It involves interpretations of the unitary method.

### Gulf's Argument

Gulf argues in its filings with the court that for the years at issue in the case, 1966 through 1974, a Gulf affiliate, the General Atomic Co., should not have been included in the unitary accounts of Gulf Oil. The oil company also argues that income earned by Gulf com-panies in foreign oil-producing countries, such as Iran and Nigeria, was incorrectly counted into its California tax base.

John Maguire, a tax counsel at the American Petroleum Institute, an oil industry group, contends the states should be allowed to tax only income earned within their borders. "Some of those fellows are out of line," he said of Califor-nia's tax practices. "They have be come adversaries trying to run up big scores for the greater glory of

One corporate response has been to push for federal legislation limiting state taxing authority. Last year Representatives Barber Conable Jr., R-N.Y., and James Jones, D-Okla, along with Senator Charles Mathias Jr., R-Md., spon-sored legislation to bar the states from using the unitary method and, in most cases, from taxing dividends from foreign holdings.

James Rosapepe, the Washing-ton representative of the Multi-State Tax Commission, which runs joint audits for its 19 member states, among other things, thinks the legislation is a last-ditch ploy by corporations to avoid state tax collectors.

Supporters of this proposal say they are optimistic about its prospects in the current session be-cause of the defeat last November of Representative Al Ullman, the Democrat who headed the House Ways and Means Committee, and the likelihood of a more sympathetic Treasury Department. Mr. Ullman is from Oregon, a state that applies the unitary method.



Page 11

### INTERNATIONAL BIDDING

OLVEBRA S/A - Industria E Con ercio de Oleos Vegetais, is looking for manufacturers of machines and equipment destined for the extrac tion of vegetable oils to modernize an industrial plant located is Lageada, Santa Rosa, Sao Borja Santo Angelo - RS. The interested manufacturers may write to Praca Osvaldo Cruz, N.

15 - 16 andar - Porto Alegre - RS CEP - 90,000 - Brazil.



# oybean Futures Slip Into Slump

By H.J. Maidenberg New York Times Service WYORK - Consumers may days, but this has not been help to buyers of soybean s in the last two months.

the palm oil producers in sia and U.S. processors of sunflowers, cottonseed and oilseeds have benefited from

Watching Brazil

"For the past year, the price of Moreover, both Brazil and Argensoybean products, along with all tina have become suppliers to the nther commodities, has been influ- Soviet Union, particularly since enced as much by interest rates as the partial American embargo im-by supply and demand," said Nel-posed over a year ago." or vice president Mr. Chang noted that the Soviet and director of commodity repurchases from South America, search at Shearson Loeb Rhoades and the fact that last summer Inc. "Another factor that is be-coming very important is the drought reduced the U.S. crop to 1.8 billion bushels from the record South American soybean supply." 2.25 billinn in 1979, caused much Brazil, which produces roughly one-fourth of the U.S. soybean of the buying last fall. Besides, one-fourth of the U.S. soybean supply, is closely watched nn two counts, according to Walter Greenspan, Shearson's oilseeds specialist. "For one, their bean crop comes in during March and April, a time when our supplies, harvested in the fall, are being need up soybeans have rarely been in burdensome oversupply. Quite the contrary, each spring winessed the annual market ritual of counting down bean suppliers until the fail Some of the bullishness thus wa traced to the sharp drop in the 1980 corn and cotton harvests, used up. Second, Brazil has developed a large bean processing industry and often imports beans to keep their which were more severely affected by the drought.

of 44-percent protein meal and 11 factories going after their own sup-pounds of oil, used to make mar-garine and cooking oils as well as. ina, which produces a much salad dressings. Watching Brazil Watching Brazil products, not the whole bean.

\* = Loss Figure.



ing U.S. eating habits, such proliferation of salad bars in good and other restaurants, an oil futures prices have slumping since November, ied by various factors.

isumer resistance to relativeh beef and pork prices has i record slaughter of cattle ogs, two of the biggest mar-or protein-rich livestock feed

ining soybean meal. And poultry raisers, who are also incal buyers, are reducing buyers, are reducing flocks.

hough soybeans are the secmost actively traded futures corn, it is the oil and meal

that normally govern the of the beans, hardly any of are consumed in their natuis thate. The average 60-pound

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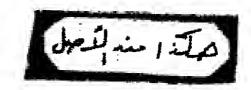
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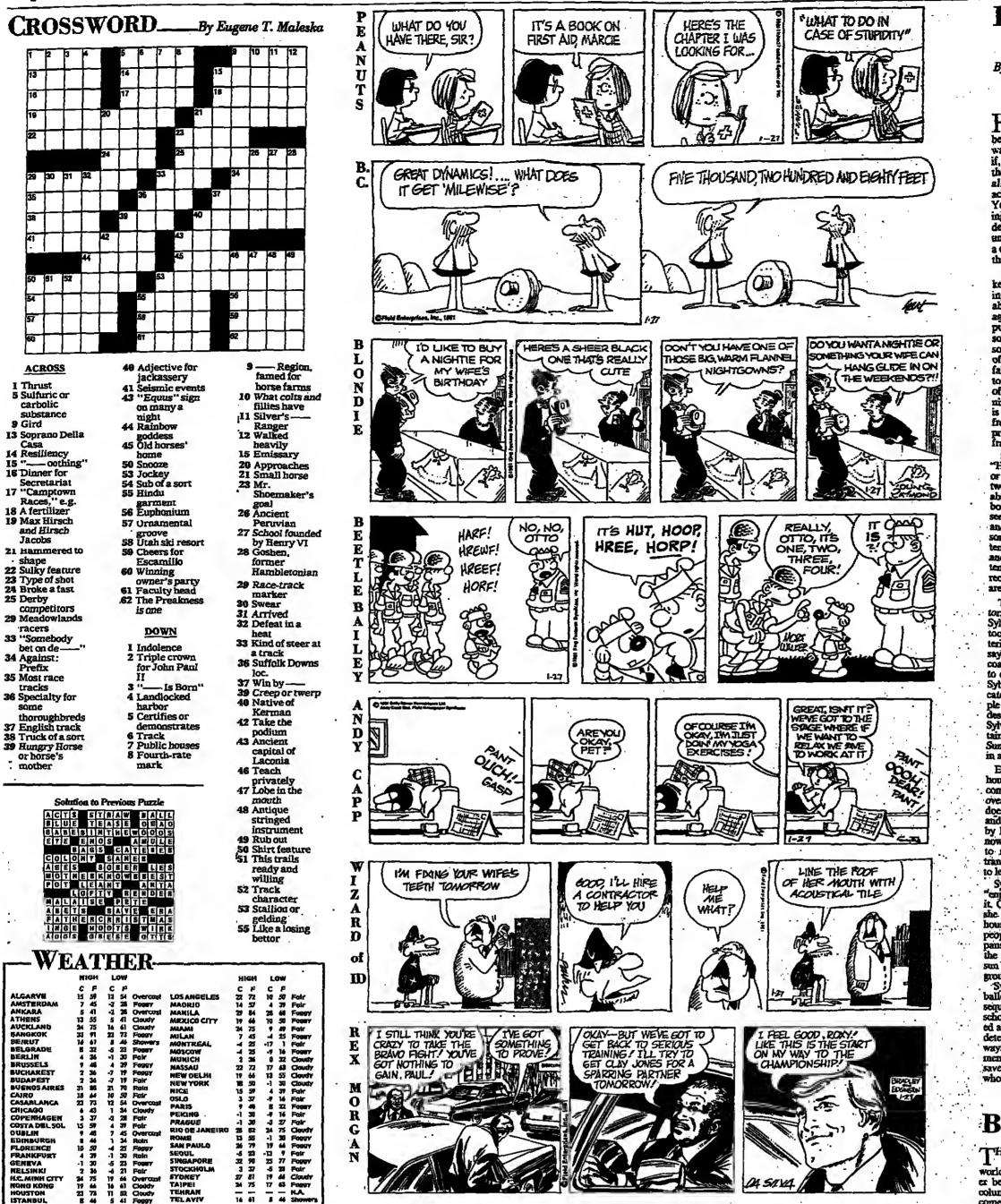
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### BOOKS

### HOUSEKEEPING

By Marilynne Robinson. Farrar, Straus & Giroux. 219 pp. \$10.

### Reviewed by Anarole Broyard

HERES a first novel that sounds as if the author has been treasuring it up all her life, waiting for it to form itself. It's as if, in writing it, she broke through the ordinary human condition with all its dissatisfactions, and achieved a kind of transfiguration. You can feel in the book a gathering voluptuous release of confidence, a delighted surprise at the unexpected capacities of language, a close, careful fondness for people that we thought only saints felt.

Marilynne Robinson's "Housekeeping" is not about housekeeping at all, but transience. It is about people who have not managed to connect with a place, a purpose, a routine or another person. It's about the immensely resourceful sadness of a certain kind of American, someone who has fallen out of history and is trying to invent a life without assistance of any kind, without even recog-nizing that there are precedents. It is about a woman who is so far from everyone else that it would be presumptuous to put a name to her frame of mind.

Sylvie, the principal character in "Housekeeping," is looking after, or looking past, or looking around, two adolescent girls her sister has abandoned in Fingerbone. Finger-bone is one of those towns that seem to be lost between the West and the Middle West. As Robinson puts it, Fingerbone is "chastened by an outsized landscape and extravagant weather." It is of-ten flooded and, after the waters recede, the graves in the cemetery are sunken, "like empty bellies."

The two girls - Ruth, the narra-tor, and Lucille - are afraid that Sylvie is going to abandon them too, that she will disappear as mysteriously as she appeared. As Ruth says, Sylvie "seldom removed her coat, and every story she told had to do with a train or bus station." Sylvie likes to tell stories, "intricate and melancholy tales of people she had known slightly." Ruth

describes the opening of one of Sylvie's stories: "It was with a cer-tain Alma that Sylvie had sat one Sunday on a stack of pine boards in a humber yard ontside Orofino."

Every time Sylvie goes out of the house, the girls think she is oot coming back and they pull on overcoats and follow her. Sylvie doesn't always sleep in the house, and Ruth says: "I was reassured by her discrimination of the house of the second by her sleeping on the lawn, and now and then in the car. It seemed to me that if she could remain transient here, she would not have to leave."

Sylvie likes to sit in the dark, "enjoying the evening," as she puts it. On one of their walks together, she takes Ruth to see a ruined house in a beautiful valley. The people who built the house ocver pansed to observe that, because of the topography of the valley, the sun never reached the house or grounds.

Sylvie bought blue velveteen ballet slippers, adorned with sequins, for the girls to wear to Washingtoo's cherry trees school. As Ruth says, she "inhabited. ed a millennial present. To her, the deteriorations of things were alalong the Tidal Basin 1 Taft, the wife of presiden ways a fresh surprise, a disappoint-ment not to be dwelt on." Sylvie Howard Taft, and by Vi 111. saved old oewspapers and caus Chinda, wife of the Japa whose labels were peeled off bebasasador.

cause "she considered accum tion to be the essence of he keeping." Before Sylvic, the girls looked after by two great; who left their subterranean in a hotel in another city to

and do their duty. But, Ruth us, the weight of the snow o roof of the house in Finger. was "a source of grave and p ual anxiety to my great-aunts were accustomed to a brick ing, and to living below gr Their conversation seemed

ways to be the elaboration a namentation of the consensi tween them, which was as in and well-tended as a termit The girls were quite small their mother left them, with

of graham crackers, on the in Fingerbone. "At last," says, "we slid from her lap li-of those magazines full of r sible opinion about disciplibalanced meals." Her moth told the girls to "wait" the her, and this, Ruth says. lished in me the habit of and expectation which mak

present moment most sign for what it does oot contain. Robinson works with dark, water, heat, cold, te sounds and smells. She is I

Impressionists, taking apa landscape to remind us that surrounded by elements. t are separated from one a and from our past and fut such influences

At one point in "Hou ing," Ruth has grown so aw by tall that her sister. knocks the heels off her s help her stand and move me urally. Marilynne Robinse does something like this knocks off the false elevation pretentiousness, of our cun tion. Though her ambition she remains down to earth the best novels happen.

Anatole Broyard is on the The New York Times

**Cherry Tree** To Be Retur By Washing

United Press Int. WASHINGTON - A Japan's famous gift to Wa of cherry trees will be soon to their oative land form of 2,000 cuttings.

The cuttings, some f. around the Tidal Basin, w. en to the Tokyo metropol ernment's park section. replace trees which have d Takao Wantanabe, chi

Japanese park section, w\_ Washington this week to . the preparation of the The cuttings will repla along the Arakawa Rive

By Alan 7

Butt

The first two trees wer-

AMSTERDAM		45	- 2	76	FOOTY	MAORIO	- 14	57	- 4	37	Fair
	- 5		-1	26	Overcost	MANILA	29	84	25	41	FOODY
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	24		14	61	Cloudy	MIAM	24	75		47	Fair
<b>BANGKOK</b>	33	91	23	73	Foogy	MILAN	7	45	-	25	FOREY
BE/RUT	74	67		44	Showers		-			ī	Fair
BELGRADE		32	-5	23	FOREY					14	Foger
BERLIN	4	36	-1	30	Fak						Cloudy
BRUSSELS	9	44	4	39	Foggy		-		-		Cloudy
BUCHAREST	2	36	-7	19	Foggy						Cloudy
BUDAPEST	2	36	-7	19	Foir						Cloudy
BUENOS AIRES	31	35	21	70	Rain		_		•		Fak
CAIRO	18	64	10	50	Fak				-		Fair
CASABLANCA	23	73	12	54	Overcast		- 1				Foggy
CHICAGO		43	1	34	Cloudy					_	Foir
COPENHAGEN	3	37	-2	21	Fair		-				
COSTA DEL SOL	15	57	4	37	Fair		-				Fair
OUBLIN		48	7	45	Overcust						Cloudy
EDINBURGH		44	1	34	Roin						Foggy
FLORENCE	10	50	-4	25	Foggy						FORGY
FRANKFURT	4	37	-1	30	Rak						Fair
GENEVA	-1	30	-5	23	FOOTY						FOURY
NELSINKI	2	36	-6	21	Fair		-			_	Fair
AC. MINH CITY	24	75	19	66	Overcust						Cloudy
NONG KONG	19	66	16	41	Cloudy		24	75	17	63	Foggy
HOUSTON	23	73	11	52	Cloudy		-	-	-	-	N.A.
ISTANBUL		44	5	41	Foggy		14				Shower
JAKARTA	23	73	18	54	Overcust				3		Fair
JERUSALEM	11	52	2	26	Rain		15		•	43	Fair
JOHANNESSURG	22	81	15	64	Rain		7		-5	21	Fair
LAS PALMAS	20	4	15	59	Foggy	VUENNA	3	37	-1	38	Snow
LIMA	2	77	18	64	FOOTY	WARSAW	1	34	-1	30	Snow
LISBON	77	63	6	43	Fair	WASHINGTON	16	61	5	41	Cloudy
LONDON	10	50		39	Overcust	ZURICH	-1	30	-2	28	Foosy
	ANKARAA ATHENS ATHENS AUCKLAND RANGKOK BELRUT BELGRADE BERLIN BUCHAREST BUCHAREST BUCHAREST BUCHAREST BUCHAREST BUCHAREST BUCHAREST BUCHAREST BUCHAREST BUCHARES CAIRO CASABLARCA CAICAGO COPENHAGEN COSTA DELSOL OUBLIN EDINBURGH FLORENCE FRANKFURT GENEVA NELSINKI MCN KONG HOUSTON ISTANBUL JAKARTA JERUSALEM JOHANNESSURG LAS PALMAS LIMA	ATHENS 13 AUCKLAND 24 AUCKLAND 24 RANGKOK 33 BERUJT 74 BELGRADE 8 BELGRADE 8 BERLIN 4 BRUSSELS 7 BUGHAREST 2 BUGHAPEST 2 BUGHAPEST 2 BUGHAPEST 2 BUGHOS AIRES 31 CAIRO 18 CAIRO 18 CAIR	ATHENS 13 53 AUCKLAND 24 75 RANGKOK 33 91 BERUJT 74 61 BERUJT 74 61 BERLUT 8 22 BERLIN 4 26 BUCHAREST 2 36 BUCHAREST 2 36 BUGHAREST 2 36 BUGHAREST 2 36 BUGHAREST 2 36 BUGHAREST 2 36 AUGAPEST 2 36 AUGAPEST 2 36 AUGAPEST 3 86 CAIRO 18 44 CASABLANCA 21 73 COSTA DELSOL 15 57 FRANKFURT 4 37 GENEVA -1 30 IRELSINKI 2 36 FRANKFURT 4 37 GENEVA -1 30 RELSINKI 2 36 FRANKFURT 2 36 FRANKFURT 2 36 FRANKFURT 2 36 FLAMINIC CITY 2 36 HCC.MINIC CITY 2 36 HCC.MINIC CITY 2 36 HCC.MINIC CITY 2 37 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Readings from the previous 24 hours.

### **RADIO NEWSCASTS. BBC WORLD SERVICE**

Brondcusts of 0000. 0200. 9300. 6408, 8300, 6600. 0700, 8800. 9900. 1109, 1300, 1408, 1709, 1 (All filmes GMT).

Supposted frequence

Western Europe: 448KHz and 463M Medium Wave. 5,975, 6,058, 7,120, 7,185, 7,255, 9,410, 9,750, 12,095 and 15,070 KHz in the 49, 41, 31, 25 and 19 meter bands.

East Africa: 1/13KHz and 212M Medium Wave. 24.650. 21,660, 17,883, 15,420, 72,095, 11,829, 9,580, 7,120 and 6.85% KHz in the 11, 12, 14, 19, 24, 25, 21, 42 and 47 meter bands.

North and Nerth West Africa: 25,450, 27,470, 15,070, 11,750, 9,470, 7,130 and 5,975 KHz In the 11, 13, 19, 25, 31, 42 and 53 inster bands. Southern Africa: 25,450, 21,440, 17,880, 15,400, 11,820, 9,410, 7,185 and 4,005 KHz in the 11, 13, 14, 19, 25, 31, 41

Middle East: 1323KHz and 227M Medkim Wave, 25.650. 21,710, 17,770, 15,310, 11,740, 9,410, 7,140, 4,120 and 3,970 KHz in the 11, 13, 14, 19, 25, 21, 42, 48 and 75 meter bands.

Southers Asis: 1413KHz and 212M Madium Wave, 25,450, 21,530, 17,770, 15,310, 11,759, 9,400, 7,180 and 4,195 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 31, 41 and 48 meter bands.

East and South East Asia: 25.430, 17.779, 15.310, 11.845, 9.870, 6.145 and 3.815 KHz in the 11, 16, 19, 25, 31, 49 and 76 meter bands. Also for Singapore only: 80,900 KHz VHF.

### **VOICE OF AMERICA**

The Voice of America broadcasts world name is English on the hour and at 28 minutes after the hour during varying periods to different regions.

### ested frequencies

Western Extense: KHz 15.945, 7.325, 4040, 1.955, 1.900, 1.197, 792, 11,740, 1.276, 1.276 in the 19.7, 41.1, 49.5, sb4, 75.7, 251 (medium wave), 379 (medium wave), 25.5, 30.7 and 222 (medium wave) meter bands. Middle East: KHz 15,205, 11,915, 9,760, 7,200, 6,040, 1,260 in the 19.7, 25.2, 30.7, 41.7, 49.7, 236 meter bands. East Asia and Pacific: KHz 17.820, 17.740, 15.290, 17.740, 9.770, 36.000, 6,118 and 1.575 on the 74, 14,9, 19.4 25.5.30.7.11.5.49.2.) # meter bo

South Asia: KHz 21,548, 17,749, 15,905, 11,915, 9,760, 7,105 on the 13,9, 16,9, 19,7, 25,2, 30,7 and 43,2 meter bands.

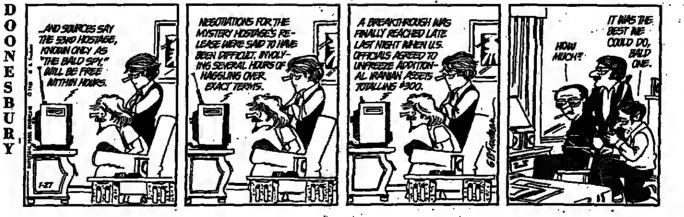
Africe: KHz 24,040, 21,460, 17,870, 15,330, 11,915, 9,740 7,280, 6,125, 5,995, 3,990 on the 11.5, 13.8, 14.8, 19.4, 25.2, 30.9, 41.2, 49, 50, 75.2 meter bands.

### **Dispute Over Keeper of the Peace** Erupts Into Fight in New England

BELMONT, N.H. - It started out as an argument over the hiring of a new police chief. In the end, a town official wound up with two black

eves; another was charged with assault. Witnesses said that, in the fight between Selectmen George Condo-demetraky and Alfred Davis, Mr. Davis ended up with two black eyes and numerous facial cuts.

Mr. Condodemetraky said that all three town selectmen should resign. for the good of the town. "When selectmen can't solve the problem he said, "it shows lack of responsibility. It spells time for a verbally. change to the townspeople."



29

JUNDELE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME

Print answer here:

Imprimé par P.I.O. - 1, Boulevard Ney 75018 Paris

be loon nov

THAT SUMMER

REPLACEMENT

Now arrange the circled letters to

form the surprise answer, as sug-

(Answers tomorrow)

ed by the above carloon.

Jumbles: LAUGH BLIMP FORGOT COLUMN

Answer: These days, tender meat generally means this—A TOUGH BILL

Unacramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

DUIHM

TOQUA

LEBALT

DAILIN

### **DENNIS THE MENACE**



I UNDID ALL THE BANANAS FOR YOU!"

BRIDGE

ture.

THE untold truth behind the no-torious episode in the life of a world-famous personality has nev-er before appeared in this bridge ruffed and complacently club acc. East now has trump trick and the failed column. But the time has now "Couldn't you have dear," inquired West plac " leading the queen of trun; the ace?" come. Much of the story was uncovered by Ainee Leon of Caracas and published by her in the South African Bridge Bulletin. Some fur-ther research has amplified the pic-

"Of course you could," North, thinking of the cas: iot girl had cost him. "But grandma might t Sitting West in a home rubberall the trumps," pleaded Se bridge game was the hostess, old Mrs. Hood, who had been brought up on whist and had never found way," was the grinding ret a partner, rapidly losing et himself. Incipient love har, suddenly to hate. out how to play bridge effectively. Sitting on her right was her grand-daughter, Red, whose mind was less on the game than on the possi-bility that her partner intended to walk her home afterward.

heart, North was somewhat disap-

three no-trump, hoping to find a heart stopper in the North hand.

As it happens five clubs was the

right contract, so South's immedi-

ate jump' to game was on target.

This contract would have been a

lay-down against normal splits,

but South was due for a surprise in

the trump suit. Unfortunately she

was thinking more about her ap-

pearance than about possible sur-

DIISCS.

South tried one more "Bot wouldn't I have had diamond trick? They didn Sitting East was Wood Cutter, an old family friend, and sitting North was a certain Mr. Wolf, un-related to world champion Bobby Wolff of Dallas. North had fixed a you know."

"So what? You ruff a in dummy before you pla trumps." And at this poi: thing snapped in North's t swept aside the table, an at his partner, intent on violence.

Then you can't make

Before he could achieve pose he was nearly behe East, a man of action v pened to have an axe han were oow faced with the of disposing of the body, I ly South was better at so problems than bridge prot

pointed. He had planned to bid "Put him in a dress and two no-trump, maximizing his chance of becoming declarer. But into bed," she command by the time the police an he could not very well bid nocards were out of sight. trump in the face of the heart overwas in the closet and the s call, so he jumped to three clubs. The right bid for South was now three diamonds, whether or oot she thought three clubs was forc-ing. This would have probed for three no-tunna having to for set for the story that h down to us as Red Ridir and the Wolf.

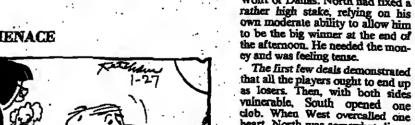


True to her whist training, West led the fourth-best-from-longestand-strongest. Luckily this did no South West 10 14 harm, and the defense was able to 34 54 Pass lead three rounds of hearts. South Pass

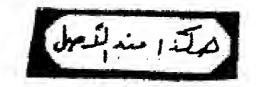
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West led the heart six.

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### HOUSEKEEPING Reviewed by And Lonkett Leads Raiders to 27-10 Victory in Super Bowl Reviewed by Anatole Ba first novel that

### I the author has ig Plays, Tough Defense Stop Eagles

By Paul Anner N, Vashington Post Service ORLEANS - Jim Plunkall the way back Sunday inn the apparent end of an to sever to sever to sever of to sever of the sever of th a low XV and the hero of a low ner Al Davis called "the

indiness for people Acte applet Raiders' finest nour. Bouson's House in the Philadelphia Eaabout housekeepand us so a 27-10 victory for the transience. It is to have not mana with a place. me or another perthe inunclisety re-Football League title. si of a certain kind

The state same Oakland team The supposed to barely finish gradue ing an injured Dan Pasto-Fingene fifth week of the season, those works of their last 15 as the same Oakland team "Post ad peaked perfectly, com-

balanced to pass-dominated, big-play told the main a defense that forced her the main a defense that forced her, and movers to win Oakland's lished a super Bowl.

### ncipal character in and cupits Martin on the Ball " is looking after, or looking around.

Robins Inchacker Rod Marin, a ingerbone. Fingerdark victing player all scason, Sounds at off a Super Bowl-record Impressive terceptions, including one last of the terceptions including the between the West West As Roninlandscore, game's first possession to serbone is "chassutsized landscape are span Phunkett's receivers, Cliff and from and Bob Chandler, found weather." It is efthe after the waters such uffent openings in Philadeles in the cemeters

It one one, breaking open for cru-ing." Rubiches all game. It tall the also was the Onkland de-knocks the front, which dodged and help herse: around Philadelphia's urally Mal offensive line to keep con-does sompressure on Philadelphia knocks of back Ron Jaworski, who e empty bellies -Ruth, the addres-- are afraid that to abandon them disappear as misssoon removed her pretention to the game with the stingi-MORY she told "ad the remain that Philadelphia could not the best and the Raiders' end zone until in or hus station sell stories funtacholy tales of peowo slightly " Ruth th quarter. By then, it was pening of one of "It was with a cor-

Anadebo late for coach Dick The Newley's club, which entered the Selvie had sat one sex of pine beards

The Net lies's club, which entered the three-point favorite after ive playoff victory over the Chemind shut off the Eagle run-me, holding halfback Wil-To Beintgomery, the hero of the over the Cowboys, to just By Wind threat, Jaworski was a pass much more than he

iss' pass much more than he

WASHING a Super Bowl-record 38 in a factor of the completed 18 for 291 in a factor of the completed 18 for 291 of the prime and too many were sort to be by receivers to enable his

The sub-these teams played in No-the sub-these teams played in No-these te thing as she pub-

everything right." Plunkett hardly a forced pass and finished with 13 completions in 21 attempts, no interceptions and was just sacked once.

From the start, it was obvious this was going to be his night, just as it was obvious Philadelphia was suffering from Super Bowl debut jitters. On Philadelphia's third play,

Martin stepped in front of a pass intended for tight end John Spagnola and returned it 17 yards to the Philadelphia 30. One play lat-

the receiver's stomach for a touch down

Chris Bahr, who also had two First down field goals, added the first of three extra ponts for a 7-0 lead with 8:56 left in the quarter.

But the play that symbolized Plunkett's season, while all but putting Philadephia away, came later in the first period.

The Big Play

The Eagles had just had a touch-down pass to Rodney Parker nullified on an offside penalty, forcing a punt to the Oakland 14. On third down from the 20, Plunkett was forced out of the pocket and scrambled to his left. On the run, he spotted halfback Kenny King open just behind Edwards, who

was starting to respond to the quarterback on the loose. When Edwards moved up a step, Plunketi unloaded in stride,

King also took it in stride at the Oakland 39 with nothing but open field ahead of him. He won a fooplay that gave the Raiders a 14-0 advantage with nine seconds to go

in the quarter. Plunkett survived all season on similar big plays, which had been a missing element from the Oakland offense during the 1979 season, when the Raiders were 9-7 under quarterback Ken Stabler.

But the score also demonstrated another diminision of Oakland that the Eagles could not handle: quickness. With King, obtained in a trade with Houston for Jack Tatum, and Branch, the Raiders were ton fast at too many places for their aggressive but deliberate op-

ponent. Philadelphia still tried to rally. The Eagles got a 30-yard field goal e: wir lay passes — and the Eagles smarth phi 7. This time, 'Raiders' mint stom Flores decided "we from Tony Franklin after a drive deep in Oakland territory. "We probably wouldn't have stalled on the 13. But after another Till Varyoing to fool anyone. We march at the end of the half could light play, we with the big play, we beaten them anybow; they were the better team Sunday," he said, referring to the Eagles' victory not get beyond the Raider 11, and a Franklin attempt from the 28 in grant han worked because the ofwas blocked by linebacker Ted The and line protected Plankett over the Raiders during the season. Hendricks. Leonard Tose, owner of the Ea-Line is wently no matter what the "We needed to play well right gles, said of the outcome, "I can't laugh, and I don't cry. Washingto Attempted. "We just didn't away at the start of the second half," Vermeil said. Instead, Oak-; intensity that we needed,"

said Philadelphia linebacker Bill land took the kickoff and went 76 Bergey about a defense that had yards in five plays, including allowed the least points in the Plunkett completions of 13 yards league. "And Plunkett was doing everything right." to King and 32 to Chandler that preceded Branch's touchdown re-

ception of 29 yards. That one should never have happened. Plunkett-unloaded one of his poorest passes of the game. It was headed more in the direction of rookie cornerback Roynell Young than Branch. But Young waited at the goal line for the ball, and Branch cut in front of him, pulling in the throw and spinning into the end zone for a 21-3 margin with 12:24 remaining in the third

quarter. After that it was academic. Mar-Ine ranadeipina 30. One play lat-er. Plunkett spotted Branch isolat-ed on linebacker Jerry Robinson. He turned that mismatch into a 19-yard completion to the five. Three plays later, Branch drove to the back of the end zone, nimed ahead of cornerback Herman Ed-Plunkett, who drilled the ball into the receiver's stomach for a touch-

Oek Phil 17 19 34-117 26-49 261 291 45 20

45 20 13-21-6 16-36-3 3-42 3-37 6-0 1-1 5-37 4-57 2-3 1-2 29:49 30:11 Individual Loaders Dakland, van Opphen 19-80, King é-Jensen 3-12, Plunkett 3-9, Whittington 3-m ry 14-44 Horris 7-14 elphia, Montgamery 16-44. Horris ng 1-7, Horrington 1-4, Jawarski 1-0. Ockland, Plunkett 13-21-0-261. Philo

Pasting-Ookand, Plantart 15:31-0:201 Philo delphia, Jonarski 18:38-3791, Receiving-Ookland, Branch 5-67, Chondier 4-77, King 2-92, Chester 2-24, Philodelphia, Mani-gemery 4-91, Cacmichoel 5-83, Smith 2-59, Krep-lie 2-18, Secanda 7-22, Parker 1-19, Harris 1-1,

Raiders' quarterback Jim Plunkett dives into the heart of the Eagles' defense for a first down.

By Dave Brady Washington Post Service

NEW ORLEANS - The Oakland Raiders did Sunday what the finishing off the stunning 80-yard had been unable to do all season they shattered coach Dick Vermeil's spirit. In the Eagle dressing room after

the 27-10 loss in their first appearance in a Super Bowl, Vermeil ac-knowledged that the Raiders were "more physical" and said he was not satisfied with the Eagles' performance, "starting with and coming right down to me."

He said of quarterback Ron Jaworski, 'who was intercepted three times: "Initially, he was a little uptight, but he loosened up. We just didn't put heat on the Oakland offersive line, and when we did, Jim Plunkett scrambled and completed passes.

"The Raiders turned broken plays into big plays. We couldn't capitalize when we got down there

Sec. 18

David Graham checks lie of green on Phoenix Open's 18th hole.

Los Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES - She was blonde, in her early 20s

Jotting down her home telephone number, she

What George Best did with that slip of paper is

The women that surround Best wherever he goes

Though he retains the good looks and Irish charm

anyone's guess. In years past, it would have been care-

fully filed away for future reference. These days, it

have not changed; they are still young, still attractive and still available. Best, on the other hand, has

quite definitely, unavailable. After almost 20 years as the playboy prince of world soccer, Best, at last, has found a home. With it

has come a kind of peace and contentment that seems

. . . .

probably ended up in the trash.

sidiel over to the player she had been eyeing all eve-

ning, whispered a few words and slipped the paper into his hand. End of incident.

and dressed in tight-fitting jeans and a low-cut blouse

that concealed little.

laughed.

**Vermeil Has No Excuses for Eagles' Defeat** 

Francisco 49ers, was a visitor to the locker room and summed up the game by saying, "The breaks went to the Raiders early; they got momentum, and the Eagles never

much better than us. I thought it would be a tighter game."



# Davis, Rozelle's Outlaw, Has His Day in the Sun

By Dave Kindred Washington Post Service NEW ORLEANS - With 30

seconds to go, Al Davis raised his left hand, the one heavy with the old Super Bowl ring and a diamond bracelet at the wrist, the dia-monds spelling "AI," and from the press box he jabbed a fist toward his Raiders far across the Superdome. Oakland 27, Philadelphia

Give the devil his due, for Sun-day the Raiders of Al Davis were heavenly, thanks mostly to an angel nf a quarterback, Jim Plunkett. By superstitution of late, Davis abandoned his razor. He would shave only on game days, and with a two-week layoff coming here Davis presented a scruffy countenance fully in keeping with the im-age Pete Rozelle would have you believe — that Davis, for wanting in move his business to a better corner, has passed from a charm-ing rogue to an outlaw, this creature of cunning is the owner of the winningest team in National Font-ball Leagne history. Sunday he came clean shaven.

He came dressed not in the black and silver he has made the symbol of his darkness, but all in white. With victory assured, be beaded in his meeting with Rozelle, who would present the championship tropby to the owner.

### **Final Foe**

### This could be a touchy moment. Davis is defying the NFL. He also is suing it for \$160 million. He has

named Rozelle as a ticket scalper. Rozelle has said Davis' attempts to move the Raiders to Los Angeles could destroy the league. Davis said don't worry. In the elevator leaving the press box,

Davis said the presentation would be no problem. "I love pro font-ball," said the man who started m the old American Fontball League the old American Fontball League as a receiver coach at San Diego nearly 20 years ago, "and I'm not going to do anything." They led him into the Oakland locker room, "You said it in camp!" cried out Sam Boghoshian, Beiden and any said start

a Raider assistant, pulling Davis near him for a kiss. "God, I can't believe it," said Ron Wolf, a front office executive. "You better start believing it," Davis said.

The presentation ceremony was all class. Rozelle said the right things, praising Davis for putting the team together, hailing Flores for "one of the great coaching jobs in recent years" and giving credit to all the Raiders, especially Plunkett and the offensive line-

don. Davis is the Raider brain, as

men to play and when to play

Sjoebrend Wins

United Press International

DEVENTER, Netherlands -

**Skating Crown** 

Such as Plunkett. Only two

them.

For his part, Davis called it the "finest bour in the history of the Oakland Raiders." And he spoke to the former bostages. "Take pride and be proud," he said to Did Plunkett know that he joins them. "Your commitment to excellence and your will to win will endure forever. You were magnificent.

years ago, Plunkett was out of work. Sunday he was a hero. "This is what I've heen shonting for all my life," he said an hour after being named the game's outstanding player. "I don't know if I feel vindicated as a quarterback, but I'm happy to be playing football after a 2½-year absence. Suddenly, everything is going right for me."

Page 15

In his first seven years as a pro-Plunkett did nothing well enough to make his hometown San Francisco 49ers keep him. They fired him after the 1978 preseason. For 10 days, Plunkett had no job.

"What did 1 dn in those 10 days? A lot of beer drinking," he said Sunday, an hour after passing the Raiders in victory. "Despair. thought it might be over for me. I thought I'd have to do something

Al Davis wanted him. Who knows why? Plunkett was gun-shy at New England, dodging shadows and throwing the ball wildly. With the 49ers, he flailed around for two humiliating seasons. The worst day of that 1978 preseason was one c 

'l liked what I saw," said Davis; who was an the sidelines that day.

Year in Rehab

Hiring Plunkett, Davis made him sit out the entire 1978 season. He held a clipboard a lot. "He was a hurt fellow," Davis said. After throwing only 15 passes last season, Plunkett took over this year, when Dan Pastorini broke his leg: in the lifth game, With Plunkett al. quarterback, the Raiders won 13 of their last 15 games.

Plunkett's parents are blind. His father sold papers on a street cor-, ner. From a Mexican ghetto, be rose to the Heisman Trophy at.'. Stanford, Given up for junk in the fall nf '78, he was the center of af-

tention Sunday. The questions came. Was this the biggest game of his career? "As a professional, I'd say it was by far," said the 33-year-old quarter-back who, as a kid, won the Rose Bowl.

How did be come back from the. dead? "I can still play well. I would have liked to have played last year, I was ready then. I could always play. That year I sat out, I didn't like it. But maybe Al Davis knew what he was doing. Maybe I needed the rehabilitation, both

physically and mentally." How did he feel going into a Super Bowl? "You get so much adrenatine going, I was exhausted in pregame warmups. But with this team. I didn't get nervous at any time. These are great players. It is great to finally be with a team that has running backs and an offen-sive line and great receivers."

# "I suppose I'm thankful we got this far," Tose said. "But we didn't

get far enough." Bill Walsh, coach of the San

recovered. Did the pregame "hype" get to the Eagles? "That would be an excuse for losing," said Vermeil. He was asked if he tried to make

any adjustments to combat the scrambling of Plunkett. "Yes,"he said. "We moved our [defensive] ends wider to keep him from getting outside, but he scrambled and

the Rams could have been here.

completed passes, anyhow. "We were very fortunate to be here; Atlanta, the Cowboys and "I knew we were mentally ready. Maybe the Raiders were just that

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n blue another. adorned win e girls to weat 12 Mays, she "inhus to câ. THE DESIDE orticat To hat the Long the Int I things were an prise a desarrante

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ENIX - Australian veteran

finish at a 5-under-par 66

8-under-par 63 in the final

The Associated Press

Tild I Graham confidently the home the four-fnot birdie ath betiend the alhad to have on the final ode in the blest -MANDAUD BAS TON the Phoenix Open Golf (UIE) are a one-stroke victory Sunnd in this product the story was an ber it, the State

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a five continents, acquired Of our of his 10-year North matter arear with a 268 total, and provide under par on the 6,726-But grow Phoeaix Country Club ampification the man B & Barra Surren The Hinkle, who came from six a the hosters of sex with nine holes to play ratio a second at 269 with a spec aze ack with nine holes to play, find heen "time"

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six- to seven-foot eagle putt Here 2 sas Word + 15. ed with Graham, who still fiend and stars MAD ME. W.

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. 14

13 12 IS of the year was worth \$54,000 the total purse of \$300,000. اي. Peete, who once tied im on the back nine, dropped with three consecutive bogeys 1112 . . ممتنة فلتتذ ed Mike Reid for third at 271 ard. Peete shot a 67 and Reid A closing 68 in the warm,

brent - 1 ss, partly sunny weather. d at 272 were Jerry Pate, Lye and Mike Sullivan. Sulclosed up with a 65 while and Lve each had 68s. : 21 sold Palmer rewarded his big

changed. y with a 70 and a 285 total. that have brought women flocking to him, Best, who turns 35 in May, is getting on in years. He is also,

### Transactions

BASEBALL NNATI REDS-Amounced that Tem

vermen ly in the game, with a runner such as Wilbert Montgomery?

"Well, we passed on first down right away, but we didn't expect it to be intercepted, because [Jawor-ski] isn't an interception thrower. When you're turning the ball over and not getting turnovers from the other team, it's tough."



Philadelphia's Ron Jaworski worries and waits on the sidelines.

### **Stenmark Easily Captures Giant Slalom**

utes.

From Agency Dispatches

ADELBODEN, Switzerland -Ingemar Stenmark of Sweden beat his nearest challengers by a stunning 1.7 seconds Monday to win his third giant slalom triumph this scason.

In a tough race in which only 40 of the 96 starters survived, the 25year-old Swede posted best times in both heats for an aggregate 2 minutes, 45 seconds.

The victory enabled Steamark to widen his lead in the World Cup to 35 points over second-place Peter Mueller of Switzerland.

Stenmark has 175 points to Mueller's 140. In third with 138 is Phil Mahre of the United States, who finished eighth Monday.

"It felt great skiing on this track. It was rather straight and you could let the skis run," said Sten-mark, who quickly left the site of his victory - to play in a pickup hockey game.

But he added that he could have done better. "I faulted in the middle section. But, then, I guess the others made even more faults." His winning margin equalled the difference in times between second.

and 12th places. On two courses with a vertical drop of 1,230 feet flagged out with 58 and 59 gates, respectively, the

next three finishers were separated by only one-hundreth of a second. Christian Orlainsky of Austria and Boris Strel of Yugoslavia ded for second spot with an aggregate time of 2:46.70 and Jacques Luethy of Switzerland was fourth with an aggregate of 2:46.71 minplace.

Strel posted the second fastest time behind Stenmark in the first heat, with 1:20.99, but was only eighth fastest in the second run, in 1:25.71.

### Fog Hampers Skiers

Stenmark did, to come close." This gave Orlainsky, fourth after the first run, a chance to move up to share second place with Strel. Oriansky clocked 1:21.28 in the first heat and 1:25.42 in the sec-

ond Fog made for freak first-run

conditions on the course, which started with a rather level stretch on soft snow but then taking racers down a steep, iced-up section that posed problems to many entrants. Stenmark, who finished what was for him a poor third Sunday in the special slalom at Wengen, left

no doubt Monday as to who was in control. "He is back in perfect shape," exclaimed a Swiss radio commentator.

Norway's Jarle Halsnes, with

well as bankroll, for he oversees the draft, does the trades, creates the second best time on the second the offensive and defensive philo-sophies (leaving the Xs and Os to Flores) — and even decides which course, surged from 11th after the first run into fifth.

The only competitor not from the first seed group to crack the top 10 was Pirmin Zurbriggen of Switzerland, who parlayed his starting number 20 into sixth

Mahre was 13th after the first course, but he climbed into eighth with a fluid second run. "I'm really dissatisfied, especial ly with my first run where I skied well on top but bungled lower down," Mahre said. "You bave to ski well from top to bottom, just as

Mea's Glost Sielom 1. Ingemar Stenmork, Sweden, 2 minutes, 45

Insernar Sammork, Sweath, 2 minutes, 45 seconds.
 (He) Christian Driohsky, Austric. and Boris Strei, Yugoslavia, 2:4470.
 Jocques Luethy, Switzeriand, 2:4471.
 Jorie Hoisses, Norway, 2:4475.
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Men's World Cap Stundings 1 6344 oria\_ 175.00 2. (fie) Peter Mueller, Switzerland, and Phil re. 140

ve Padbarski, Conada, 105. 4. Sh 5 (lie) Bolon Krizol, Yu

I. Werzel. 10. 7, Steve Mahre, United States. 11. 10. Hans Enc. Austria, 71.

exclusive company by becoming a Heisman Tropby winner who quarterbacks a Super Bowl, winner? "Really?" Yes, only the Dallas Cowboys' "You're a genius," someone called out. "A genius!" And Al Davis raised high that left hand again, pumping his fist in celebra-Roger Staubach did it before. "Nice company," Jim Plunkett

said **NBA Standings** 

BASTERN CONFERENCE

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the meet — the 10,000 — with Sjoebrend trailing Van Der Duim 16; Adams 16. Davis 14). Boston 115. Seattle 106 (Parish 32, Bird 25; Balby 1.4 seconds after three of four events. With Sjoerbrend leading, Van Der Duim fell about two ley 23, J. Jol Portland 118. Son Antonio 100 (Paxson 21. Rar sey 18; Gervin 26, Silos 20)

Average Salary In NFL in 1980 Put at \$78,657

The Associated Press

NEW YORK - The average player in the National Football League makes \$78,657 a year, with quarterbacks by far the highest paid, the NFL Management Council reported.

The 87 quarterbacks under contract at the end of the 1980 regular season made an average of \$131,206, although the league's highest-paid player is Chicago Bears running back Walter Payton, who makes a reported \$500,000 a

Defensive linemen were the second-highest-paid group, at \$85,683, followed by running backs, \$83,496; receivers, \$75,968; offensive linemen, \$74,596; linebackers, \$70,753; defensive backs,

the most important factor in his decision. "Peace of mind was more important," he said. "I don't care that much about the money. I really enjoyed being here last year. I enjoyed the season tremendonsly. Everything except the results." Gabriel believes Best's new attitude is the prime reason for a better outlook for the Earthquakes.

"I'm very pleased with the way George is performing, the way he's practicing," Gabriel said. "He's not missed a practice. I've not had any problems at all. He's enjoying playing."

If Best does appear to be enjoying the game and life in general more than he has in the past, it is perhaps because he has finally realized that he no longer needs to prove anything. His niche in the history of the sport is secure.

### George Best, Soccer's Playboy Prince, Finally Finds a Home strangely alien to those who remember the hard-drinking, hard-living, devil-may-care Best of old. By Grahame L. Jones

Bohby McAlinden, Best's longtime friend and teammate on the San Jose (Calif.) Earthquakes of the North American Soccer League, has his own explanation for the change.

Standing at the bar in Bestic's, a post-game hansout for soccer players and others in Hermosa Beach, "I think he's happier now than he's ever been in his Calif., she tore a slip of paper from the back of her checkbook, then turned to a girlfriend at her side. life," McAlinden said. "It's the settled atmosphere of being married, having a home and expecting a baby. "Maybe I should just give him a blank check," she

"I spoke to him last night and he was painting murais in the baby's bedroom. He's always had an inclination towards the home life."

The image of Best settling down to a life of domes tic bliss might strike some as difficult to believe, but McAlinden's view is supported by Best's wife, Ange-

"Yes, there's been a big change in him," she said recently. "He's maturing with the years like a good bottle of wine"

With everything going well on the home front. Best suddenly seems to have rediscovered the goalscoring instinct that made him one of the most feared wingers in the world during the late 1960s and early '70s.

Much of the magic that brought Best international acclaim during his heydays with England's Manchester United is gone. But Best still shows flashes of his old brilliance.

Brian Glanville, one of Britain's leading soccer journalists, once wrote: "Brave and quick, with a total

absence of nerves, Best was simply a natural footballer, whose skill lit up many a winter's afternoon."

The upcoming outdoor season will be Best's sixth in the NASL and his second with the Earthquakes, the team with which he seems content to end his ca-

When Best first arrived in the United States five years ago to play for the Los Angeles Aztecs, it was hoped that he could do for the Aztecs what Pele had done for the the New York Cosmos, that is, improve not only the team's championship hopes, but also its attendance.

On the very day of his arrival, Best boasted, with only slight tongue in cheek, that he was "better than Pele," to which Pele, ever gracious, later replied, "Best is a great and skillful player. It's better to play on his team than against him."

But Pele added something else that was soon to become apparent to the Aztec management. In his opinion, Best lacked a proper professional attitude.

"He never liked to train 100 hard," Pele said, "and he sometimes liked to do strange things outside of the

While the addition of Best did help to make the Aztecs a contender, it did not help at the gate. Even-tually, after squahhles with the owners mostly concerning missed practice due to late might partying, he was traded to the Fort Lauderdale Strikers.

But when Bill Foulkes, a former teammate of Best at Manchester United became head coach of the

Earthquakes in 1980, he talked Best into once again switching coasts and moving to San Jose.

meters.

all second place.

With the Quakes last season, Best scored eight goals to bring his career record in the NASL to 40 goals, San Jose finished with a miserable 9-23 record, however, and Best was not sure he wanted to return. Earthquakes owner Milan Mandaric, anxious to turn the team's fortunes around in 1981, signed for-

year. mer Scottish international Jim Gabriel as his new head coach and Gabriel immediately said his first priority would be to sign Best to a new contract. According to one report, the contract is worth an

\$68,753, and kickers, \$60,861.

The 1980 average for 1,532 players represented a 14.3-percent increase from the previous season, said the council, which represents the owners of the league's teams. The total player payroll was \$120.4

million. The survey, conducted for the fourth year in a row, did not include pay for exhibition or postseason games, performance bonuses or club contributions to the players' pension and insurance

estimated \$500,000 to Best, who signed the deal on Oct. 29. Financial considerations, he said, were not

thirds into the race. He resumed racing to keep ahead of Kai Arne Stenshjemmet of Norway for over-

The 10,000 meters was won by Sergei Berezin of the Soviet Union. Van Der Duim won the 500 meters while Sjoerbrend tonk 5,000 meters and Stenshjemmet the 1,5000

Amund Sjoebrend nf Norway won Deriver the men's European allround speedskating title Sunday, clinch- 
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 ing the crown in a dramatic con-Los Argoles Golden State Portland San Diogo frotation with the reigning allround world champion Hilbert Van Der Duim of the Netherlands. The two meet in the final race of Sunday's Res Washington 118, New Jersey 108 (Kupchaix 30, Bollord 25: No ; Newlin 22, Cook 19). phia 98, Phoenix 93 (Toney 14, 2, Jones

### Page 16

### **Art Buchwald**

# Gasohol or Bread, The Farmer's Ahead

WASHINGTON -- Every once in a while, someone comes up with a magic word that will end the energy crisis. The latest one is "gasohol." It is now possible to make fuel for cars from grain products, potatoes and practically anything that can be grown on a

farm. Several major oil companies are starting to get into the gasohol business. Since we are the largest food-producing nation in the world, energy experts are very op-timistic about the future of the new 100 1

But food ex-Buchwald perts are pessimístic, and with reason.

This is what could happen in the next few years on a farm in Nebraska:

A buyer from an oil refinery and one from a grain dealer show up at the same time.

\* \* \*

"We'll take your whole crop," the refinery buyer tells the farmer. "Wait a minute," the grain deal-er says. "We need that wheat for bread."

'Gasohol is more important than bread," the refinery buyer insists. "The more fuel we can make at home, the less we have to order from abroad."

"People need bread more than they need gasoline," the grain

buyer protests. The farmer finally says, "I don't care what you're buying it for. What are you paying?"

### **Repairs for Riga Organ** The Associated Press

MOSCOW - One of the world's largest organs, that of the cathe-dral in Riga, Latvia, will be dis-mantled and removed from Latvia for two years for major repairs, Tass reports. Repairs to the 6,768pipe organ will be done by the Dutch firm Flentrop, which made a detailed study of the instrument so that it can be reassembled after the repairs. The organ, built in 1884 by the German firm E.F. Falker, has pipes ranging in length from 10 millimeters to 10 meters. The refinery man says, "We'll give you five dollars a bushel." The grain merchant says, "We'll give you five-fifty."

The refinery man says, "We'll give you six and we don't even care what the wheat looks like."

The grain man is getting nervous. "We'll pay six-fifty, but that means the price of bread will go right through the roof. You can't let people go hungry this winter." The refinery man says, "People would rather have a full tank of gas than a full stomach. You can't

waste good wheat on bread." The farmer says, "Keep talking price. I ain't interested in any other arguments." The refinery man says. "We'll give you seven and throw in two

large harvesting machines as a

"We can't compete with that," the grain man says. "Well, OK, we'll pay eight dollars a bushel and paint your house." The refinery man says, "We'll give you nine a bushel and a two-week vacation in Acapulco." The farmer says, "Do I hear

The refinery man says, "Ten dollars.'

The grain man is about to slug the retinery buyer. "You people are crazy. If we can't feed the population, this country will go down the drain."

"Not if they can drive their cars," the refinery man says. The farmer smiles, "This is get-ting to be a lot of fun. I think TI-

\* \* \*

resign from the farmers' union and join OPEC."

have occult powers, specialize in The grain man says, "All right, Howell, forget the wheat. Let's talk about your corn."

The refinery man says, "You mean you have corn, too? Why didn't you say so? We can use all the corn you've got." "I usually sell my corn for cat-

"Forget the cattle. Give us the corn crop and we'll make you an-other J.R. Ewing." "So what do people do for meat?" the grain man asks. The re-

finery man replies, "Let 'em cat cake © 1981, Los Angeles Times Syndicat.

# **Charlie and Life With the Snakes**

American in Liberia Is Intrigued by Cobras and the Occult

By Leon Dash Washington Post Service

MONROVIA, Liberia - The seven-foot black cobra streaked through the narrow space left by the slightly raised lid as Charlie Miller tried to refill its water bowl.

The cobra slithered around a jumble of boxes filled with snakes and white rats, paused momentarily under a long box, then darted through a hole in the lattice design of the concrete porch wall. It whipped through the grass stubble, heading for a clump of dense bush. The rotund Miller jumped over

the porch in pursuit, snared the snake by the tail and yanked it out of the bushes. Angry now, the cobra tried to strike Miller, who jerked the snake like a whip to keep its head down.

### **Poisonous Bites**

Z00.

pastime.

snakes.

"That's the second time he's done that," said Miller, red-faced and huffing, as the cobra gradu-ally settled down. "He's a real fast one."

For 26 of his 30 years and through 30 poisonous snake bites - five of them nearly fatal --Charles Miller, known around Monrovia as "Charlie the snake man," has been fascinated by snakes and other reptiles. In Liberia, Miller, who grew up in Smithtown, N.Y., is able to in-dulge himself with a household menagerie of snakes, turtles, large black scorpions and two front-yard pens of 10 crocodiles. He is also intrigued by Liberia's many traditional snake socictics, whose members reputedly

treating snake bites and use snakes to entertain people. They also play sinister social roles, Miller said. A person's spirit can "leave his

A person's spirit can leave its body and enter the body of a snake," claimed Miller, a Yale University graduate. "I believe that it can happen and that some of them transform themselves into snakes and send snakes after people. It is a social control Every Sunday at 3 p.m., Miller gives a free snake show at his house on the outskirts of Monro-

Leon Dash, The Wastergeon Pos Charlie Miller exercises with a trio of his reptilian menagerie, one on the ground and others wrapped around his wrist and neck.

via. He said he hopes to interest

the Liberian government in fi-

nancing construction of a reptile

steady income by shipping dried snake venom from his 25-odd

poisonous snakes to laboratories

in West Germany, France and the United States. "There is a lot

of research going on around the

use of snake venom" in the treat-

ment of blood diseases, lowering

hypertension and as a painkiller

for cancer patients, Miller said. He also collects and sells old Af-

rican art pieces, itself a Incrative

One wonders, however, if the

venom research and the African

art sales are not just covers for

Miller's eccentric pleasure in being around snakes — his living room is full of them — and not

wanting people to look at him askance. "Yeah, I guess you could say that," he answered. He also raises white rats to feed his

At the moment, he makes a

"I believe my fate is tied up with snakes," he added. "I'm also very comfortable here in Liberia, more so than in the States, which I find boring."

Miller maintains, indignantly, that snakes have been unjustly persecuted in Western societies, a circumstance he believes grew out of the Bible story about Adam and Eve and the serpent in the Garden of Eden. "The West Africans are unlike

Westerners and have tremendous respect for snakes, and so do L" he said. Miller was born in New York City but his family moved to Smithtown when he was a young child. He recalls seeing his first

snake at age 4 one Sunday mom-ing in the back yard while on his way to church. When he returned later, he said, he was greatly dis-appointed that the snake had disappeared. At the end of his junior year in

high school, at 17, Miller won a

Institute in Paris, he said, for a paper he did on the behavior par-terns of a Pakistani lizard. That summer at the institute, Miller handled poisonous snakes for the first time.

"I worked on venom extraction and it was a great experience for me," he said. While studying the behavior of lower primates in Cameroon before getting a degree in anthropology from Yale in 1974, Miller said, he joined the Abasinjom witch-hunting society, well-known in West Africa. and rose to the top level of fourth-rank initiates on the basis of ritual tests. The tests include numerous razor cuts on the body, followed by herbal medicine rubbed into the curs and the use of hallucinogenic eye drops made from a particular tree's bark.

### Learning How

"I flunked the cuts test the first time because I vomited at the sight of my blood," recalled

He said a Cameroonian, Sylvester Acha, taught him how to handle poisonous snakes without

Through constant contact and blanking out his mind to the dan-ger, Miller said, he learned from Acha how to move differently when handling poisonous snakes — "without the jerky, sudden movements of a frightened per-SOL

Snake handlers "pick up snakes at the center of their bodies so they don't feel threatened," he explained. In 1977, Miller came to Liberia to set up his snake venom business and pursue an additional interest in ethnozoology, which is the study of the animal lore of a race or people, in connection with Liberia's

snake societies. "Each of Liberia's [16 major] "Each of Libera's [16 major] ethnic groups has its own snake society," he said. Every society is divided into sections. One sec-tion of the Gio people's snake so-ciety, called the Bakona, "pun-ishes people for violations of so-ciel theore meth as adultary." cial taboos, such as adultery," Miller said.

high school, at 17, Miller won a "I believe they can send snakes summer intenship at the Pastern to bite people, and actually do."

### Gore Vidal Is Ponderin. **PEOPLE:** California Senate Race

isn award, the "Padma bhushan" or "Lotus Jewel" av

\* \* \*

If you've been planning to

as a prospective buyer to peek at President Reson's ve

house in Pacific Palisades.

forget it. According to James

the real estate agent handlin

sale, those wanting to inspe

house will have to prove the

"the financial resources" a

the \$1.9-million asking price

All Jimmy Carter susset copy of the private White telephone directory sustain

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four years in office: But, an to Newsweek magazine. Carter's secretary, Sugar

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He's been living in Rome for years and says he basn't voted since 1964, but now, as a newly registered voter in Los Angeles, writer Gore Vidal says he is seri-outhy considering maning in 1000 million and the Indian S for distinguished service with government's second highest ously considering running in 1982 for the U.S. Senate seat held by S.I. Hayakawa, R-Calif. Vidal, a Democrat, virtually grew up in the Senate, reading the Congressional Record to his blind grandfather, Thomas Gore, a four-term senator from Oklahoma. But the writer has been sour on politics since losing a 1960 House race in New York. In disclosing his new political interest during a recent appearance at Red-lands (Calif.) University, Vidal said of U.S. politics: "I think the system doesn't work at all." Then why consider a Senate race? "I have a sense there's a lot of unease in the country. Someone who actu-ally said what he was thinking might do well." Others who have been mentioned as candidates for the seat include Gov. Edurand

Brown Jr.; Maureen Reagan, the president's daughter, and Rep. Barry Goldwater Jr., Hayakawa has said he will seek re-election. \* \* \* Actress Mary Steenburgen, wife of actor Malcolm McDowell, bas given birth to an 8-pound-3-ounce girl, Lilly Amanda. Steenburgen, 27, and McDowell, 37, were married last year. McDowell is about to begin work in Paul Schrader's film "Cat People." . . . After act-ing in only two major films --"10" and "A Change of Seasons" "Bo Dark is non-seasons"

- Bo Derek is producing and star-ring in the \$8-million epic "Tar-zan, The Ape Man" with her hus-band, John Derek, directing They have left for Sri Lanka to film the Edgar Rice Burroughs classic in which Lee Canalito, a former professional boxer, will play the title role.

Secret Service agent. Car his wife, Rosalyan, leave British director John Schlesinfor a vacation of at least a . ger, whose films include "Sunday, filoody Sunday" and "Midnight Cowboy," has been named winner of the 1981 Shakespeare Prize of the Hamburg foundation FVS, a St. John in the Virgin Islan. adviser in the Carter White private organization funded by grain dealer Alfred Toepfer. Schlesinger was cited for promoting European cultural heritage in the English-speaking world through his movie, stage and opera work. He has worked for the Royal Shakespeare Company and the National Theatre and recently di-

is rejoining his Atlanta a Powell, Goldstein, Frazer phy. as head of its e Washington office. Work him will be two other for ministration officials - I Simon. who was chairma Federal Housing Admin. and Michael Chanin, form rected "The Tales of Hoffmann" ty assistant to the presiat Covent Garden. The award, to public liaison. a ".2

be conferred June 19, includes a cash prize of \$12,500. ... Sitarist -SAMUEL JE 1 1 .....

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